**FORM FOUR**

**CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION**

**PAPER TWO**

**END TERM TWO**

**MARKING SCHEME**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE TEACHER;**

* ***For closed questions mark the first given answers as per the marks allocated***
1. **a)Give seven expectations of the Jewish about the Messiah (7mks)**

 ✓He would conquer nations/military ruler.

 ✓He would rule the world/earthly king/political leader.

 ✓He would avenge the enemies of Israel.

 ✓He would be a descendant of David.

 ✓He would set up a powerful kingdom of Israelites.

 ✓He would appear in Jerusalem full of glory

 ✓He was to appear/come after the return of Elijah

 ✓He was to perform miracles.

 ✓He would not associate with the sinners, gentiles and outcasts.
**b) With reference to Luke 1:13-17 outline the message of Angel Gaabriel about John to Zachariah (7mks)**

 ✓His name was to be John

 ✓He would bring joy to his parents.

 ✓He would be great before God.

 ✓He would be a Nazarite.

 ✓He was to be filled with the Holy Spirit from his mother's womb.

 ✓He would turn many of the sons of Israel to the Lord their God

 ✓He was to go before the Lord in the spirit of Elijah.

 ✓He will turn the hearts of the father's to the children
**c) State six ways in which the church wins people for the Kingdom of God (6mks)**
 ✓Baptizing them

 ✓Asking people to repent their sins

 ✓Providing guidance and counseling

 ✓Encouraging the youth to stop immoral practices

 ✓Preaching to people about salvation

 ✓Rehabiliting wrong doers and making them useful members.

 ✓Praying for them to change in readiness for the Kingdom

 ✓Assisting the needy.

1. **a) Describe the incident when Jesus calmed the storm (Luke 8: 22 -25 ) (7mks)**

 ✓Jesus and His disciples sailed across Lake Galilee when they encountered a storm

 ✓ Jesus was asleep when water started entering their boat.

 ✓The disciples were afraid that they would drown

 ✓They awoke Jesus and asked Him to save them before their boat capsized.

 ✓Jesus rebuked the wind and waves

 ✓Jesus challenged them on their faith

 ✓The disciples were amazed by Jesus power to command the storm
**b) Outline seven qualities of true discipleship according to teachings of Jesus (Luke 6:27-49) (7mks)**

 ✓Perseverance in the face of opposition

 ✓Unwavering faith in Jesus

 ✓Love for enemies

 ✓Obedience to Jesus' teachings

 ✓Should practice self criticism before judging others

 ✓Being merciful to others

 ✓Forgiving others

 ✓Bear good fruits.

 ✓Fair when passing judgment to others

 ✓Sharing with the needy

**c) Identify six ways through which Christians demonstrates true discipleship (6mks)**

 ✓Preaching repentance and forgiveness of sin

 ✓Living exemplary lives

 ✓Reconciling warring parties

 ✓Enduring opposition and rejection on Jesus account

 ✓Condemn social injustices in society

 ✓Donate financial and material support to the needy

 ✓Exercising self criticism

 ✓Forgiving those offending for the purpose of peace

1. **a)Give seven reasons why Jewish religious leaders reject Jesus as their Messiah (7mks)**

 ✓He came from a poor humble background

 ✓They did not understand His teachings

 ✓He was claiming to be the son of God yet they knew His earthly parents,sister and brother

 ✓They expected a worldly king, yet He was a spiritual king

 ✓Nothing good was expected to come from Nazareth yet Jesus came from there

 ✓He was associated with sinners

 ✓He broke the Sabbath laws i.e.healed on a Sabbath

 ✓He claimed to have powers to forgive sins that they considered blasphemy

 ✓Jesus did not belong to any of the Jewish religious leader group
**b) Narrate the parable of the wicked tenants (Luke 20:9-18) (8mks)**

 ✓When Jesus was teaching and preaching in Temple during his Jerusalem ministry, the Jewish religious leaders questioned His authority

 ✓Jesus told them the parable of the wicked tenants to help interpret His role and that of His opponents

 ✓A man planted a vineyard and gave it out to tenants

 ✓He then went away for a long time

 ✓During the harvest, he sent three of his servants to ask for his portion of the harvest

 ✓The tenant best up all the servants

 ✓The owner of the vineyard sent his own son

 ✓The son was also beaten up and killed

 ✓Jesus said that the owner would destroy the tenants and give the vineyard to others

 ✓Jesus concluded the parable that the very stone the builders rejected has become the cornerstone
**c)State six reasons why Christians find it difficult to apply teachings of Jesus (6mks)**
 ✓Alternative religions

