**FORM FOUR**

**CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION**

**PAPER TWO**

**END TERM TWO**

**MARKING SCHEME**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE TEACHER;**

* ***For closed questions mark the first given answers as per the marks allocated***

1. **a)Give seven expectations of the Jewish about the Messiah (7mks)**

✓He would conquer nations/military ruler.

✓He would rule the world/earthly king/political leader.

✓He would avenge the enemies of Israel.

✓He would be a descendant of David.

✓He would set up a powerful kingdom of Israelites.

✓He would appear in Jerusalem full of glory

✓He was to appear/come after the return of Elijah

✓He was to perform miracles.

✓He would not associate with the sinners, gentiles and outcasts.   
**b) With reference to Luke 1:13-17 outline the message of Angel Gaabriel about John to Zachariah (7mks)**

✓His name was to be John

✓He would bring joy to his parents.

✓He would be great before God.

✓He would be a Nazarite.

✓He was to be filled with the Holy Spirit from his mother's womb.

✓He would turn many of the sons of Israel to the Lord their God

✓He was to go before the Lord in the spirit of Elijah.

✓He will turn the hearts of the father's to the children  
**c) State six ways in which the church wins people for the Kingdom of God (6mks)**  
 ✓Baptizing them

✓Asking people to repent their sins

✓Providing guidance and counseling

✓Encouraging the youth to stop immoral practices

✓Preaching to people about salvation

✓Rehabiliting wrong doers and making them useful members.

✓Praying for them to change in readiness for the Kingdom

✓Assisting the needy.

1. **a) Describe the incident when Jesus calmed the storm (Luke 8: 22 -25 ) (7mks)**

✓Jesus and His disciples sailed across Lake Galilee when they encountered a storm

✓ Jesus was asleep when water started entering their boat.

✓The disciples were afraid that they would drown

✓They awoke Jesus and asked Him to save them before their boat capsized.

✓Jesus rebuked the wind and waves

✓Jesus challenged them on their faith

✓The disciples were amazed by Jesus power to command the storm  
**b) Outline seven qualities of true discipleship according to teachings of Jesus (Luke 6:27-49) (7mks)**

✓Perseverance in the face of opposition

✓Unwavering faith in Jesus

✓Love for enemies

✓Obedience to Jesus' teachings

✓Should practice self criticism before judging others

✓Being merciful to others

✓Forgiving others

✓Bear good fruits.

✓Fair when passing judgment to others

✓Sharing with the needy

**c) Identify six ways through which Christians demonstrates true discipleship (6mks)**

✓Preaching repentance and forgiveness of sin

✓Living exemplary lives

✓Reconciling warring parties

✓Enduring opposition and rejection on Jesus account

✓Condemn social injustices in society

✓Donate financial and material support to the needy

✓Exercising self criticism

✓Forgiving those offending for the purpose of peace

1. **a)Give seven reasons why Jewish religious leaders reject Jesus as their Messiah (7mks)**

✓He came from a poor humble background

✓They did not understand His teachings

✓He was claiming to be the son of God yet they knew His earthly parents,sister and brother

✓They expected a worldly king, yet He was a spiritual king

✓Nothing good was expected to come from Nazareth yet Jesus came from there

✓He was associated with sinners

✓He broke the Sabbath laws i.e.healed on a Sabbath

✓He claimed to have powers to forgive sins that they considered blasphemy

✓Jesus did not belong to any of the Jewish religious leader group  
**b) Narrate the parable of the wicked tenants (Luke 20:9-18) (8mks)**

✓When Jesus was teaching and preaching in Temple during his Jerusalem ministry, the Jewish religious leaders questioned His authority

✓Jesus told them the parable of the wicked tenants to help interpret His role and that of His opponents

✓A man planted a vineyard and gave it out to tenants

✓He then went away for a long time

✓During the harvest, he sent three of his servants to ask for his portion of the harvest

✓The tenant best up all the servants

✓The owner of the vineyard sent his own son

✓The son was also beaten up and killed

✓Jesus said that the owner would destroy the tenants and give the vineyard to others

✓Jesus concluded the parable that the very stone the builders rejected has become the cornerstone  
**c)State six reasons why Christians find it difficult to apply teachings of Jesus (6mks)**  
 ✓Alternative religions

