**Name ADM NO**

**Class Date**

**OPENER EXAMINATION TERM 3, 2022**

**HISTORY FORM ONE**

**TIME:2 ½ HOURS**

1.State **two** divisions of history. **(2 marks)**

2. Identify **two** electronic sources of information in History and Government. (**2 marks)**

3.Give **two** advantages of using written records as a source of information in History and Government. (**2marks)**

4.Identify **two** artifacts used by archaeologists to reconstruct history of the people who lived in the pre-historic sites. (**2 marks)**

5. Give **one** reason why Homo habilis was referred to as “able man” **(1 mark)**

6.State **two** disadvantages of using caves as shelters by the early humans during the stone age period. **(2 marks)**

7. Identify **two** ways through which archaeologists obtain information on the history of Kenya. **(2 marks)**

8.State **one** way in which the Agrarian revolution contributed to rural –urban migration in Europe.**(2marks)**

9. Identify **two** scientific discoveries during the 19th c which contributed to food preservation. (**2marks)**

10. Identify **one** are in Africa where agriculture began**. (1 mark)**

11. Name **two** methods of irrigation used in the development of early agriculture in Egypt. **(2marks**)

12. Identify **one** method used to plant cereal crops when early agriculture began. **(1 mark)**

13. State **one** theory that explains how early agriculture developed. **(1mark)**

14. Name **one** community in Kenya that belongs to the River lake Nilotes**. (1mark)**

15. What was the main reason for the migration of the Eastern Bantu from Shungwaya during the pre-colonial period? (**1 mark)**

16. State **two** economic activities of the Somali during the pre-colonial period. (**2 marks)**

17. Identify the official of the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission (IEBC) who announces the winner of the presidential Election. **(1 marks)**

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

18a. Give **three** reasons that made early human beings to live in groups during the stone Age Period. **(3marks)**

b. Explain **six** cultural practices of Homo Sapiens during the New Stone Age. (**12 marks)**

19a. Identify **three** crops that were domesticated along Tigris and Euphrates river Valley**. (3 marks)**

b. Explains **six** benefits of domesticating animals by early man. **(12 marks)**

20a.Give **five** reasons which led to the migration of the cushites into Kenya during the pre-colonial period**. (5marks)**

b. Explain **five** results of the migration and settlement of the Bantu into Kenya by 1800 A.D**. (10 marks)**

**SECTION C 30 MARKS**

21a. State the **three** arms of government in Kenya. **(3 marks)**

b. Explain **six** rights of a Kenya citizen. **(12 marks)**

22a. State **three** similarities in the political organization of the Ameru and the Abagusii of Kenya during the pre- colonial period**. (3marks)**

b. Describe the political organization of the Nandi in the 19th C. (**12marks)**

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