**1 *NAME……………………………………………………CLASS………………………ADM…………..***

 ***SIGNATURE …………………………***

**MOMALICHE 2 CYCLE 10**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)***

 **311/1**

**HISTORY**

Paper 1

APRIL 2023

**2Hours 30 Minutes**

**Form four**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

The paper consists of three sections

* *Answer all questions in section A (25 marks)*
* *Answer three questions in section B (45 marks)*
* *Answer two questions in section C (30 marks)*
* *All questions should be answered in correct English*

For Examiner’s use only

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| **Section** |  **A** |  **B** |  **C** |  |
| **Question** | **1-17** | **18** | **19** | **20** | **21** | **22** | **23** | **24** | **Total score** |
|  |  |  |  |  |

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)**

1. Identify two pre historic sites where the remains of Kenyapithecus were discovered by archeologists. (2mks)

2. State two ways in which the migration of the Cushites into Kenya affected the Agikuyu during the pre-colonial period. (2mks)

3. Identify the town established by missionaries in kenya as a centre for freed slaves in the advent of the 19th century. (1mks)

4. Give one historical monuments that establish evidence of the activities of the Portuguese along the east African coast. (1mk)

5. Give two economic responsibility of a Kenyan citizen. (2mks)

6. Give one economic factor that promotes national unity in Kenya. (1mk)

7. Give two peaceful methods of resolving conflicts in Kenya. (2mks)

8. Give one reason why the British used indirect rule in some parts of Kenya. (1mk)

9. Identify two education commissions established in Kenya before independence. (2mks)

10. Name the body that made laws in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk)

11. Outline two problems experienced by political associations in Kenya up to 1939. (2mks)

12. Give one type of parliamentary election held in Kenya. (1mk)

13. Give two reason why the Africans in Kenya started independent schools during the colonial period. (2mks)

14. State the main fuctions of parliament in Kenya. (1mk)

15. Name one ex-officio member of the senate. (1mk)

16. Identify the political party formed in 1960 to champion the interest of minority group in Kenya. (1mk)

17. Give two types of human rights. (2mks)

**SECTION B(45MARKS)**

18. a) State five economic activities of the Agikuyu during the pre-colonial period. (5mks)

b) Discuss five effects of the migration and settlement of the highland Nilotes during the pre-colonial period. (10mks)

19.a) Give three reasons why the early visitors came to the Kenyan coast before 1500A.D. (3mks)

b. Explain six factors that contributed to the development of trade between the Kenyan coast and outside world by 1900. (12mks)

20.a) Give five grievances of the Kikuyu Central Association which were presented by Jomo Kenyatta to the colonial secretary in 1929. (5mks)

b) Explain five problems faced by Africans working for the European settlers during the colonial period. (10mks)

21.a) Identify five roles played by women in the MAUMAU uprising. (5mks)

 b) Explain five reasons why the MAUMAU movement was able to last for a long time. (10mks)

**SECTION C (30MARKS)**

22.a) State five responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen. (5mks)

 b. Describe five features of the constitution of Kenya (2010). (10mks)

23.a) Name five types of courts in Kenya. (5mks)

 b) Explain the rights of an accused person in Kenya. (10mks)

24.a) Outline five functions of Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission of Kenya. (5mks)

b) Describe five functions of the president of Kenya. (10mks)