**NAME\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ADM NO \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**END OF TERM**

**FORM 3**

**TIME: 2HRS**

**SECTION A(25 MARKS)**

**Instructions: Answer all questions in this section**

1. Give the relationship between History and Government. (1mk)
2. State one way in which the study of History and Government promotes a sense of patriotism in the learner. (1mk)
3. Identify one type of artefact that is likely to be found in an archaeological site. (1mk)
4. State one disadvantage of using caves as a shelter by the early human beings during the Stone Age Period. (1mk)
5. Identify two theories that explains how early Agriculture developed. (2mks)
6. Give two evidence which show that Chinese traders reached the Kenyan coast in the 15th century. (2mks)
7. Give the main item of trade in the Trans – Atlantic trade. (1mk)
8. Give two means of water transport used during the ancient times. (2mks)
9. Identify two forms of picture writing the early civilization. (2mks)
10. Define “Direct democracy” (1mk)
11. Identify two minority groups whose rights were protected by the constitution of Kenya at Independence. (2mks)
12. State how humanitarian factors influenced the scramble for Africa (1mk)
13. Name two British colonies in West Africa. (2mk)
14. Name the leader of the Wanga who collaborated with the British. (1mk)
15. Give two methods that were used by the French to administer her colonies in Africa. (2mks)
16. Name two groups which were involved in the provision of education services in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
17. Identify the first prime minister in Kenya. (1mks)

**SECTION B: 45 MARKS**

**Answer all questions in this section**

1. (a) Give three recommendations of the Devonshire White Paper of 1923. (3mks)

(b) Explain six factors that undermined construction of the Kenya – Uganda railway during colonial Kenya. (12 mks)

1. (a) State five disadvantages of coal as a source of energy. (3mks)

 (b) Explain six challenges which South Africa has faced in the process of industrialization. (10mks)

 20. (a) State five problems that faced the early political organizations in Kenya up to 1939. (5mks)

 (b) Explain five factors that promoted the rise of African Nationalism in Kenya after 1945. (10mks)

 **SECTION C: 30 MARKS**

 **Answer all questions in this section**

 21. (a) Give three functions of the Kabaka of Buganda kingdom during the pre- colonial period. (3mks)

 (b) Discuss six factors that led to the growth of the Asante empire by the 19th Century. (12mks)

22. (a) Give three methods used by nationalists in Ghana to fight for independence. (3mks)

 (b) Explain six factors that led to the development of African nationalism in Ghana. (12mks)