***NAME……………………………………………………CLASS………………………ADM…………..***

 ***SIGNATURE …………………………***

**MOMALICHE 2 CYCLE 10**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)***

 **311/2**

**HISTORY**

Paper 2

APRIL 2023

**2Hours 30 Minutes**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. *This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.*
2. *Answer all the questions in section A, three questions from section B and two questions*

 *from section C.*

**SECTION A:(25MARKS)**

1. Identify the theory explaining that the world and all that is in was created by a special

supreme being. (1mk)

1. Name the group of old stone age man, who is associated with oldwan tools. (1mk)
2. Name **two** ancient writing in Mesopotamia and Egypt. (2mks)
3. Give **two** items used as currency in pre-colonial Africa (2mks)
4. Give **two** forms of water transport used during ancient times. (2mks)
5. State **two** uses of horn blowing in traditional African societies. (2mks)
6. State **one** reason why African slaves were preferred during the Trans- Atlantic slave

trade. (1mk)

1. Identify **two** chartered companies used to administer East Africa during the process of

colonization. (2mks)

1. State **two** factors that facilitated scientific revolution in Europe from 14th century. (2mks)
2. Give **two** duties of the Katikiro in the Buganda community. (2mks)
3. State **one** main function of the royal fire in Mwene Mtapa Kingdom. (1mk)
4. Identify **one** way through which the Europeans maintained peace among themselves during

the partition of Africa. (1mk)

1. Name two former Portuguese colonies in Africa. 2mks)
2. Give one specialized UN agency which finances development programmes in developing

Nations. (1mk)

1. Give the immediate cause of the first world war (1mk)
2. Name one type of dwelling used by early man during the stone age period (1mk)
3. Give one military organization formed by power blocks during the cold war period. (1mk)

**SECTION B: (45MARKS)**

***Answer any three questions from this section***

1. a) Give three stages in the evolution of man after Homo Habilis. (3mks)

b) Explain six cultural practices of Homo-erectus during the old stone age period. (12mks)

1. a) Outline three disadvantages of road transport. (3mks)

b) Explain six effects of telecommunication in modern society. (12mks)

1. a) Give three systems of administration used by the colonists in Africa. (3mks)

b) Explain six positive results of the collaboration between the British and Lewanika. (12mks)

1. a) Give three methods used by Mozambican nationalists to struggle for Independence. (3mks)

b) Explain six challenges faced by FRELIMO in nationalist struggle. (12mks)

**SECTION C: (30MARKS)**

***Answer any two questions from this section***

1. a) Give three reasons why the British used direct rule to administer Zimbabwe. (3mks)

b) b)Explain six reasons for the failure of majimaji rebellion (12mks) (12mks)

1. a) Apart from Britain name three permanent member states of the UN security council.(3mks)

b) Explain six causes of the cold war after 1945. (12mks)

1. a) Name the three countries that formed tripple e ntente (3mks)

b) Discuss six results of the first world war (12mks)