**PAVEMENT FORM 4 TRIAL 2 EXAMINATION 2021/2022**

**Kenya certificate of secondary education (K.C.S.E)**

**CHRISTIAN RELIGIOUS EDUCATION 313/2**

**PAPER 2**

**MARKING SCHEME**

1. **(a)State Jeremiah’s prophecy about the messiah. (6 marks)**
* Righteous branch of David / be an heir to the throne of David.
* He would rule Judah and Israel
* He would rule wisely / execute justice of the Lord
* Protect Judah from her enemies.
* Bring peace among the people of Israel.
* Make them dwell securely in their land.
* Be referred to as the “Lord is our righteousness. **Any 6 points 6 x 1 max 6 marks**

**(b)Explain Simeon’s prophetic message about Jesus during His dedication. (7 marks)**

* Jesus was the son of God.
* He was the savior of the world.
* He would be the light of the gentiles
* He would liberate the Israelites from oppression.
* He would cause the rise and fall of many in Israel.
* He would bring joy to many.
* He would suffer for the sake of human kind
* He would cause suffering to His mother through His death. **Any 7 points 7 x 1 max 7 marks**

**(c)From Mary’s song, the Magnificat, give seven ways in which the church can help to uplift the lives of less fortunate.** **(7 marks)**

* Preaching to them good news of salvation.
* Encouraging them to seek for salvation offered by God.
* Encouraging them to emulate God by living holy lives and avoiding crime.
* Encouraging them to trust in God’s providence.
* Encouraging to pray to God for their needs.
* Assure them of God’s blessings for the humble.
* Show compassion towards them.
* Giving alms to them.
* Feeding them, visiting them, building them shelters.
* Empowering them economically. **Any 7 points 7 x 1 max 7 marks**
1. **(a) Describe the raising of Jairus’ daughter. (7 marks)**
* Jesus was requested by Jairus who was a leader of a synagogue, to go and heal his only daughter who was very sick.
* Jesus accepted Jairus’ humble request
* But a word came that girl was dead and therefore no need to bother Jesus.
* Jesus asked Jairus to have faith and told mourners not to wail because the girl was just asleep.
* Jesus together with Peter, John and James and the parents of the dead girl’s hand and commanded her to rise to which she responded.
* Jesus requested that she be given something to eat.
* The miracle was to remain a secret.

**(b) Narrate the parable of the Good Samaritan in Luke’s Gospel. (7 marks)**

* Jesus told the parable to answer a question from a lawyer who wanted to know who his neighbor was.
* Jesus gave a story of a man who was attacked by robbers on his way from Jerusalem to Jericho.
* The man was seriously injured and left for dead.
* A priest passed by and ignored him.
* A Levite also passed by but paid no attention as well.
* However, when a Samaritan found the injured, he had compassion on him, nursed his wounds and took him to an inn and paid for his expenses.
* He promised to come back and pay for his expenses.
* Jesus asked the lawyer to say who among the three had proved a neighbour to the injured man.
* The lawyer answered that it was the Samaritan.
* Jesus told the lawyer to go and do as the Samaritan had done.

**(c)State six factors which hinder Christians from practicing Jesus’ command to love one’s**

**neighbour.** **(6 marks)**

* Inadequate resources
* Inaccessibility
* Language barrier
* Adverse environmental conditions
* Cultural beliefs and traditions
* Insecurity
* Lack of technical know-how/knowledge
1. **a) Describe the efforts made by the Jewish Religious Leaders to have Jesus arrested and put to death.**
* Paid Judas Iscariot to betray him.
* They used force witness to accuse Jesus of blasphemy.
* They hurried to try Jesus before his companions knew what had accused.
* They formulated charges of treason against him.
* They convinced Pilate to accept their demands to have Jesus crucified.
* Armed guards and Roman soldiers were kept alert to dispense Jesus disciples/supporters.
* A mob was organized to demand for Barabbas release.
* After Pilate permitted them, they led Jesus to the place of crucifixion. **1x6=6marks**

