Term 1 – 2023 MID TERM SERIES

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT (QUESTION PAPER)

FORM FOUR

PAPER 1

TIME: 2½ HOURS

Name: …………………………………………………………. Adm No: ……………….

School: ……………………………………………………….. Class: …………………..

Signature: …………………………………………………….. Date: …………………...

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

* This paper has three sections: A , B and C
* Answer ALL questions in section A; three questions from Section B answer and two questions from section C .
* All answers MUST be written in the Foolscap papers provided.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| Section A | Question | Maximum score | Candidates Score |
| 1. 17
 |  |  |
| Section B | 18 |  |  |
| 19 |  |  |
| 20 |  |  |
| 21 |  |  |
| Section C | 22 |  |  |
| 23 |  |  |
| 24 |  |  |

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

ANSWER ALL THE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION

1. Identify one source of Kenyan History. (1 mark)

2. Name two sub-clans of the Mijikenda. (2 marks)

3. State two natural factors that facilitated the coming of the early visitors to the Kenyan Coast before 1500 A.D. (2 marks)

4. Name one Portuguese commander who led the Portuguese expeditions to the E. Africa Coast. (1 mark)

5. Identify one peaceful method of conflict resolution in Kenya. (1 mark)

6. Give two symbols of national unity in Kenya. (2 marks)

7. Give one right of person with disability. (1 mark)

8. State one strategic reason for the colonization of Kenya. (2 marks)

9. Identify two social challenges of the early political associations in Kenya. (2 marks)

10. Name one independent churches founded in Kenya before 1940. (2 marks)

11. Identify the national philosophy associated with President Daniel T. arap Moi. (1 mark)

12. State two features of missionary education in colonial Kenya. (2 marks)

13. Identify one qualification of a county governor. (1 mark)

14. Identify two functions of the Senate in Kenya. (2 marks)

15. State one way in which criminal activities can be reduced. (1 mark)

16. Give two sources of revenue for the national government. (2 marks)

17. State one way in which the government of Kenya is promoting games and sports. (1 mark)

SECTION B. (45 MARKS)

ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION. (45 MARKS)

18. (a) Give five reasons which influenced the migration of the plain Nilotes to Kenya during the Pre-Colonial period. (5 marks)

(b) Explain five results of the migration and settlement of the Maasai in Kenya during the pre-colonial period. (10 marks)

19. (a) State three reason for the coming of the Portuguese to Kenyan Coast in the 15th century.(3 marks)

(b) Explain six effects of the Portuguese rule on the East African Coast. (12 marks)

20. (a) Give five grievances of the Kikuyu Central Association which were Presented by Jomo Kenyatta to the colonial secretary in 1929. (5 Marks)

(b) Explain five factors which led to the migration of African to the urban areas in Kenya during the colonial period. (10 marks)

21. (a) State three factors that have contributed to high illiteracy levels in Kenya since Independence. (3 marks)

 b) Discuss six factors that have facilitated industrialization in Kenya since Independence. (12 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

*Answer any TWO questions from this section.*

22. (a) State three characteristics of human rights (3marks)

(b) Explain six rights of an accused person in Kenya (12marks)

23. (a) Give three functions of the prisons department in Kenya (3 marks)

(b) Explain six reforms that have been introduced in the prisons department in Kenya (12 marks)

24. (a) Describe the stages in the preparation of the National Budget (3 marks)

(b) Explain six ways in which the National Government uses its funds (12marks END