**MARKING SCHEME- ARISE AND SHINE**

**CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION – PAPER 313/2**

**FORM 4 TRIAL ONE EXAMINATION**

**March/April 2023**

1. **(a). Basing your answer on the infancy stories, in Luke 1:5-56, describe Mary’s visit to Elizabeth.**

(7 marks)

* Mary rose and went to the city of Judah.
* Mary entered the house of Zachariah and greeted Elizabeth.
* When Elizabeth heard Mary’s greetings the baby in her womb leaped.
* Elizabeth was filled with the Holy Spirit. She exclaimed with a loud cry. “Blessed are you among women and blessed is the fruit of your womb
* Elizabeth wondered why Mary the mother of her Lord had visited her.
* Elizabeth informed Mary that the baby in her womb had leaped for joy in her greetings
* Mary responded to Elizabeth’s remarks in a song of praise known as the magnificat
* Mary stayed with Elizabeth for three months.

(Any 7x1=7 marks)

**(b). Describe the annunciation of the birth of Jesus by Angel Gabriel as recorded in Luke 1:26-38**

* Angel Gabriel appeared to Mary in Nazareth.
* Mary was a young woman who had been engaged to a man named Joseph from the house of David.
* The angel greeted Mary “Hail o favoured one, the Lord is with you”
* Mary was troubled by the greetings/wondered what it could be
* The angel told her not to be afraid since she had found favour with God and she was going to conceive/give birth to a son.
* He would be called Jesus.
* He will be great/will be called the son of the most high
* God will give him the throne of his father David.
* Mary asked the angel how she was going to conceive without a husband.
* The angel told her that she would conceive by power of the Holy Spirit.
* The angel also informed Mary that her kinswoman Elizabeth was six months pregnant.

(Any 8 x 1 = 8 marks)

(c). State lessons that Christians learn from the magnificat. (5 marks)

* Christians should always have faith in God.
* Christians should be humble.
* Christians should rejoice when they are blessed by God.
* Christians should obey/respect the will of God.
* Christians should depend on God for provision
* Christians should appreciate/thank/glorify God for his favour

(Any 5x1 =5 marks)

1. (a). Name the Baptism of Jesus on river Jordan. (Luke 3:21-22 (6 marks)
* When all the other people had been baptized
* Jesus was also baptized
* As Jesus was praying, heavens opened
* The Holy Spirit descended on him in form of a dove
* A voice from heaven was heard.
* This is my beloved son with whom I am well pleased.

(Any 6x1 = 6 marks)

(b). Identify four teachings of John the Baptist (8 marks)

* He taught that Jesus would be greater than him.
* He preached a baptism of repentance for the forgiveness of sins.
* He warned people about God’s judgement.
* He announced the coming of the messiah as a judge.
* He told them to be faithful/obedient to God and not pride in Abraham as their ancestor
* He condemned the Jewish religious leaders for being hypocritical.
* He told them that they should be charitable and ensure that the needy were catered for/He told the rich to share with the poor.
* He told tax collectors to collect what is required of them.
* He taught the soldiers not to accuse their power by robbing and accusing others falsely.
* He condemned King Herod for being adulterous, he took his brother’s wife Herodias.

(First 4x2=8 marks)

(c). Why are Christians finding it difficult to apply the teachings of John the Baptist in their lives.

(6 marks)

* Lack of faith in the word of God.
* Diviners along tribal/racial lines affect their unity.
* Negative attitude by the rich towards the poor.
* Influence of mass media /moral decadence in the society
* There is rampant corruption the society.
* Some Christians are leading hypocritical life
* Peer pressure

(Any 6x1 = 6 marks)

1. (a). Describe the healing of the ten lepers. (7 marks)
* Jesus was on his way to Jerusalem
* He met the ten lepers/men who were suffering from leprosy.
* The men shouted at a distance requesting Jesus to heal them.
* Jesus told them to go and show themselves to a priest for examination.
* On their way to the priest, one of them, a Samaritan realized that they had been healed/were clean.
* He came back praising God/thanked Jesus/threw himself at the feet of Jesus and thanked him.
* Jesus wondered why only one, a foreigner/Samaritan came back to thank him/ Jesus asked where the other nine were.
* Jesus told him to rise/go his way for his faith had made him well.

 (Any 7x1=7 marks)

(b). Explain four teachings from the triumphant entry of Jesus into Jerusalem. (8 marks)

* It signifies that Jesus is the promised messiah.
* It signifies that Jesus is a peaceful messiah since he rode on a colt.
* It shows that Jesus’ mission fulfilled Old Testament prophecies.
* He acknowledged salutations from the crowd to show that his messianic identify was no longer a secret.
* His mission as the Messiah faced challenges from the Jewish religious leaders
* It shows that Jesus was a humble messiah he rode in a donkey.

