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 **CRE**

 Paper 2

 JULY/AUGUST 2021

 Time: 2 ½ Hours

**Name………………………………………………………. Adm No……………………….**

 **Date …………………………. Candidate’s Signature………………………**

 **Index No.............................**

**PRE-MOCK 1 2021**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)***

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| Question | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 |
| Marks  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

1. a) Narrate the story of Mary’s visit to Elizabeth in Luke 1:39-56. (7mks)
2. *After Angel Gabriel left, Mary went with haste to the hill country to a city in Judah*
3. *She entered the house of Zachariah and greated Elizabeth*
4. *When Elizabeth heard the greetings, the baby in her womb leaped.*
5. *Elizabeth was filled with the holy spirit*
6. *She praised Mary and the fruit of her womb.*
7. *Elizabeth wondered why the mother of the Messiah should pay her a visit.*
8. *She told Mary, that when she greeted her, the baby in her womb had lept with joy.*
9. *She praised Mary for her faith in the prophecies of God.*
10. *Mary praised God through the magnificat.*
11. *Mary remained with Elizabeth for three months and then returned home.*

*(7x1= 7mks)*

1. Outline eight similarities between the work of John the Baptist and that of Jesus. . (8mks)
2. *Both preached on the need for repentance and forgiveness of sin.*
3. *Both had disciples*
4. *Both lived a humble and simple life.*
5. *Both condemned Jewish leaders for their evils.*
6. *Both were God’s messengers.*
7. *Both were rejected by the Pharisees and the teachers of the law.*
8. *They were both accused of having demons*
9. *Both preached about sharing and helping the needy.*
10. *Both came to Baptise people.*
11. *The mission of both was a fulfilment of the old testament prophecies*
12. *Both preached about God’s judgement and punishment for sinners*

*(8x1 = 8mks)*

c) State five lessons Christians can learn from the story of Mary’s visit to Elizabeth. (5mks)

1. *Christians should thank God for his blessings .*
2. *They should sing songs of praise to God.*
3. *Christians should find time to be with friends and relatives.*
4. *They should fellowship with others.*
5. *They should visit the sick and the needy.*
6. *They should pray for God’s inspiration.*
7. *Christians should appreciate others for their faith in God.*
8. *They should testify to each other about God’s salvation in their lives .*
9. *They should have faith in God* *(5x1= 5mks)*
10. a) Describe the incident when Jesus was rejected at Nazareth (luke 4:16-30) (7mks)
11. *Jesus came to Nazareth where he had been brought up.*
12. *He went into the synagogue as he usually did on the Sabbath day*
13. *He was given the book of prophet Isaiah when he stood up to read.*
14. *He opened the book found the place that was written about him and read it to the people.*
15. *After reading he closed the book, gave it to the attendant and sats down.*
16. *Everybody in the synagogue looked at him.*
17. *He told them that the scripture he had read fulfilled in their hearing*
18. *All the people were unhappy with what he had spoken.*
19. *People wondered aloud “is this not Joseph’s son?”*
20. *Jesus told them that they would ask him to do in his own country things he had done in Capernaum.*
21. *He told them that there were many widows in Israel during the time of Elijah but God sent the prophet to a widow in Zerephath( God only healed Naaman the Syrian of leprosy during the time of prophet Elisha .*
22. *They were filled with anger/wanted throw him headlong /down the cliff*
23. *Jesus passed through their midst and went away . (7x7= 7mks)*

b) Give four reasons why Jesus faced opposition from the pharasees in Galilee. (Luke 5:12-6:11) (8mks)

