**HISTORY FORM 1 MARKING SCHEME**

**MID TERM 3 2022**

**SECTION A (25MKS)**

**Answer all questions**

1. The term history is deprived from the greek word. (1mk)

- **Historia**

1. Name two types of Monarchial government.( 2mks)

**-Absolute Monarchy**

**-Constitutional Monarchy**

1. Name 2 chemical dating methods used in history to date fossils. (2mks)

**-Carbon dating method**

**-Potassium Argon dating method**

1. Traditional theory of creation is also referred to as (1mk)

**-Mythical Theory**

1. The apes belong to which family?

**-Pongidae family**

1. Name the two theories which try to explain how Agriculture developed. (2mks)

**-Diffusion Theory**

**-Independent Theory**

1. Who invented the seed daill? (1mk)

**-Jethro Tull**

1. Give two practices adopted by the Bantus from the Cushites. (2mks)

**-Age set system -Taboo against eating fish**

**-Circumcision -Use of animal drops as manure**

1. The term citizenship refers to (1mk)

**-Legal right of a person to belong to a country**

1. Name the 1st Portuguese to reach the Coast of E. Africa in 1498. (1mk)

**-Vasco da Gama**

1. Name one Missionary who walked along the Kenyan Coast in the 19th Century. (1mk)

**-Johann Rebman - Luidving Krupt – Jacob Erhardf**

1. Name any two distinct stages of evolution. (2mks)

**-Mutation – Adaptation – Isolation – Natural selection**

1. Name two Arab families those ruled at the Coast. (2mks)

**-Mazuri family – Nabahan family – Busaids family**

1. Give two ways a person can become a Kenyan citizen. (2mks)

**-By Birth -By Registration**

1. “Njuri Ncheke” refers to (1mk)

**-Council of elders among Ameru people**

1. Give two peaceful ways of conflict resolutions. (2mks)

**-Negotiation – Mediation – Arbitration**

1. Who captured Fort Jesus from the Portuguese? (1mk)

**-Omani Arabs**

**SECTION B: (45MKS) ANSWER 3 QUESTIONS ONLY (15MKS)**

1. a) State 5 characteristics of Homo Erectus (5mks)

**-Was upright -Omnivorous**

**-Brain capacity was big - Long skull**

**-More developed speech -Protruding nose**

b) Give reasons why the study of government is important. (10mks)

**-Know how laws are made - appreciate the constitution**

**-Appreciate need for government -Know roles of citizen**

**-How government raises revenue -Influences career**

1. a) Outline five effects of Bantus migration. (5mks)

**-Spread of iron making -Cultural interaction**

**-Increased population -Agricultural practices spread**

**-Conflicts -Population indistribution**

**-Trading activities increased -Intermarriage**

b) Explain five effects of Agrarian Revolution in USA (10mks)

**-Invention of farm machinery -Improved transport system**

**-Increase farm outputs - Increased scientific research**

**-Mechanization - Increased**

**-Use of hybrid/ fertilizers**

20.a) State 5 documentary evidence about the coast of E. Africa. (5mks)

**-Graeco – Roman documentary Periplus of crythrean sea.**

**-Clauds plotemy (Geography) Documents of Arab merchants**

**-Christian topography**

b) Explain 5 characteristics of early Agriculture in Britain before Agrarian Revolution. (10mks)

**-Open field farming -Subsistence farming**

**-Crisis –crossing paths - Fallow land**

**-Absent land lords -Broadcasting method**

21.a) Give 5 reasons why Seyyid Said transferred his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar. (5mks)

**-Pleasant climate -Deep and natural habours**

**-Easy to defend - Loyalty**

**-Fertile land - Fresh water**

**-Centrally placed**

b) Explain the life of man during New Stone Age period. (10mks)

**-Made tools from stones -Burying the dead**

**-Development of religion - Built more permanent structures**

**-Starting of governments**

**SECTION C: ANSWER 2 QUESTIONS (15MKS)**

22.a) Give five causes of food shortage in Africa. (5mks)

**-High population growth rate -Rural – Urban migration**

**-Poor land use -Lack of funds**

**-Desertification -Political problems**

**-Cash crop farming -Poor infrastructure**

b) Explain 5 steps Kenyan government has taken to solve food problem in Kenya. (10 mks)

**-Extensive research -Providing subsidies in farm inputs**

**-Livestock research institute -Improved infrastructure**

**-Training institutes -Storage facilities**

**-Educating farmers**

23.a) Give three factors that destroy our National unity. (3mks)

**-Tribalism -Poverty**

**-Corruption -Religion**

**-Bad politics - Nepotism etc**

b) Explain 6 rights of an arrested person (12mks)

**-Reason to the arrest -presumed innocent until person proved guilty**

**-Importance of remaining silence - Prosecuted at a public trial**

**-Right to an advocate - Fair hearing etc**

24.a) Give the social organization of the Maasai. (7mks)

**-Family basic social unit**

**-Polygamous**

**-Boys/Girls were circumcised Believed existence of god ( Enkai)**

**-Prayers / Offering offered**

**-Believed ancestors spirits**

**-Specialists - staple food meat/ milk / blood**

**-Social ceremonies -Women built houses**

b) Explain 4 disadvantages of archeology as a source of information on history & government. (8mks)

**-Expensive - Can only study ancient times**

**-Difficult to locate sites - Based on reconstructions**

**-Time consuming -Few archeological experts**

**-Fossils are fragile**