**FORM THREE**

**C.R.E PAPER TWO**

**1a.Explain the Jewish expectations concerning the messiah. (7marks)**

* The Jews expected the Messiah to come from the lineage of David

/Royal descent.

* They expected the Messiah to come after the Return of prophet

Elijah.

* The Messiah would convert Jerusalem to be the Centre of Rule/

Political Centre.

* They expected the messiah to be apolitical leader/ one who would

Overthrow the Roman rule.

* The Messiah was not expected to associate with the poor/ sinners/

Gentiles.

* The messiah was expected to make Judaism a superior religion
* The Jews expected a messiah who would perform miracles
* They expected the establishment of the kingdom of the Messiah to be

Preceded by cosmic signs/ mysteries

* They expected the Messiah establish kingdom by conquering the enemies of Israel.
* The Messiah was to rule the whole world

**b) Give seven similarities in the annunciation of the birth of John the Baptist and that of Jesus Christ (7marks)**

* In both the message was delivered by Angel Gabriel.
* In both, the mission of Jesus and John were specified by the Angel.
* In both the possibility of the message was doubted/Zachariah and Mary.
* In both the children were to be Gods servants
* In both the births were going to be through divine intervention
* In both signs were given to confirm the messages
* In both children were going to be male
* In both the names of the children to be born were given by the Angel.

**c) State ways in which Christians play the role of the Baptist (5marks)**

* preaching repentance of sins/ confession
* Praying and fasting in preparation for the coming kingdom of God
* Helping the needy, orphaned, homeless
* obeying the commandments of God
* condemning evil practices in the society
* Sharing their belonging
* Empowering people especially the oppressed
* Advising leaders on their roles in the society

**2a. what do Christian learn about Jesus from the incident when he was baptized (6marks)**

* Jesus is prayerful
* Jesus is obedience/loyal to God
* Jesus is humble
* Jesus has human nature
* Jesus is the son of God/ nature
* He is loved by God/ pleases God
* Jesus was filled with the Holy Spirit

 **b).Describe the temptation of Jesus in the wilderness Luke4:1-13 (7mks)**

* After Baptism Jesus was led by the Holy Spirit into the wilderness
* Jesus ate nothing for forty days and was hungry
* The devil told Jesus to command the stone to turn into the bread if He was the son of God
* Jesus responded that human beings do not live by bread alone
* Then the devil led Jesus to a high place/ showed Him all the kingdoms of the world
* The devil told Jesus that he would give him all the worldly authority/glory if He worshipped him
* Jesus responded by saying that only Lord God is to be worshipped/served
* The devil took Jesus to the highest point of the temple in Jerusalem
* The devil told Jesus to throw Himself drowned from there
* Jesus responded by saying that God should not be tempted/ put to test

**c.) Outline five reasons Christians learn from the temptation of Jesus (5marks)**

* Christians should that their faith can be tested/temptations are a must
* Christians should know the word of God / use it to fight the doubts brought by the devil
* Christians need the guidance of the Holy Spirit/pray to overcome temptations in their lives
* Christians should put God first/worship God the Lord God only
* They should stand firm / not give in to temptations/ be ready to overcome temptations
* Overcoming temptations strengthens one’s faith in God
* Christians should not put God to test/should lead responsible life
* Christians should be contented with what they have

**3a. Describe the triumphant entry of Jesus into Jerusalem Lk19:28-40 (7marks)**

* When Jesus was near Jerusalem, He sent two disciples to the nearby village
* They were find a colt tied on which no one had ridden
* If they were to be asked they were to say the master needed it
* They went and found the colt as Jesus had instructed them
* They gave the owner the response that Jesus had commanded them
* They brought the colt to Jesus, cast their garments upon it and set Jesus on it
* People spread their clothes on the road
* The multitude rejoiced and praised God
* They hailed to Jesus as the King who comes in the name of the Lord and peace in Heaven
* Some Pharisees asked Jesus to silence and the crowd but He told them that even if they kept quiet the stones would cry out

**b.) Outline five teachings of Jesus on prayer (5marks)**

* It should be done in privacy
* It should be short and precise
* It should be addressed to God the father
* Christians should pray persistently without ceasing
* Should approach God with respect and humility
* Christians should ask for their needs through prayers
* Christians should pray for forgiveness
* Christians should submit themselves to God in prayer
* Christians should pray for Gods protection against evil
* God answers prayers

**c.)Why do some Christians feel it difficult to prayer (5marks)**

* Lack of faith in God
* Laziness
* Frustrations of personal or family level
* Discouragement
* Sin in their lives
* Loss of hope due to unanswered prayers
* Lack of knowledge
* Shyness
* Trusting wealth and education instead of God
* Lack of training from early age

