***KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION***

**311/1** - **HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT** - **paper 1**

**FORM 4**

**Dec. 2021- 2 ½ hours**

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**Name…………………………………………… adm number…………………class…….**

**Candidate’s signature……………………………Date…………………………………….**

**Instructions to the candidates**

1. This paper consists of **three sections**, A,B and C
2. Answer **all** the questions in section A, **three** questions from section B, and **two** questions from section C
3. Answers to all the questions must be written in the **answer booklet** provided
4. This paper consists of **three printed pages**.
5. Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that **all the pages are printed as indicated**, and that no questions are missing
6. Candidates should answer all the questions in **English**

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**For Examiner’s use only**

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| section | Question | Maximum  score | Candidate’s  score |
| A | 1-17 | 25 |  |
| B | 18 | 15 |  |
| 19 | 15 |  |
| 20 | 15 |  |
| 21 | 15 |  |
| C | 22 | 15 |  |
| 23 | 15 |  |
| 24 | 15 |  |

|  |  |
| --- | --- |
| **Grand Total** |  |

**Section A (25 marks)**

***Answer all questions in this section in the answer booklet provided***

1. Define the term government. (1mark)
2. State **two** ways in which the Abagusii and the Kipsigis interacted during the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)
3. Identify the winds that aided the early visitors to the Kenyan Coast to sail back to Arabia (1 mark)
4. Identify **two** missionary societies which operated in Kenya in the 19th century. (2marks)
5. Give **two** conditions that a person should satisfy to become a Kenyan citizen by Registration. (2 marks)
6. Name the provision of the constitution that protects the wealth of individuals in Kenya. (1 mark)
7. State **two** economic reasons that encouraged the British to colonize Kenya during the 19th century. (2 marks)
8. Identify **two** education commissions established in Kenya during the colonial period (2 marks)
9. Give the **main** reason why Africans were not allowed to grow cash crops during the colonial period. (1 mark)
10. Name the colonial governor who declared the State of Emergency in 1952. (1 mark)
11. State **two** qualifications for a person to contest for election as a member of the County Assembly in Kenya. (2 marks)
12. Give the title of the head of National Police service in Kenya. (1 mark)
13. Give the highest court in Kenya. (1 mark)
14. Name the political party that was established by Jaramogi Oginga Odinga in 1966 (1 mark)
15. State **two** national philosophies adopted at independence to promote social justice in Kenya. (2marks)
16. Name the nationalist with whom Kenyatta shared power in the coalition government after the Lancaster House Conference of 1962 (1mark)
17. Name **two** parliamentary committees that monitor the Expenditure of public revenue in Kenya. (2 marks)

**Section B (45 marks)**

***Answer three questions from this section in the answer booklet provided***

1. (a) State **five** economic activities of the Borana during pre-colonial period. (5 marks)

(b) Describe the social organization of the Abagusii during the pre-colonial period. (10 marks)

1. (a) State **five** African grievances which led to the formation of political associations in

Kenya between 1919 and 1939 (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** reasons for the long Nandi resistance against the establishment of colonial rule (10 marks)

1. (a) Give **five** ways through which the colonial government promoted settler farming in Kenya (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** terms of the Devonshire White Paper of 1923 (10 marks)

1. (a) Give **five** social effects of national philosophies in Kenya (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** challenges facing the education sector in Kenya (10 marks)

**Section C (30 marks)**

***Answer two questions from this section in the answer booklet provided***

1. (a) State **five** principles of democracy. (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** factors that promote national unity in Kenya. (10 marks)

1. (a) State **five** preparations made by the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission before elections are held in Kenya. (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** functions of the National Assembly in Kenya (10 marks)

1. (a) Identify **five** types of taxes paid by Kenyans. (5 marks)

(b) Describe **five** functions of the County government in Kenya. (10 marks)