**ENGLISH - MARKING SCHEME - PAPER 2**

**ARISE AND SHINE**

**FORM FOUR TRIAL 1 EXAMS 2023**

**Q1. PASSAGE**

1. Because on one hand is the great news of the vaccine and on the other hand the death of many people as well as the big number of those who had contracted the virus.
2. - Leading capitals tighten travels

- School ban

- Other containment measures

c).i). Not out of the woods yet – means that the world is not yet free from problems brought

 out by covid

ii). burning the mid night oil – working until late at night to understand covid

c). - Fever

- Fatigue

- Breathing difficulties

- Loss of taste and smell

- Longer infection periods.

d) - It’s ironical for Africa to suffer disproportionately lower rates of infection and morality

 despite its dilapidated health systems

 - It’s ironical that an unknown virus and not a nuclear bomb will bring the whole words

 to its knees.

e). - Some regions have been affected more than others

- The need for concerted effort to ensure no part of the globe is left behind in

modernizing is health system.

- Time to build longer bridges and not towering long

 - The place and the role of global information systems and co-operation.

f) i) Efficacy – effectiveness/having ability to produce wanted results

ii) Asymptomatic –Someone has a condition/disease but does not show the symptoms

iii) Colossal – Extremely large amount/huge.

**Excerpt**

1. (a). Mrs.Linde, Nora’s longtime friend, arrives at Nora’s home√1 and the two talk about the challenges that Mrs.Linde has been going through√1. She reveals to Nora how she had to sacrifice her lie to marry a man she did not love for the sake of her sickly mother and her√1 two brothers who depended on her. She considers Nora so lucky assuming that Nora has had an easy life with no issues to worry about.

(b). (i). Place of women in society, position of women in society-women are subordinate to men.

 It is believe that a wife cannot borrow money without her husband’s consent√1 or

(ii). Deceit/secrecy - Nora has jealously kept the secret of the loan she took from her husband

She had lied to him that she got the money from her father.

Marking instructions

Identification - (1mk)

Illustration - (1 mks) (2 mks for @ theme)

(c). (i). Nora – secretive√1. She has guarded the secret of having taken a loan from Krogstad for

many years. She tells Mrs.Linde that no one in the world must know about it. √1Or

Deceiving/Deceptive - she has been lying to people, including her husband that the money used for the trip was given to her by her father when in reality she had taken a loan (form Krogstad)

(ii). Mrs.Linde-Curious/inquisitive – Nora tells Mrs.Linde …..you know you’re full of curiosity,

Christine

 (Any other correct illustration)

Critical – It seems to me imprudent without his knowledge

(d). Both Norah and Mrs.Linde have had to make sacrifices for the sake of their families√1 Mrs.

Linde married a man she did not love so as to provide for her sick mother and her two

younger brothers√1.

On her part Nora had to sacrifice and risk her marriage status by breaching the society’ form of taking a loan without her husband’s consent to save his life√1

This shows that women play a critical role in the sustenance of their families. They go extra miles and sacrifice a lot to see to the welfare of their families, an act which however, is never appreciated√1.

f) Haven’t I

g) i) Rudely/harshly

ii) Agreement

iii) Unwise/thoughtless

e). Everybody, including Torvalds, assumes that the money use by Nora to take her husband to

 Italy was sourced from Nora’s father, yet Nora and the readers know too well that Nora took

 a loan from Krogstal√1. This enhances the theme of deceit as well as developing the

character trait of Nora as being secretive√1 and deceitful.

**Q3.Answers**

1. It is a myth it explains how the Gikuyu community came into being(2 mks)
2. At first he was shocked because he could not believe that all the land would be his but later he became happy when he realized that the land was actually his. (4mks)
3. Gikuyu needed an heir and when he offered a sacrifice and prayed to Mwene Nyaga he was sent nine strong men.(3 mks)
4. (i). Direct speech/Address: this isseen when Mwene Nyaga gives Gikuyu his share of land” my son, all this yours. This shows Mwene Nyaga’s generosity.

(ii). Proverb: remember that one finger cannot kill a louse

 This is to tell the Gikuyu community to remain united.(2mks)

1. Having thanked Mwene Nyaga and being unable to contain his curiosity any longer Gikuyu hurried straight to Mukurwe wa Nyagathanga.(1 mk)
2. (i). Her is generous – he gives Gikuyu a huge piece of land which he says is now his.

(ii). He is keen/observant – he realizes when Gikuyu happiness subsides and knows what is going on in his mind. (4mks)

1. (i). There is religion the presence of Mwene Nyaga who is a supernatural being whom the people believe in there is divine intervention in times of need. When Gikuyu wanted husband for his daughters, Mwene Nyaga provided.

(ii). There is tradition. Gikuyu married off his daughter according to the Gikuyu customary law.

**Grammar**

1. (i) Were I the president, I would ensure all the bandits were jailed

(ii) I prefer Nairobi to Machakos

(iii) All the bandits were rounded up by the army

1. (i) relentless

(ii) Uncertainty

Gubernatorial

1. (i) Spendthrift/extravagant

(ii) Fragile

1. (i)

(ii) I

1. (i) is

(ii) flung

(iii) begun

NB. The words must start with small letters to score

1. (i) So beautiful was Tany’s that Parmuat could not help admiring her.