

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

Answer all the questions in this section.

1. Give the main method used by anthropologist to gather their historical data. (1mark)
2. Identify the method used in making sangoan tools.
(1mark)
3. Identify two ancestors of man associated with the making of Oldowan Tools
(2marks)
4. List two inventions which Jethro Tull a British farmer invented.
(2marks)

5. State two regions where salt was mined during Trans-Saharan Trade. (2marks)
6. Identify two vessels used in space exploration. (2marks)
7. State one ways in which knowledge of iron working led to the rise of kingdoms in pre-colonial period
(2marks)
8. State the main reason for the decline of meroe as an early urban centre
(1mk)
9. State the main factor that led to the Johannesburg.
(1mk)
10. Identify two social classes that made up the Baganda society in the pre-colonial period.
(2marks)
11. State one way through which the European nations maintained peace among themselves during the partition of African continent.
(1mark)
12. Identify two external reasons for Lewanika's collaboration with the British
(2marks)
13. Identify the chartered company that British used to administer parts of west Africa
14. (1mark)
15. Give two reasons why the location of Samori Toures second empire contributed to his defeat by the French
(2marks)
16. State two duties of native affairs Department in Zimbabwe during the colonial period.
(2marks)
17. Name the underground movement that spearheaded the armed resistance in South Africa during the apartheid system
(1mark)
18. Identify two weapons used during cold war. (2marks)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

Answer any three questions from this section

19. a) Identify three reasons why African slaves were more preferred than other races during the Trans-Atlantic trade
(3marks)
b) Explain six factors which contributed to the decline of the Trans-Saharan Trade.
(12marks)
20. a) Name three advantages of the use of radio over newspaper in modern society.
(3marks)
b) Explain six contributions of TV to economic development. (12marks)
21. a) Outline five factors that led to rise of Shona community before the 19th century
(5marks)
b) Describe the political organization of Asante Empire in the pre-colonial period (10 marks)

22. a) Other than Nigeria name other three British colonies in West Africa. (3marks)
b) Explain six reasons why the British used Direct rule in Zimbabwe. (12marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

Answer any two questions from this section

23. a) Name three political parties that struggled for independence in Ghana. (3marks)
b) Explain six factors that contributed to nationalism in Ghana. (12marks)
24. a) Give five reasons for the failure of the peace settlement after the First World War (5marks)
b) Explain five causes of the Second World War. (10marks)
25. a) Name three founders of Non-Aligned Movement (3marks)
b) Explain six factors that undermined the activities of Non-Aligned Movement (NAM) (12marks)