**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**FORM THREE**

**PAPER 1**

**SECTION A**

Answer all the questions in these section

1. Name two southern cushites that inhabited Kenya during the pre-colonial period (2mks)

2. Give one way in which iron working helped in migration of Kenyan communities (1mk)

3. Apart from the Akamba name two other Kenyan community that participated in th long distance trade. (2mks)

4. Identify two benefits of dual citizenship (2mks)

5. Give two characteristics of the Kenyan government (2mks)

6. Outline one early mean of communication used by the Kenyan communities in pre-colonial period (1mk)

7. Give two strategic reasons that led to occupation of Kenya by the British (2mks)

8. Name one colonial governor who encouraged settlers farming in Kenya (1mk)

9. What was the main recommendations of Fraser commission of 1908(1mk)

10. Give the main reason that that led tom formation of early political parties in Kenya up to 1939. (1mk)

11. Identify the main feature of Kenyans first independent parliament (1mk)

12. What was the main reason for convening the 2nd Lancaster conference in 1962(1mk)

13. Define the term democracy (1mk)

14. Give two social causes of disunity in Kenya today (2mks)

15. Identify the most significant aspect of the Nandi social organization (1mk)

16. Give two reasons that may lead to deprivation of freedom of expression to a Kenyan citizen (2mks)

17. Explain two recommendations of Littleton constitution of 1954(2mks)

**SECTION B (45MKS)**

Answer any three questions from this section

18. a) Identify three main economic activities of the Luo during the precolonial Kenya (3mks)

 b).describe the political organization of the akamba in 19th century (12mks)

19. a)give the characteristic of early political organization in Kenya(3mks)

 b) Explain six factors which promoted African political organization in Kenya after 1945(12mks)

20a) outline the terms of Devonshire white paper (5mks)

 b) Describe the method used by the colonial government to acquire labour for settlers in Kenya (10mks)

21a) identify five merits of democracy (5mks)

 b) Explain five principles of democracy (10mks)

SECTION C (30MARKS)

Answer any two questions

22a) identify the factors that should be considered while drafting the constitution of a country (5mks)

 b) Describe the stages of constitution making process in Kenya (12mks)

23a) give three ways in which education promotes national unity in Kenya (3mks)

 b) Discuss the procedures followed while solving conflicts through the mediation method (12mks0

24a) what were the main objectives of local native council in Kenya during the colonial period (3mks)

 b) Describe the structure of central government in colonial Kenya (12mks)