**Name ADM NO**

**Class Date**

**OPENER EXAMINATION TERM 3, 2022**

**FORM TWO**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**TIME:21/2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. This paper consists of three sections A, B and C
2. Answer **all** questions in section A, **three** questions in section B and **two** in section C
3. All answers must be written in English and in the spaces provided.

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

1. State **two** advantages of using electronics in History. **(2 marks)**

 2. Give **two** major cultural developments by man during the new stone age. **(2 marks)**

3. Name the basic political unit among the **Bantu** during the pre-colonial period. **(1 mark)**

4.What was the **main** significance of the Kaya among the Agiriama? **(1 mark)**

5. State **two** factors which enabled traders from Arabia to come to the coast **before** 1500 AD. **( 2 marks)**

6. State **one** circumstance that may lead to the right to freedom of movement of an individual being limited in Kenya. **(1 mark)**

7. Give **two** methods used to acquire slaves from West Africa during the Trans- Atlantic trade. **(2 marks)**

8. Give **one** way in which the invention of the wheel revolutionized transport in Europe before the 19th Century. **(1 mark)**

9. Give **two** factors which should be considered when sending a message**. (2 marks)**

10. Identify **one** invention that revolutionized food preservation during the **19th Century**. **(1 mk)**

11. Give **two** reasons why gold was the first metal that man used. **( 2 mks)**

12. identify **one** factor that facilitated the spread of iron working in Africa**. ( 1mk)**

13. State the contribution of Joseph Lister in the field of medicine in the **19th century**. **(1mk)**

14. State **two** factors that led to early urbanization in Africa. **(2 mks)**

15. Give the reason for the decline of the town of Meroe**. (1mk)**

16. Give **two** economic activities of the Buganda Kingdom in the **19th century**. **(2mks)**

17. Name the court that settles presidential petitions after general elections in Kenya. **(1mk)**

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

18a) Identify **three** forms of print media used in communication. **(3 marks)**

b) Explain six disadvantages of using air transport. **(12 marks)**

19 a) Identify the **three** types of trade**. (3 marks)**

b) Explain **six** problems faced by the Trans-Saharan traders. **(12 marks)**

20a) Give **three** uses of wind as a source of energy in the ancient times. **(3 Marks**)

b) Explain **six** effects of scientific inventions on agricultural inventions on agricultural development in Europe during the 19th Century. **(12 Marks)**

 **SECTION C ( 30 MARKS)**

21a) State **three** ways in which education promotes national unity. **(3 marks)**

b) Explain **six** rights of an accused person during trial in a court of law. **(12 Marks)**

22a) Give **five** reasons that can make a registered person to lose citizenship in Kenya. **( 5 marks)**

b) Explain **five** social responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen. **(10 marks)**

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