(First 4x2= 8marks)

(c). State five lessons that Christians learn from the suffering and death of Jesus. (5 marks)

* Christians should have faith
* Christians should be ready to be rejected/should endure suffering.
* Christians should forgive their enemies
* Christians should be obedient
* Christians should stand for the truth at all times
* Christians should sacrifice for the service of others
* Christians should witness/surrender to the Lordship of Christ.
* Christians should be courageous.

(First 5x1=5marks)

1. (a). Describe the unity of believers as expressed in the image of the body of Christ. (8 marks)
* St. Paul describes the believers as the body of Christ
* Every believer is important to Christ the same way all body parts are important to the body.
* Believers should be united in Christ the same way parts of the body are united
* Believers should be interdependent the same way parts of the human body depend on each other/one part cannot be without the other.
* Christ is the head of the church and believers are the body parts.
* Believers are given different spiritual gifts by the Holy Spirit to carry out Gods work just like different parts of the body have different functions.
* Believers are united through baptism in the Holy Spirit
* There should be no divisions in the church since all the members of the church are members of one body of Christ.

 (Any 8x1 = 8 marks)

(b). Outline St. Paul’s teaching on how the gifts of the Holy Spirit should be used in the church.

 (7 marks)

* The gifts of the Holy Spirit should be used for the common good of all.
* They should be used to strengthen/encourage and comfort members.
* They should be used to bring unity/not to discriminate/divide members
* There is need to appreciate all the gifts
* Gifts of the Holy Spirit should be used in an orderly way
* The gifts should be used in love.
* The gift of speaking in tongues should be minimized in public.
* There is need to have interpretation of tongues for them to be meaningful/helpful.
* Prophecies should be carefully evaluated/weighed.

(Any 7 x 1 = 7marks)

(c). How are the gifts of the Holy spirit misused in the church today. (5 marks)

* People demand payment for performing miracles.
* People claim to be under the influence of the Holy Spirit when they are not
* There is too much emphasis on the gift of speaking in tongues
* Those who have the gift of the Holy Spirit are proud.
* People misinterpret the Bible while claiming to be under the influence of the Holy Spirit.
* Divisions in the church/people starting new churches claiming they have been inspired by the Holy Spirit.
* People use the gifts for self-glorification
* People speak in tongues without an interpreter hence creating misunderstanding.
* People use the gifts to instill fear or intimidate others.

(Any 5x1 = 5marks)

1. (a). Identify five sources of Christian ethics. (5 marks)
* Human reason and experience
* Sacred scriptures/the bible/old Testament/New Testament
* The Christian community
* Natural law
* Situational ethics
* Secular laws.
* African morality/African customs

(b). Explain the Christian understanding of marriage. (7 marks)

* Marriage is ordained by God/is a divine institution
* Marriage is for fulfillment of mutual love
* Marriage is for companionship
* Marriage is a remedy against sin
* A Christian marriage should be monogamous
* Marriage should be permanent/divorce is not allowed
* Marriage is sacred
* Marriage is complete with or without children
* Marriage should be between a man and a woman/people of opposite sex
* Marriage partners should satisfy each other’s conjugal rights
* It is not a must for one to marry/celibacy is allowed.
* Marriage partners should be faithful to each other.
* The wife should submit to the husband.

(Any 7 x 1 = 7 marks)

(c). State problems related to family life today. (8 marks)

* Child abuse and domestic violence
* Diseases and sickness e.g. HIV/AIDs which has wiped out some families and many children have been left as orphans
* Unfaithfulness
* Separation and divorce
* Childlessness
* Single-parent families
* Jealousy e.g. in polygamous families
* Misuse of family resources
* Leadership style.

6. (a). Outline seven moral duties of employers to employees. (7 marks)

* Provision and payment of a just wage.
* Provision of acceptable and favourable working conditions
* Providing equal opportunities for promotion
* Rewarding employees with a share of their profits.
* Taking care of their employees welfare e.g. providing medical cover and pensions schemes
* Providing employees with leave or time off duty so as to enable them relax and have time with family.
* Avoid closure of the organization that may render employees jobless.
* Providing effective, free, fair means of communication
* To motivate their employees

(First 7x1=7marks)

 (b). Mention seven factors that determine a just wage. (7 marks)

* Availability of the employer to pay.
* Academic qualification of employee
* Profit returns of the enterprise
* Risks involved in the job.
* The experience of the worker
* The amount of work to be done.
* The number of working hours
* The efficiency of the workers
* The needs of the employees
* Terms of employment

(First 7x1=7marks)

 (c). Show how retrenchment of workers affect their families. (6 marks)

* It may lead to separation
* It may lead to overstretching of family resources
* It may lead to immorality
* It may lead to ill health/death
* It may led to irresponsibility
* It may lead to denial of rights
* Children may lack role models
* It may lead to abuse of alcohol and drugs.

(Any 6x1=6 marks)