1. *Jesus touched a man with leprosy which was against the Jewish law.*
2. *He forgave/healed sins which the pharasees knew only God could do/ healed the paralysed man.*
3. *He mixed/ ate with the tax collectors who were known to be sinners.*
4. *Jesus made it clear to them that he had not come to call the righteous but sinners to repentance .*
5. *His disciples did not fast, like those of John the Baptist which annoyed the pharasees.*
6. *He challenged them to move from the old traditional order to the new one which he had brought.*
7. *The disciples of Jesus plucked and ate grains on the Sabbath day which was unlawful/ He healed a man with a withered hand on the Sabbath day.( 4x2=8mks)*
8. State five ways in which church leaders can respond to those who oppose them in their work. (5mks)
9. *Find out the causes /reasons for the opposition.*
10. *The church leaders should pray for /with them.*
11. *Explain to them the gospel truth in a humble manner /guide and counsel them.*
12. *Seek reconciliation through a third party / another person.*
13. *Involve them in decision making / church activities*
14. *Recognize their efforts in supporting the church matters.*
15. *Visit them in their homes /fellowship with them/preaching*
16. *Assist them when in problems*
17. *Send them messages of encouragement (financial /material etc)*
18. *Change your approach to issues /reform where necessary (5x1= 5mks)*
19. a) Identify six characteristics of the pharisees at the time of Jesus Christ. (6mks)
20. *They were one of the Jewish religious sects.*
21. *They strictly observed the law of Moses and the traditions of the elders.*
22. *They were rich people in the Jewish society who regarded wealth as a blessing from God.*
23. *They believed in the resurrection of the dead.*
24. *They were pious people.*
25. *They did not mix with other people.*
26. *They were teachers of the law of Moses.*
27. *They supervised the observance of the law.*
28. *They were strong Nationalists and resisted all foreign influences and power.*
29. *They served in Sanhedrin, the Jewish council.*
30. *They believed in the resurrection of the dead*
31. *They believed in the existence of angles , demons and Satan. (6x1= 6mks)*

b) Give eight reasons why Jesus referred to the pharisees as hypocrites.

1. *They considered themselves righteous*
2. *They despised others*
3. *They exalted themselves in public places.*
4. *They did not apply the commandments appropriately*
5. *They followed Jesus with an intention of finding faults*
6. *They had altered the law of Moses to suit their selfish motives*
7. *Their negative influence on the people was hidden and yet widespread.*
8. *They persecuted and killed God’s prophets.*
9. *They stressed on the traditions of elders as opposed to God’s commandments*
10. *They emphasised the outwards observance of the law as opposed to the inner piety . (8x1= 8mks)*

1. State six lessons Christians learn from the teaching of Jesus on watchfulness And readiness. (6mks)
2. *Christians should continue with the mission of Jesus Christ.*
3. *They should testify to others the lordship of Jesus as saviour .*
4. *They should accept suffering as part of Christian discipleship.*
5. *They should forgive those who sin against them.*
6. *They should prepare themselves for the kingdom of God.*
7. *They should have faith in Jesus Christ.*
8. *They should be able to interpret the signs of the end times.*
9. *Christians will be punished by God if they do not repent.*
10. They *should expect the second coming of Jesus Christ at any time.* . (6x1=6mks)
11. a) Write down the fruits of the Holy Spirit as taught by saint Paul in ( Galatians 5:22-23) (6mks)
12. *love*
13. *joy*
14. *peace*
15. *kindness*
16. *Goodness*
17. *Self control*
18. *Gentleness*
19. *patience*
20. *faithfulness* ( (6x1= 6mks)

b) Outline seven teachings of saint Paul on proper use of the gifts of speaking in tongues and prophecy . (7mks)

1. *In a congregation , two or three people should speak in tongues .*
2. *Those who speak in tongues should do so one after the other .*
3. *They should allow an interpreter to explain their message . if there is no interpreter , they should refrain from speaking in tongue or do so in privacy.*
4. *If there is no interpreter , they stand refrain from speaking in tongues or do so in privacy.*
5. *Only two or three people should prophecy in a meeting.*
6. *The message of the two prophets should be listened to and assessed by the believers .*
7. *Any person who receives a revelation should be given a chance to speak as others listen.*
8. *Prophets should speak one at a time.*
9. *The gifts of speaking in tongues and prophecy should be done in an orderly manner . (7x1 = 7mks)*

c) Identify seven ways in which the gifts of the Holy spirit are manifested in Church today. (7mks)