✓Too much wealth

✓It is too demanding

✓Lack of faith

✓Science and technology seems to provide solutions to man's problems

✓Lack of proper role models

✓Discouragement from church leaders

✓Permissiveness in the society

✓Drug abuse makes people not to think about God

1. **a) Describe how the image of the vine and branches is used to teach about the unity of believers (8mks)**

✓God is the vine dresser/Jesus is the true Vine

✓The Christians are the branches

✓Christians are related to God through Jesus

✓The unfaithful Christians are the unfruitful branches which are cut away

✓The faithful Christians/fruitful branches are pruned so as to produce more fruits

✓Christians can only bear fruits/ do good if they remain united to Christ

✓Through Christ all Christians are joined to one another

✓Christians should rely on God for all providence   
b) State seven St. Paul’s teachings on how the gifts of Holy Spirit should be used in the church (7mks)

✓Should be used for the common good of all

✓Should be used to strengthen members

✓Should be used to bring unity

✓There is need to respect/ appreciate all the Gifts

✓Should be used in an orderly way

✓Should be used in love

✓Gift of speaking in tongues should be minimised in public

✓There is need to have interpretation of tongues for them to be meaningful

✓prophecies should be carefully evaluated   
**c) Give five factors which threaten unity in the church today (5mks)**

✓Misinterpretation of the scriptures

✓Struggle for leadership

✓Conservatism

✓Traditional and cultural differences

✓Insecurity in the country

✓Political differences

✓Doctrinal differences

✓Materialism

✓Churches stand on certain issues such as abortion and gay marriages

1. **a) Give seven reasons why Christians should not resort to strike action (7mks**

✓It may lead to violence

✓It leads to idleness which is condemned in the Bible

✓It wastes time and resources

✓It leads to poor relationship between employees and employers

✓It disrupts peaceful working

✓It can lead to destruction of property

✓It can lead to loss of life

✓It can lead to suffering of individuals or families

✓It is an autocratic way of bargaining  
**b) Outline seven criteria a Christian should use when choosing a form of Leisure activities to engage in (7mks)**

✓There should be a balance between active and passive leisure to avoid over indulgence

✓The choice of leisure activity should not negatively affect one and other people in the community

✓Leisure should only come after work as a form of rest and relaxation

✓One should consider only those activities that are moral and promote Christian principles

✓Leisure that make one to be extravagant should be avoided

✓One should reject those leisure activities that are dangerous to one's health

✓One should engage in activities that promote service to others

✓The principle of moderation should be applied in any leisure activities undertaken to avoid the danger of addiction

✓Any leisure activity that has inbuilt risk should be avoided  
**c) Show how a modern family planning methods have affected Kenyan families (6mks)**  
 ✓Have led to sterility

✓Have led to unfaithfulness in marriage

✓Led to health problems e.g breast cancer

✓Have led to miscarriages and premature births

✓Have enabled people to have the size of family they can manage hence improvement of the living standards

✓Some of the methods are very expensive

✓Some methods are irreversible

✓Incase of failure of the methods used, the mother and child tend to be rejected

✓Have led to misunderstanding in the family due to disagreements on what methods to use

1. **a) Outline the Traditional African concept of wealth (8mks)**

✓Wealth is a blessing from God

✓It is part and parcel of human existence

✓It is measured in the amount of property/wives/children one has

✓It can be owned individually/communally

✓Wealth is acquired through hardwork/inheritance/gifts/raids/dowry

✓Wealth determines one's social status

✓Wealth should be used to help the needy in society

✓Wealth is used to worship God

✓There are rules governing how it should be distributed  
**b) Identify seven ways in which Christians can use their wealth to glorify God (7mks)**

✓By giving tithes and offerings to God

✓By sponsoring the spread of the gospel

✓By giving food to famine stricken areas

✓Giving money to build hospitals and rehabilitation centers

✓Using it to build churches

✓Printing Gospel material to be used by Christians

✓Organizing workshops to enlighten the people about God

✓By giving alms to the destitute members of the community  
**c)State five reasons why Christians should condemn bribery and corruption (5mks)**

✓It leads to individualism and selfishness

✓It degrades one's personality

✓One can be jailed

✓It leads to social inequalities

✓It promotes injustices

✓It leads to nepotism, tribalism and discrimination.

✓The Bible condemns it as a social evil

✓It leads to national poverty

✓It is morally wrong for Christians to take or receive bribes