**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**MID-TERM 2 2022**

**FORM 2**

**MARKING SCHEME**

**1. Identify the remnants of the early inhabitants I Kenya.** (2mks)

- Athi/Gumba

- Okiek/Dorobo

**2. Identify economic activities of early inhabitants of Kenya.** (2mks)

- Gathering

- Fishing

- Tool making

**3. Name two groups which form Cushitic speakers.**  (2mks)

- Southern cushites

- Easter cushites

**4. Give evidence which show that early visitors reached the Kenyan Coast before the 15th century.**  (2mks)

- Remain of Chines coin.

- Fragments of Chines pottery

- Information of in the Perilous of Erythrean Sea.

- Presence of monuments constructed.

**5. What is a government**? (1mk)

- The practice of exercising control over one’s subjects.

6**. What is trade and services between people or countries?**

-Exchange of goods and services between people or countries.

**7. What were the characteristics of local trade?** (3mks)

- Covered a small area

- Number of traders and items of exchange were few.

- Was conducted in a specific area.

- Was conducted on specific days.

- Producers sold their goods directly without the role middlemen.

- Was controlled by community leaders.

**8. Mention the earliest form of transport.** (3mks)

- Human transport

- Animal transport

- Water transport

**9. Mention the limitation of using fire as a means of communication**.

- Wind could blow it off.

- One had to be very observant to pass the right information.

- Depended on the weather. Could not be used when raining.

- Range of messages.

**10. State uses of gold.**

- Making ornaments and decoration.

- Making utensils.

- Used as trader item.

- Making weapons.

- Used as a measure of wealth. (3mks)

**SECTION B . Answer 2 question**

11. a .Give the characteristics of the Macadamized roads.

- All weather roads

- Wide

- Good surface drainage

- Straight.

 b. Mention the effects of modern form of transport.

- Population migration rural-urban migration has increased.

- Movement of goods and people has been facilitated.

- Diffusion of ideas or religion, culture and science has been promoted.

- Enhanced the global village scenario as different parts of world have become easy to travel.

- Development of social institutions such as schools and hospital has been influenced by good transport.

- Promotion of humanitarian assistance.

12. Give characteristics of industrials revolution in Europe.

- Use of steam power as a source of energy.

-Rise of modern capitalism

- Goods were p[produced on large scale due to introduction of machines.

- Rise of the factory system on towns instead of cottage industries.

- Use of machines to replace human and animals labour.

- Development of trade – union movement.

- Improved living standard.

 b. Give factors hindering Industrialization in third world countries.

- Inadequate funds

- Poor means of transport and communication.

- European colonization exploited African resources and human resources.

- Inadequate skilled man power due to new literacy.

- Inadequate technology.

- Protectionist policies by developing countries.

- Inadequate sources of energy.