**APRIL HOLIDAY ASSIGNMENT**

**TERM 1 - 2023**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT (311)**

**FORM TWO (2)**

***Answer All The Questions In This Paper***

1. Define the term government (1 mark)
2. Identify two types of monarchical government (2 marks)
3. Give three careers choices that are influenced by the study of History (3 marks)
4. State three disadvantages of relying on Linguistics as a source of information for History and Government (3 marks)
5. Identify five methods  that are used by archaeologists and paleontologists in discovering a historical site.(5 marks)
6. Give two reasons why the earliest mammals lived on trees (2 marks)
7. State three changes that Homo Sapiens underwent as  a break off from apes to modern man (3 marks)
8. Identify three species of the Australopithecus (3 marks)
9. Give three reasons why Rock Art was important to the Early man during the Middle stone age (3 marks)
10. (a) Give five reasons why hunting of wild animals was mainly a group activity during the Stone Age  period. (5 marks)

 (b) Explain six factors which led to Early Agriculture in Mesopotamia (12 marks)

1. (a)State 3 economic activities of the Borana during the pre-colonial period.  (3mks)

             (b) Describe the social organization of Agikuyu during the pre-colonial period.(12 marks)

1. (a)Identify three documentary sources of information on the early visitors to the east African Coast (3 marks)

             (b)Explain six effects of the long distance trade (12 marks)

         13 (a) Identify the three types of trade. (3 marks)

             (b) Explains six problems faced by the Trans-Saharan traders. (12 marks)

14(a) Give three cases that may lead to the revocation of one’s citizenship (3mks)

     (b) Explain six civic responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen (12mks)

1. (a)Identify three symbols of national unity (3 marks)

             (b)Explain six ways in which education promotes National Unity in Kenya. (5 marks)

1. (a)Give three advantages of using railway transport over road transport. (3 marks)

            (b) Explain six effects of telecommunication on modern society. (12 marks)