**FORM FOUR MARKING SCHEME**

**ENGLISH PAPER 2**

**COMPREHENSION**

1. i) morally

ii) Physically

iii) mentally

1. i) lowers a man’s power of self - control.

ii) makes him liable to do things which he would not have done if he had been sober.

1. i) drugs and stimulants

ii) overeating and drinking.

iii) promiscuous sexual relationships.

1. Is it harmful or does it have a built – in – risk?
2. i) By teaching them to do wrong.

ii) By inviting them to do wrong.

iii) By making it easy for them to do wrong.

 f). i)No pleasure can be right if its effects on the person who indulges in it are harmful.

 ii) No pleasure can be right if its effects on others is harmful.

iii) pleasure which becomes an addiction can never be right.

iv) A pleasure is wrong if, to enjoy it, the essentials of life have to take second place.

g)., aren’t there? (Must start with small letter and end with a question mark)

1. i). That which is debatable. (1mk)

ii)illegal association

iii) makes

**2. A DOLL’S HOUSE.**

a) Krogstad aims at blackmailing Nora into persuading Helmer not to dismiss him from the bank. (1mk) He also aims at acquiring a higher position at the bank. (1mk)

b) i) People don’t do such things, do they? (Ensure a comma, small letter at the begging the question tag and a question mark) 1mk.

 ii)He said that he will never forgive him for that. (1mk)

c) Krogstad meant that he wanted to correct his former past without engaging in any indiscretion. (1mk). Having been involved in forgery which ruined his reputation. (1mk) he finds the opportunity to work in the bank as the means of mending his past. (1mk)

d) – Manipulative (1mk) – he uses his secret weapon about forgery to force Helmer retain him at the bank. (1mk)

 - Opportunistic (1mk) – he takes advantage of Nora’s desperate situation to face his way back to bank. (1mk)

 - Scheming (1mk) – he plans to take a higher position at the bank by force. He threatens to expose Nora’s crime if this is not done. (1mk) (any 2\*2=4marks) identification 1mk illustration 1mk

e) Blackmail (1mk) -Krogstad blackmails the Helmer’s to retain him in the bank because failure to do so, it will make him expose Nora’s forgery thereby ruining the family’s reputation. (1mk)

 -Opportunism (1mk) – Krogstad takes advantage of Nora’s past mistake to force his way into the bank and also aims to get a higher position at the bank. (1mk)

 -Conflict (1mk) – Nora and Krogstad disagree strongly as to whether Krogstad should expose the forgery or not. (1mk)

f) Interior monologue (1mk) – Nora engages in a stream of consciousness as she hopes Krogstad doesn’t drop the letter that would expose the forgery. (1mk)

Metonymy (1mk) – Krogstad says that within a year he will be the manager’s right hand. (meaning he would be in control) 1mk (any 2 well illustrated style 2\*2=4mks)

g) Krogstad keeps the secret that Nora forged her father’s signature. (1mk). If this information goes public Nora will not only face public shame (1mk), but also lose trust from Helmer who does not know about the secret. (1mk)

h) The letter contains Nora’s secret crime of forgery. (1mk). It presents the truth about Nora’s past and represents the inevitable dissolution of her marriage (1mk). It reveals that Nora’s father had not given them any money rather the money had been borrowed from Krogstad. (1mk) the letter contains Nora’s deceitful nature. (1mk)

3. **POETRY**

a) The poem is about a house help. (1mk) who is overworked/ exploited by her employer. (1mk) . She does all the work and is never assisted. (1mk). Her employer pretends to be good to her, yet she leaves all the work on her (1mk).

b) A house help /maid /worker / Alberta (1mk).

c) i) The persona is hard working (1mk) but the madam is lazy. (1mk)

 She does all the work but madam never assists. (1mk)

 “Had to get breakfast, dinner and supper… take care of children… wash, ion, scrub… walk the dog around. (1mk)

 ii) The persona is honest (1mk) while madam is hypocritical. (1mk) The persona honestly tells her madam opinion of her. “I will be dogged if I loved you” (1mk) while madam pretends to love her while she takes her for a beast of burden. (Any 2 well illustrated traits)

d) i) Dialogue(1mk)- conversation between the persona and madam (1mk). Helps brings out the character traits of the two.

 ii) Repetition (1mk) – I said .., madam(1mk)

 iii) Irony (1mk) – madam claims to love the persona yet she leaves all work to her. (1mk) (Identification 1mk , Illustration 1mk)

e) Hypocrisy (1mk) – Madam pretends to love her employee yet she overworks her (1mk).

 Exploitation(1mk) – The househelp does all the work. She’s treated like a beast of burden (1mk)

1. Ironic | ironical tone(1mk) – madam pretends to love the persona but she gives her all the work to do. “You know Alberta, I love you so.” 1mk)

**4. GRAMMAR.**

a) Unless he comes, he will be punished. (comma missing = 0mk)

b) No sooner had they walked out of building than the bomb went off.

c) Only by perseverance did the snail reach the ark.

d) “I need to go and see the nurse because I am feeling unwell”, John told the Principal.

e) i) ‘These are our teacher’s daughters’ books.

 ii) a) Give in.

 b) Called off.

 c) Falling out.

iii) a) I listened to the news summary without many details.

 b) I listened to the news for a short while.

iv) a) The best composition was written by Njoroge.

 b) The beautiful house on the hill was bought by Sue.

v) a) last minute.

 b) Upto you to make the next decision / step.

 c) reveal the secret / plan.