**FORM 4**

**Paper 2**

**Marking scheme.**

**1.a) Describe the incidence when Jesus accompanied his parent to Jerusalem for the Passover feast.(Luke 2:41-52(8mks)**

* His parents went to Jerusalem every year for Passover feast.
* When he was 12 years old, they went as was custom.
* When the feast ended they returned/the boy Jesus stayed behind in Jerusalem.
* His parents did not know/they thought he was in their company.
* They sought him among their kinsfolk and acquaintances /they returned to Jerusalem seeking him.
* After three days, they found him in the temple in Jerusalem sitting among the teachers/listening to them and asking them questions.
* All who were listening to him were amazed at his understanding and his answers.
* When the parents saw him, they were astonished/his mother asked him why he had treated them so.
* He answered them and asked why they sought him/asked them why they did not know he should be in his father’s house.
* They did not understand what he spoke to them.
* He went back with his parents/his mother kept all these things in her heart.
* And Jesus increased in wisdom and in stature and in favour with God and man.

**1. b.) State seven lessons that Christians learn about Jesus from the occasion when he accompanied his parents to Jerusalem for Passover feast.**

* Jesus was obedient.
* He was courageous.
* He was knowledgeable and wise.
* He was respectful
* He was cooperative
* He was patient.
* He was honest
* He was assertive and made independent decisions.
* He was social and outgoing
* He was inquisitive.

**c) Give five reasons why children should take part in church activities. (5mks)**

* To follow the example of Jesus who went to the synagogue.
* To teach them religious beliefs /practices.
* They are made in the image of God.
* To lay foundation for Christian morals at an early age.
* Jesus taught that the kingdom of God belongs to them/he blessed children.
* For the continued growth of church.
* To help develop/improve their talents.
* To give them an opportunity to socialize with others.
* To help them spent their leisure time positively.

**2. a) importance of the transfiguration of Jesus .**

* It gave Jesus encouragement and assurance that his coming suffering was according to God’s will.
* Moses and Elijah’s appearance represented the law and the prophets respectively.
* Appearance of Moses and Elijah showed that Jesus had fulfilled what was prophesied about in the scriptures.
* Moses and Elijah reassured Jesus of his mission of death for the redemption of human kind.
* It confirmed for the second time that Jesus was the son of God.
* Appearance of Moses and Elijah showed that there is life after death.
* It took place when Jesus was praying hence prayer is emphasized.
* God’s presence was felt at the transfiguration.The cloud.
* It showed that Jesus mission was not a secret any more.
* It strengthened the faith of the apostles to continue with the mission of Jesus after his death.
* Jesus dazzling brilliance confirmed his holiness and glory.

**b) Occasions when Jesus prayed.**

* In the wilderness before temptations.
* Before breaking the bread during the last supper.
* At the garden of Gethsemane.
* At the cross before he died.
* When he was teaching his disciples how to pray.
* During his baptism.
* During transfiguration
* During feeding of 5000 people.

**c) Lessons that Christians learn about Jesus from his transfiguration.**

* Jesus is prayerful.
* Jesus mission was to suffer and die in order to reconcile human being with God.
* Jesus came to fulfill the Old Testament prophesies and mosaic law.
* Jesus is holy.
* Jesus is the son of God.
* Jesus had his authority from God.

**3.a) Teaching of Jesus on the duties of discipleship.**

* One should be ready to fore go some comforts in life.
* One should be willing to sacrifice the things that are dear in order to spread the gospel.
* One should not look back and desire his or past life.
* One should forsake any commitment that can be an obstacle to the work of God.
* One has to accept suffering. Persecution and even death.
* One must be ready to let go of family ties.

**3.b) the parable of a friend at midnight. Luke 11: 5-13**

* The person had a friend’s visit at mid-night.
* The friend told the person to lend him three loaves of bread for he had a friend that had arrived from a journey and had nothing to give him.
* The friend told the person not to bother him for the doors are shut and the children are sleeping.
* He finally woke up to give what he wanted not because of their friendship but because of his insistence.
* Jesus then said, ask and it shall be given top you, seek and you will find, knock and the door will be opened for you.
* Everyone who seeks finds, who asks receives and he who knocks the door is opened.
* What father would give his son a snake instead of a fish or a scorpion for an egg when the some asks.

**c) Importance of prayer in a Christian’s life.**

* It brings people closer to God.
* Prayer helps Christians to overcome temptations.
* It strengthens Christian’s faith.
* One is able to give thanks to God for blessings.
* It gives an opportunity to ask for forgiveness from God.
* It allows one to intercede for others.
* It enables Christians to exalt or glorify God.
* It is a means of communication with God.
* It gives an opportunity to worship God.

**4.a) Describe how the theme of the unity of believers is expressed in the image of body of Christ.(1st cor.12:12-27) (8mks)**

* Paul described the believers as the body of Christ.
Christ is the head of the church.
* The believers form part of the body.
* The body has different organs the same way church has different members.
* All members need to work together for the well being of the church.
* Every part of the body is needed to make whole/all parts of the body are interdependent/one part cannot be without the other.
* The different members of the church are given spiritual gifts to carry out Gods work.
* There should be no divisions in the church since all believers are members of the body of Christ.
* Believers are united through baptism in the Holy Spirit.

**b).Give six teachings of peter concerning the people of God (1st peter 2:9-10)**

* They are a chosen race.
* They are a royal priesthood.
* They are a holy nation.
* They belong to God.
* They were called to declare the wonderful deeds of god.
* They were called from darkness to light.
* They were once not considered people but now they are people of the light.
* They are led by means of hope/have grace.

**c) Outline six ways by which Christians promote unity in the society.**

* They hold interdenominational prayers.
* They can take a joint stand against injustice/problems of the society.
* They work together to promote educational activities in the society.
* They respect each others doctrine positions.
* They work together in provision of medical services.
* They employ Christians from different denominations.
* They join hands in training of clergy/parts from different denominations.
* They co-operate in the translation process.

**5. a) Advantages of monogamous marriage.**

* It enhances rights in the family
* It upholds the dignity of family members.
* Security is enhanced.
* Love is un divided.
* It eases wrangles on property ownership.
* It is a covenant protected by God.
* Laws and order prevails in the family/there is unity.
* It reduces the chances of being infected with HIV/AIDs.
* It is easier to develop mutual confidence and trust among the family members.
* It reduces delinquency among children.
* The woman takes pride in the marriage.
* Providing for the family is easier.

**b) Importance of Christians in both Christianity and Traditional African society.**

* In both children take care of their parents in old age.
* In both children ensure the continuity of the community.
* In both children inherit their parent’s property.
* In both children’s are a sign of God’s blessings.
* In both children is a source of labour.
* In both children cement the relationship /stabilize marriage.
* In both children are source of wealth.
* In both they are a source of joy/happiness.

**c) Ways through which Christians help to minimize conflicts between parents and children in Kenya.**

* Guidance and counseling/advising them.
* By praying for families.
* Making fair judgment when solving conflicts.
* Christians setting a good example to others in the society.
* Teaching/preaching the word of God concerning family life.
* Organizing seminars/workshops where parents/children’s are taught their roles/responsibilities.
* Airing programmes on family life on television/Radio.
* By assisting needy families with finances/materials so as to minimize conflicts.