**NAME \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ADM NO. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

 **SCHOOL \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ClASS\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 1**

**DECEMBER, 2021**

**TIME: 2½ hours**

**LANJET JOINT EVALUATION EXAMINATION**

**DECEMBER, 2021**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

**Paper 1**

**TIME: 2½ HOURS**

**Instructions to Candidates**

* *This paper consists of* ***three*** *sections;* ***A, B*** *and* ***C.***
* *Answer* ***all*** *the questions in section* ***A, three*** *questions from section* ***B*** *and* ***two*** *questions from section C.*
* *Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*

***This paper consists of 4 printed pages.***

***Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed***

***as indicated and that no questions are missing***

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

***Answer all Questions in this section.***

1. State ***two*** ways in which the study of History and Government promotes a sense of

 patriotism in the Kenyan learner (2mks)

2. State ***one*** pre-historic site where the remains of Kenyapithecus were discovered in

 Kenya (1mk)

3. Give the main reason why the rulers of Malindi welcomed the Portuguese in the 16th

 century (1mk)

4. Identify ***one*** community in Kenya which had centralized system of government during

 the pre-colonial period (1mk)

5. Identify ***two*** features of independence constitution (2mks)

6. State ***two*** ways in which the nyumba kumi initiative can promote law and order in the

 villages (2mks)

7. State ***one*** way in which Kenyan constitution promotes national unity (1mk)

8. State ***two*** reasons why Human Rights should be monitored and upheld (2mks)

9. Name the treaty which marked the colonial spheres of influence in East Africa in 1886

 (1mk)

10. Identify ***one*** method used by the British to acquire the Kenyan colony. (1mk)

11. Identify ***one*** social cause of disunity in Kenya today (1mk)

12. Identify ***two*** roles of welfare organizations in Kenya during the colonial period

 (2mks)

13. State ***two*** demands made by the AEMO in 1957 (2mks)

14. What is meant by collective responsibility of the cabinet (1mk)

15. Identify ***two*** sources of origin of Nyayoism (2mks)

16. What constitutional amendment made Kenya return to a multiparty state? (1mk)

17. Identify ***two*** types of land ownership in Kenya (2mks)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

***Answer three questions in this section***

18 a) Mention ***five*** economic activities of the Maasai. (5mks)

 b) Explain ***five*** effects of Bantu migration and settlement in Kenya (10mks)

19 a) State ***five*** reasons for the Portuguese success in the conquest of the Kenyan coast

 (5mks)

 b) Explain ***five*** social effects of the Indian ocean trade on the peoples of Kenyan coast

 up to 1500AD (10mks)

20 a) State ***five*** duties of the British governor in Kenya during the colonial period (5mks)

 b) Discuss ***five*** reasons why British colonized Kenya (10mks)

21 a) Identify ***five*** factors that led to the development of multi-party democracy in Kenya

 in 1990s (5mk)

 b) Explain ***five*** ways in which the existence of many political parties has promoted

 democracy in Kenya (10mks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

***Answer two questions in this section***

22 a) Give ***three*** symbols of national unity in Kenya (3mks)

b) Explain ***six*** reasons why it is important to respect human rights (12mks)

23 a) Give ***three*** reasons why General elections are important in Kenya (3mks)

b) Explain ***six*** functions of the body in charge of elections in Kenya (12mks)

24 a) Mention the first ***three*** stages in the preparation of national budget (3mks)

b) Explain ***six*** reasons why the government prepare the national budget (12mks)