 ✓Too much wealth

 ✓It is too demanding

 ✓Lack of faith

 ✓Science and technology seems to provide solutions to man's problems

 ✓Lack of proper role models

 ✓Discouragement from church leaders

 ✓Permissiveness in the society

 ✓Drug abuse makes people not to think about God

1. **a) Describe how the image of the vine and branches is used to teach about the unity of believers (8mks)**

 ✓God is the vine dresser/Jesus is the true Vine

 ✓The Christians are the branches

 ✓Christians are related to God through Jesus

 ✓The unfaithful Christians are the unfruitful branches which are cut away

 ✓The faithful Christians/fruitful branches are pruned so as to produce more fruits

 ✓Christians can only bear fruits/ do good if they remain united to Christ

 ✓Through Christ all Christians are joined to one another

 ✓Christians should rely on God for all providence
b) State seven St. Paul’s teachings on how the gifts of Holy Spirit should be used in the church (7mks)

 ✓Should be used for the common good of all

 ✓Should be used to strengthen members

 ✓Should be used to bring unity

 ✓There is need to respect/ appreciate all the Gifts

 ✓Should be used in an orderly way

 ✓Should be used in love

 ✓Gift of speaking in tongues should be minimised in public

 ✓There is need to have interpretation of tongues for them to be meaningful

 ✓prophecies should be carefully evaluated
**c) Give five factors which threaten unity in the church today (5mks)**

✓Misinterpretation of the scriptures

 ✓Struggle for leadership

 ✓Conservatism

 ✓Traditional and cultural differences

 ✓Insecurity in the country

 ✓Political differences

 ✓Doctrinal differences

 ✓Materialism

 ✓Churches stand on certain issues such as abortion and gay marriages

1. **a) Give seven reasons why Christians should not resort to strike action (7mks**

 ✓It may lead to violence

 ✓It leads to idleness which is condemned in the Bible

 ✓It wastes time and resources

 ✓It leads to poor relationship between employees and employers

 ✓It disrupts peaceful working

 ✓It can lead to destruction of property

 ✓It can lead to loss of life

 ✓It can lead to suffering of individuals or families

 ✓It is an autocratic way of bargaining
**b) Outline seven criteria a Christian should use when choosing a form of Leisure activities to engage in (7mks)**

 ✓There should be a balance between active and passive leisure to avoid over indulgence

 ✓The choice of leisure activity should not negatively affect one and other people in the community

 ✓Leisure should only come after work as a form of rest and relaxation

 ✓One should consider only those activities that are moral and promote Christian principles

 ✓Leisure that make one to be extravagant should be avoided

 ✓One should reject those leisure activities that are dangerous to one's health

 ✓One should engage in activities that promote service to others

 ✓The principle of moderation should be applied in any leisure activities undertaken to avoid the danger of addiction

 ✓Any leisure activity that has inbuilt risk should be avoided
**c) Show how a modern family planning methods have affected Kenyan families (6mks)**
 ✓Have led to sterility

 ✓Have led to unfaithfulness in marriage

 ✓Led to health problems e.g breast cancer

 ✓Have led to miscarriages and premature births

 ✓Have enabled people to have the size of family they can manage hence improvement of the living standards

 ✓Some of the methods are very expensive

 ✓Some methods are irreversible

 ✓Incase of failure of the methods used, the mother and child tend to be rejected

 ✓Have led to misunderstanding in the family due to disagreements on what methods to use

1. **a) Outline the Traditional African concept of wealth (8mks)**

 ✓Wealth is a blessing from God

 ✓It is part and parcel of human existence

 ✓It is measured in the amount of property/wives/children one has

 ✓It can be owned individually/communally

 ✓Wealth is acquired through hardwork/inheritance/gifts/raids/dowry

 ✓Wealth determines one's social status

 ✓Wealth should be used to help the needy in society

 ✓Wealth is used to worship God

 ✓There are rules governing how it should be distributed
**b) Identify seven ways in which Christians can use their wealth to glorify God (7mks)**

 ✓By giving tithes and offerings to God

 ✓By sponsoring the spread of the gospel

 ✓By giving food to famine stricken areas

 ✓Giving money to build hospitals and rehabilitation centers

 ✓Using it to build churches

 ✓Printing Gospel material to be used by Christians

 ✓Organizing workshops to enlighten the people about God

 ✓By giving alms to the destitute members of the community
**c)State five reasons why Christians should condemn bribery and corruption (5mks)**

 ✓It leads to individualism and selfishness

 ✓It degrades one's personality

 ✓One can be jailed

 ✓It leads to social inequalities

 ✓It promotes injustices

 ✓It leads to nepotism, tribalism and discrimination.

 ✓The Bible condemns it as a social evil

 ✓It leads to national poverty

 ✓It is morally wrong for Christians to take or receive bribes