1. *By speaking in tongues*
2. *Through faith healing*
3. *By preaching the word of God*
4. *Through helping the needy*
5. *By having the ability to discern the gifts of Holy spirit.*
6. *By interpreting the scriptures.*
7. *Condemning evils in society*
8. *Through translation of the Bible*
9. *Through worship of God. (7x1 = 7mks)*
10. a) What are the advantages of monogamous marriage? (8mks)
11. *It enhances intimacy / conjugal rights in the family.*
12. *Upholds dignity/ honour of the family members/children respect their father*
13. *Security is enhanced*
14. *Love is not divided*
15. *It eases wrangles on property ownership/inheritance*
16. *It is a covenant protected by God / the state*
17. *Law and order prevails in the family/ there is harmony/unity*
18. *It reduces the risk of being infected with sexually transmitted infection/ HIV and AIDS.*
19. *Providing for family needs / resources is easier.*
20. *It is easier to develop mutual confidential/trust among family members*
21. *It reduces delinquency among the children .*
22. *The woman takes pride in the marriage /is able to enjoy privileges*

 *(8x1 = 8mks)*

b) State the factors tat have led to misuse of drugs in Kenya today. (7mks)

1. *Poor role models /lack role models*
2. *Stress/depression/rebellion*
3. *Peer pressure/curiosity*
4. *Influence of mass media*
5. *Availability /cheap cost of drugs / too much wealth*
6. *Irresponsible parenthood*
7. *Lack of guidance and counselling*
8. *Corruption/greed*
9. *Poverty*
10. *Moral decay/permissiveness in the society*
11. *Lack of knowledge /ignorance on the use of drugs*
12. *Idleness /unemployment*
13. *Urbanisation/western culture (7x1 7mks)*

 c)Give reasons why the church is involved in the fight against HIV and Aids (5mks)

1. *It is a continuation of Jesus works of healing*
2. *The church has a duty to guide and counsel/promote moral values in the society*
3. *To cater for the infected /affected members within the church*
4. *To conserve /preserve God’s creation –death*
5. *It is the duty of the church to help reduce human suffering-orphans*
6. *To promote economic development*
7. *To promote peace in the family / co-existence*

*(5x1 mks*)

1. a) Identify ways through which wealth is acquired in Kenya today . (5mks)
2. *Through inheritance*
3. *Through industrial investment*
4. *By exploitation of natural resources*
5. *Through trading activities*
6. *Commercial farming*
7. *By investing money in financial institutions*
8. *Through employment*
9. *Through receiving gifts and donations*
10. *Through gambling*
11. *Through exploitation of talents. (5x1 = 5mks)*

b) Explain four ways in which people misuse their wealth in society today. (8mks)

1. *By spending money in alcohol and drug abuse.*
2. *Promoting prostitution*
3. *Use of wealth in gambling*
4. *Using wealth to buy luxuries*
5. *Using money to bribe judges and magistrates to win favours*
6. *Using money to buy positions of power*
7. *Using wealth to show off/ brag*
8. *Use of wealth to promote dangerous sports and games*
9. *Giving too much money to young children. (4x2 = 8mks)*

c)State seven actions Christians would take in handling cases of dishonesty. (7mks)

1. *Find out the causes of dishonesty.*
2. *Help the people to meet their needs.*
3. *Offering guidance and counselling services*
4. *Forgiving the offenders*
5. *Praying for them to change*
6. *Encouraging them to repent and seek forgiveness.*
7. *Report the matter to the authorities*
8. *Help the people to set up income generating projects*
9. *Preach to them to uphold Christians values*
10. *Delegate duties to responsible persons*
11. *Teach them to live responsibly (7x1* = 7mk)