**FORM FOUR MARKING SCHEME**

**CRE PAPER TWO OPENER EXAMINATION TERM 3, 2022**

1. **a) Describe the incident when an angel visited the shepherds on the night Jesus was born. (Luke 2:8-15)(7mks).**
* The shepherds were looking after their flocks in the field at night
* The angel appeared to them
* The glory of the lord shone around them
* They were filled with fear
* The angel told them not to fear
* He told them of the Good News about the birth of Jesus.
* They were told to find baby Jesus in the city of Bethlehem.
* The angels gave them a sign on how they would find Jesus. They were to find the baby wrapped in swaddling clothes and lying in a manger.
* Suddenly, there appeared a host of angles singing and praising God
* The angles left glorifying God.
* The shepherds went to Bethlehem and found the baby wrapped in strips of clothes just as the angel had told them.
* They told Mary and Joseph what the angel had said

 7x1=7mks

 **b) State seven similarities in the annunciation of the birth of John the Baptist and that of**

 **Jesus Christ. (7 marks)**

* In both the message was delivered by angel Gabriel. In both, the missions of John and Jesus were speciﬁed by the angel.
* In both the possibility of the message was doubted /by Zechariah and Mary.
* In both cases signs were given to conﬁrm the messages/signs were given to Zechariah and
* Mary.
* In both the children were to be God’s servants.
* In both cases the children would be male.
* In both the births were going to be through divine intervention.
* In both the names of the children to be born were given by the angel.
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 7x1=7mks

 c**) Identify six lessons Christians learn from the annunciation of the birth of John the**

**Baptist. (6 marks)**

* Christians learn that children are gift from God.
* They should be persistent in prayer.
* They should have faith/trust in God.
* They learn that doubting God’s message can lead to punishment.
* Christians should serve God regardless of the circumstances they are in
* They should be persistent in prayer.
* They should have faith/trust in God.
* They learn that doubting God’s message can lead to punishment.
* Christians should serve God regardless of the circumstances they are in.
* Christians should be patient.
* Christians should be patient.
* Christians learn that God has a purpose for their lives

 6x1=6mks

1. **a) Give seven reasons why Jesus chose the twelve disciples. ( 7 marks)**
	* + To assist him during public ministry.
		+ To be His close confidants. Jesus w o u l d reveal confidential secrets of the
		+ Kingdom of God to them.
		+ To bear witness of His teachings and w h a t He did.
		+ To continue with the ministry of Jesus after His death.
		+ They were to be good examples to the people. They were to live righteous live.
		+ They were to be commissioned elsewhere when Jesus was busy,
		+ He wanted to reveal Himself to them so t h a t they c o u l d have a deeper understanding.
		+ It symbolized the reconstruction of the twelve tribes of Israel.
		+ To continue with the biblical theme of election in w hic h God chooses anyone to serve him.
		+ To lay a foundation for the establishment of the church.

 6x1=6mks

**b) Describe the incidence when Jesus healed the man with leprosy. (Luke 5:12-16) (7marks)**

* While he was in one of the cities, Jesus met a man full of leprosy.
* When the man saw Jesus he fell on his face and begged Jesus to heal him.
* Jesus stretched his hand and touched the leper who got cure immediately.
* He told the man not to tell anyone but to go to the priest and be examined as cure
* He ordered him to offer a sacrifice to God for his love, mercy and forgiveness as required by Mosaic Law.
* The leper would be declared publicly as clean and be accepted back in the society.
* The news spread throughout the land and many people gathered to hear the word and be healed.
* Jesus withdrew to the wilderness and prayed.

 7x1=7mks

 **c) Give six ways in which Christians continue with Jesus' healing ministry. (6marks)**

* Christians pray for the sick/laying of hands/anointing the sick.
* They visit the sick
* They offer guidance and counselling to the sick
* They perform some duties for the sick
* Christians build hospitals/health facilities/offering medical services to the sick/rehabilitation services.
* They train medical personnel
* They offer education/medical advice to the general society through seminars/workshop/mass media.
* Providing financial/material support to the sick
* By preaching the word of God to the sick
* By participating in clearing the environment
* Through donating blood to save lives/organ transplant

 6x1=6mks

1. **a) Outline the events that took place in the Mount of Olives before the arrest of Jesus.**

**(7 marks)**

* On arriving at Mount Olives, Jesus told His disciples to pray so that they cannot fall into temptations.
* He moved at a distance away from the disciples, knelt down and prayed.
* The disciples fell asleep.
* Jesus went back to His disciples and found them asleep.
* Jesus woke them up and asked them to pray in order to avoid falling in to temptations.
* As Jesus was speaking, a crowd came led by Judas Iscariot.
* Jesus drew near to kiss Jesus. Jesus asked Judas why he was betraying Him with a kiss.
* The disciples tried to defend him by cutting off the ear of the chief priests' slave.
* Jesus returned the ear of the chief priest and healed him.
* He asked the chief priests and temple guards why they had come to arrest him like a thief.