**4. a)State five characteristics of love according to St. Paul in 1cor13 (5marks)**

* Patient and kind
* Not jealous
* Not boastful/arrogant
* Does not insist on its own
* Not irritable/resentful
* Does not rejoice at wrong
* Bears all things
* Believes all things
* Hopes all things
* Endures all things
* Never ends

**b) Identify six roles of the Holy Spirit in the Church today (6marks)**

* The Holy Spirit enables Christians to make the right decision/Gives wisdom, counsel
* The Holy Spirit enables Christian to worship God/pray/sing
* He gives believers deep understanding/revelation of God
* He unites believers as one body of Christ
* He helps individual to know who Jesus Christ is
* The Holy Spirit convicts people of their sins/ lead them to confess/repent
* He strengthens the faith of a Christian
* He gives the power to perform miracles
* He enables believers to distinguish / differentiate between the Spirits
* He enables Christians to speak/interpret tongue
* He enables Christians to prophesy/preach the word of God

**4. c) Explain four ways in which the unity of believers as expressed in the image of the bride (8marks)**

* Christians are the bride While Jesus is the bridegroom
* Christians/church is to be committed/faithful to Christ as the bride is committed to the bridegroom
* The Church is loved by Christ as the bridegroom loves his bride
* The church must remain pure/holy through love/faith in Jesus as the bride keeps her purity for her husband
* The committed Christians will be taken to a new home/ heaven just as the bride is taken home by her husband
* The union between Christ and the church will be everlasting just as the union between the bride and the bridegroom is permanent

**5a) identify the gifts of the holy spirit according to St Paul 1st Corinthians 12; 7-12(7mks)**

* Word of wisdom
* Word of knowledge
* Gift of faith
* Gift of healing
* Gift of working miracle
* Gift of prophecy/preaching
* Gift of speaking in tongues
* Distinguishing between spirits.

**b) How was the life of peter transformed on the day of Pentecost (6mks)**

* He was filled with the power of the holy spirit
* He spoke in tongues
* He defended the apostle that they were not drunk
* Peter became courageous
* He preached the word of god
* He became a witness of death and resurrection of Jesus Christ
* He was able to remember Old Testament scriptures.
* He gained wisdom /advised the people on what to do.
* He baptized the believers.
* He took up leadership roles.

**c).State ways in which the gifts of the Holy Spirit are abused in church today (7mks).**

* Some Christians pretend that they have certain gifts to the holy spirit
* By asking for payment before healing the sick.
* Christians misuse the gift of prophecy by giving wrong information.
* Some Christians may impact demonic powers on the innocent/ignorant as they claim to perform miracles.
* Some Christians who possess the gifts of the Holy Spirit develop pride/arrogance.
* Some use the gifts to bring division in the church/creating splinter groups.
* Some Christians refuse to utilize the gifts they posses/personalize the gifts.
* Speaking in tongues during worship leads to disorder /confusion if tongues are not interpreted.

**6a) identify four teachings of St Paul on the similarities between the church and husband wife relationship. (8mks)**

* Members of the church learn to live together in harmony/unity just like a husband and wife.
* There is a chain of authority in marriage where the husband is the head of the family in the same way Christ is the head of the church
* Just as Christ sacrificially loves the church/husband should love their wives.
* The union between husband and wife is meant to last forever so Christians are called upon to maintain steadfast faithfulness to Christ until eternity.
* Christians are called upon to submit to Christ just as wife submits to her husband.
* Just as husband and wife become one flesh so Christians are supposed to be united to Christ.
* Just as Christ nourishes/cherishes the church, husband should care for their wives.

b) Give ways in which Christians prevent division in church today (7mks)

* Treat each other with love.
* Avoid discrimination/tribalism in church.
* Preach/teach the word of god to believers.
* Assist those in problems/poor/the less fortunate/needy.
* Practice humility/avoid arrogance.
* Openly discuss issues affecting the church/respect opinion of others.
* Pray for one another.
* Practice transparent leadership style.
* Give financial reports within acceptable period of time.
* Repent/ask forgiveness whenever they are wrong.
* Preparing a budget annually/seasonally to ensure that resources are well utilized.

**c) State five ways in which Christians are able to identify those who posses the gifts of the Holy Spirit (5mks)**

* By listening to their confession-they should confess Jesus as lord.
* By analyzing the kind of teaching the profess
* By examining their lives so as to know whether they possess the fruits of the Holy Spirit.
* When Christians noticed victorious lives of such power over temptation/works of flesh.
* By observing their behavior/role models.
* When such believes give glory to God.
* If such person do not use the gifts of the holy spirit for personal gains.