**STEPHYJOY GIRLS HIGH SCHOOL**

**FORM TWO GEOGRAPHY ASSIGNMENT**

1a. Describe shaft method of miming. 5mks

b. Explain four problems facing mining in Kenya. 4mks.

2a. State three conditions necessary for the formation of oil. 3mks

 b. Explain three problems facing oil mining countries in the Middle East. 6mks

3a. What is land dereliction? 2mks.

b. What are the effects of land dereliction? 1Mk

c. Give three ways how a land derelict can be reclaimed. 3mks.

4a. Name two minerals that are mined using placer method of mining. 2mks

b. Name three by- products of crude oil. 3mks

5a. Using a well labeled diagrams, describe the process of the formation of fold mountains.

 7mks.

b. Explain three effects that faulting causes to physical environment. 6mks

6a. Describe how a hot spring is formed. 6mks.

7a. Explain how the following factors influence climate.

i) Altitude. 2mks

ii) Distance from the sea. 2mks

8a. Explain four characteristics of the climatic conditions experienced in the Kenya highlands.

 8mks

8b. Define '' green house effect'. 2mks

9a. Give three examples of green house gases. 3mks

b. Name five natural forest types that are found in the world. 5mks

10a. Give three reasons why grasslands are declining in kenya. 3mks

b. Highlight four importance of forests to the natural environment. 4mks

 11a. Give the difference between softwood in Kenya and Canada under the following sub- headings.

* Growth. 2mks
* Harvesting period. 2mks
* Transportation of the logs. 2mks
* Exploitation of the forest. 2mks

b. Explain three human problems facing forest in Kenya, apart from human encroachment. 6mks.