 7x1=7mks

**b) Relate the parable of the wicked tenants (Luke 20:9-18). (8mks).**

* When Jesus was teaching and preaching in the temple during his Jerusalem ministry the Jewish religious leaders questioned his authority
* Jesus told the the parable of the wicked tenants to help interpreted his role and that of his opponents
* A man planted a vineyard and give it out to tenants
* He then went away for a long time
* During the harvest he sent three of his servant task for his portion of the harvest
* The tenants beat up all the servants
* The owner of the vineyard sent his own son
* The son was also beaten up and killed
* Jesus said that the owner would destroy the tenants and give the vineyard to others
* Jesus concluded the parable that the very stone that the builders rejected has become the corner stone

 8x1=8mks

**c) State five reasons why people find it difficult to accept the Gospel. (5mks).**

* Alternative religion/ denomination.
* Too much wealth/ riches/affluence.
* Gospel is too demanding.
* Lack of faith in God.
* Belief science and technology.
* Lack of good role models.
* Discouragement from church leaders.
* Permissiveness in the society.
* Drug abuse makes people not think about God.

 5x1=5 marks

1. **a) Identify the gifts of the Holy Spirit according to Saint Paul. (1 Corinthians 12: 7-11)**

**(8 marks**)

* Gift of wisdom
* Gift of knowledge
* Gift of faith
* Gift of performing miracles.
* Gift of speaking in tongues.
* Gift of interpreting tongues
* Gift of distinguishing spirits viii) Gift of healing.
* Gift of prophecy

 (8x1=8marks)

**b) How was the life of Peter transformed on the day of Pentecost (6marks)**

* Peter was filled with the Holy Spirit
* He started speaking in tongues.
* He became courageous and defended the disciples that they were not drunk.
* He began to witness the life, death and resurrection n of Jesus.
* He called people to repentance.
* He was empowered to perform miracles.
* He preached the w o r d of God.
* He was able to remember the Old Testament scriptures.
* He gained wisdom and advised people on what to do.

 6x1=6mks

**c) State six ways in which the gifts of the Holy Spirit are abused in the church today. (6 marks)**

* People demand favors/ payment.
* People claim to be under the influence of Holy Spirit and they are not.
* There is too much emphasis on speaking in tongues at the expense of other gifts.
* Being proud because of having the gifts.
* Misinterpretation claiming to be under the influence of Holy Spirit.
* Causing division based on those who have or don’t have the gifts.
* Being disorderly when using gifts of the Holy Spirit.
* Using gifts for self glorification.
* Not interpreting the gift of speaking in tongues.
* Installing fear or intimidating others.

 6x1=6mks

1. **a) State seven similarities in the traditional African and Christian view on work. (7marks)**
* In both, work is mainly for the purpose of acquiring basic needs.
* In both, work is ordained by God.
* In both, rest is encouraged after work/leisure.
* In both, work is a duty/done in obedience to God.
* In both, division of work is encouraged/sharing of work.
* In both, hard work is emphasized/laziness is condemned.
* In both, talents/abilities are developed through work.
* In both, work promotes socialization.

 7x1=7mks

**b) Explain the dangers of using illicit drugs among the youth in Kenya today. (7 marks)**

* There is a n increase in the rate of crimes committed.
* Use of illicit drugs leads to sexual immorality and contacting STD's.
* Dependence on illicit drugs depletes family resources leading to poverty.
* Use of illicit drugs is illegal and offenders are liable for punishment.
* Use of illicit drugs can cause conflicts between employer and employees.
* Illicit d r u g users become irresponsible, quarrelsome and irritable leading to family breakup
* It may lead to increased cases of crime.
* Increase in the number of street children as a result of usage of illicit.
* May lead to death.

  **7x1=7mks**

**c) Outline ways through which Christians misuse leisure today. (6marks)**

* Spending family resources on leisure activities.
* Overindulging in leisure activities.
* Idling which leads to boredom.
* Drinking alcohol and smoking endangering their health.
* Engaging in sexual immoralities.
* Involving oneself in dangerous activities e.g. boxing and racing.
* Bickering and gasping.
* Involving in adult leisure activities by children.

 6x1=6mks

1. **a) Give seven reasons why laws are important to the people of Kenya. (7 marks).**
* Help to safe guard human rights.
* Help to protect people’s properties.
* Help to protect consumers from exploitation.
* Safeguarding religious freedom.
* Allows economic growth and entrepreneurship.
* Controls the powers of those in authority.
* Regulate employment of foreigners.
* Regulating collection and spending of taxes.
* Provides stability which encourages economic stability.
* Helps in controlling discontentment among the citizens.

 7x1=7mks

**b) How can Christians in Kenya help to narrow the gap between the rich and the poor**

 **(6 marks).**

* Christian should pay taxes to the government as required.
* By creating job opportunities for the jobless.
* Through training and equipping the poor with skills for self-reliance.
* By assisting the poor to access loans and credit facilities to improve t h e i r livelihood.
* By exercising fairness and avoiding corrupt practices.
* They should call u p o n the government to be accountable to her citizens.
* Through application of virtues that promote equality.

 7x l = 7mk s

**c) Identify ways in which Christians in Kenya help those who have been released from prison (6 marks).**

* Praying for them.
* Visiting them so t h a t they can feel wanted in society.
* Preaching the good news of salvation to them.
* Showing care and concern to them
* Providing them with basic needs.
* Offering guidance and counseling to help them reform.
* Involving them in community a n d c h u r c h activities,
* Welcoming them in church.
* Counseling their families to forgive and accept them. marks

 6x1=6 marks)