**HISTORY FORM 2 MARKING SCHEME**

**MID TERM 3 2022**

**SECTION A: 25MKS**

1. State any two species of Australopithecus. (2mks)

Australopithecus - **Anameis**

**-Robustus**

**- Africunus**

**-Afarensis**

2. Name one community in Kenya that had a centralized form of governance. ( 1mk)

-**The Wanga , among the Abaluhya**

1. Name the tools made by man during (2mks)
2. Old Stone Age **- Oldwan**
3. New Stone Age **- Microliths**
4. Name the two types of history we have. (2mks)

**-History & Pre- History**

1. Manuscripts refers to (1mk)

**-An author’s written text yet NOT published**

1. Name two early sources of energy. (2mks)

**-Wind -Water**

**-Wood**

1. The book written by Sir Charles Darwin is titled (-) on evolution. (1mk)

**-The origin of species by means of natural selection**

1. Name two sub – species of Homo sapiens (2mks)

**-Rhodesian man -Cro – morgan man**

**-Neanderthal man**

1. Name the two groups of Cushites who inhabited Kenya. (2mks)

**-Southern Cushites**

**-Eastern Cushites**

1. Name two types of trade that exist. (2mks)

**-Local -International trade**

**-Regional**

1. Who invented the wheel? (1mk)

**-Summerians**

1. Give the main disadvantages of fire & smoke signals. (1mk)

**-Affected by weather**

1. Name the two periods we had during the “Age of metals” (2mks)

**-Bronze Age**

**-Iron Age**

1. The National Accord was signed under the chairmanship of (1mk)

**-Kofi Annan**

1. The traditional Baganda religion was referred to as (1mk)

**-Lubaale**

1. What was the difference between the Golden & Black stool? (1mk)

**-Golden stool belonged to Asantehens while the Black stool to Omachenes**

1. When did Kenya attain self government? (1mk)

**-1st June 1963 (full date)**

**SECTION B: ATEMPT 3 QUESTIONS ONLY (15MKS)**

1. a) Give five factors contributing to the growth of Merowe city. (5mks)

**-Iron working -Religion**

**-Good fertile soil -Location**

**-Trade -Transport etc**

b) Explain five factors which caused decline of Portuguese rule at the Coast. (10mks)

1. **Constant rebellion**
2. **Corrupt officials**
3. **Size of Portugal was small**
4. **Appearance of other European powers**
5. **In adequate man power**
6. **Hatred of the people**
7. **Delayed reinforcement (fully explained 2mks)**
8. a) State five ways of acquiring slaves. (5mks)

**-Slave raids -Those who fail to pay debts - sold**

**-Kidnaps**

**-Criminals could be sold - Enticing children**

**-Weak & defenseless captured**

b) Explain 5 reasons leading to industrialization in Britain. (10mks)

**-Political stability - New skills in science & Technology**

**-Good banking & insurance system - Availability of market**

**-Government support - Improved infrastructure**

1. a) Name 3 right and fundamental freedoms in the Kenyan bill of rights. (3mks)

**-Right to live - Expression**

**-Equality - Privacy etc**

**-Human dignity**

b) Explain the political organization of the Shona. (12mks)

1. **Empire ruled by a king (Mwana Mtapa)**
2. **Religion was a unifying factor & the Royal fire**
3. **Empire divided to provinces headed by lesser chief**
4. **Large standing army**
5. **Senior officers / commanders helped in ruling , Queen Motea**
6. **King had nine wives from the 9 clans**
7. **Mwana mtapa – semi – god**
8. **Sons of the chiefs sent to the kings palace - loyalty**
9. **Each chief kept fire in his area**
10. a) Give 5 features of the 1962 constitution. (5mks)

**-Bi – Cameral National Assembly - Civil services**

**-Regionalism - Electro commission**

**-Protection of the minority rights -Bill of rights**

**-Independent Judiciary**

b) Explain 5 principles of democracy. (10mks)

**-Freedom of speech -Economic democracy**

**-People’s participation - Equality before the law**

**-Open & accountable media (fully explained points 2mks)**

**SECTION C: ANSWER 2 QUESTIONS15 MKS**

1. a) State five problems facing Nairobi today. (5mks)

**-Unemployment**

**-Poor housing - Street families**

**-Inadequate social services - Water shortage**

**-Congestion - Insecurity**

**-Poor town planning -Increased HIV**

**-Pollution**

b) Explain 5 challenges facing our transport sector today. (10mks)

**-Increased Accident -Careless motorists**

**-Traffic jams - Car hijacking**

**-Sound/ air pollution -Increased transportation of illegal goods**

**-Unmaintained vehicles and roads**

1. a) The British constitution is based on principles found in; (3mks)

**-Statutes -Historical documents**

**-Customs -Convention &**

**-Precedents - Practices of Britain**

**-Custom of Parliament**

b) Explain the functions of KNHREC (Kenya National Human Rights and Equality Commission) (12mks)

1. **Promote human rights**
2. **Promote gender equality**
3. **Promote & protect / observe human rights**
4. **Monitor / investigate & report on human rights**
5. **Receive and investigate complaints about abuses of human rights**
6. **Make recommendation on human rights**
7. **Give a report to UN on human rights**
8. **Investigate conduct of the state on human rights**
9. a) Identify five factors which helped the coming of Arabs to the E.A.Coast. (5mks)

**-Monsoon winds -Discovery of compass**

**-The ocean plus its habour -Spirit of adventure**

**-Knowledge in sailing**

b) Explain five factors that facilitated the scientific Revolution. (10mks)

**-Period of Rebirth (research) -Decline in supernatural believe**

**-Government & individual support -Discovery of the printing press**

**-Need to solve problems that emerged**