**(b) Give reasons why Judas betrayed Jesus.**

* Greed for money.
* Was working for the Jewish authorities.
* Satan entered him (possessed).
* Human weakness.
* Jesus did not meet Judas Expectation of Messiah.
* He lacked courage to stand with Jesus during temptation. **(6x1=6marks)**

**(c) Explain why the resurrection of Jesus is important to Christians today..** **(8marks)**

* It is basis/basic of their faith.
* Ensures hope of eternal life.
* Through it death is conquered.
* It confirms Jesus as son of God.
* Gives encouragement to Christians to face suffering.
* Led to the coming of the Holy Spirit.
* It is a fulfillment of Jesus’ promise to his disciples.
* Confirms Jesus is alive.
* Confirms that Christians will resurrect in a new body form.
* It is basis of Christian teaching.
* Confirms that Jesus will come again to judge the living and the dead. **1x8=8marks**
1. **a) Describe the events that took place on the Day of Pentecost.**
* All the apostles were gathered in one place.
* A noise like wind filled the house.
* Tongues of fire landed on each of their head.
* Disciples talked in tongues.
* The crowd was amazed.
* The crowd accused the disciples of drunkardness.
* Peter stood up and explained the meaning of the event and quoted the book of Joel.
* Peter preached to the crowd about Jesus Ministry.
* They asked what to do to save themselves.
* Peter told them to repent and be baptized.
* 3,000 people repented and were baptized.
* The crowd dispersed. **1x8=8marks**

**(b) What instructions did Paul give to the church of Corinth on how to use spiritual gifts.**

* Paul instructed the early church that not more than two or three should speak in tongues in a meeting.
* He advised them to speak one at a time.
* He encouraged them that an interpreter should explain the message to the congregation in case of speaking in tongues.
* If there is no interpreter then the person who has the gift of speaking in tongues should not speak or speak in privacy
* Only two or three prophets should speak in a meeting.
* He advised other believers to assess what is being said.
* If one receives a revelation he should be given a chance to speak while the others listen.
* Prophets are advised to speak one at a time for the purpose of instructions.
* Everything must be done in an orderly way. **(7x1=7marks)**

**(c) Give FIVE ways in which love is shown in the church today.**

* Praying together.
* Forgiveness of sins.
* Sharing.
* Taking care of the needy/poor.
* Building orphanages.
* Co-existing regardless of status/education.
* Spreading the gospel/winning converts to the kingdom.
* Following Jesus with commitment.
* Accepting Jesus teachings.
* Guidance and counseling others.
* Consoling/condoling others. **(5x1=5marks)**
1. **a) Explain the traditional understanding of marriage.**
* Marriage is a rite of passage that everyone must undergo.
* It is a union between two families or communities.
* Its primary purpose is for procreation and continuity of the human race.
* It is sealed through the payment of dowry.
* It is the focus of existence in which the living, the unborn and the living dead meet.
* Adultery is prohibited.
* Marriage is a communal affair.
* Most marriages are polygamous.
* Divorce is rare.
* Marriage is not allowed among members of the same clan.
* Wife inheritance is practiced.
* It promotes the social status of those involved.
* Marriage is not complete without birth of a child. **Any 8 x 1 = 8marks**

**(b) Identify six forms of irresponsible sexual behavior in the society today**

* Incest.
* Rape
* Pre-marital sex (fornication).
* Adultery.
* Homosexuality.
* Bestiality.
* Lesbianism.
* Sodomy.
* Prostitution.
* Masturbation. **6 x 1 = 6marks**

**(c) State six ways in which the church can help single parents.**

* By accepting them in the church.
* By providing guidance and counselling services.
* Praying for/with them
* Offering them material help.
* Involving them in church activities.
* Providing them with publications on church living.
* Involving them in seminars on family life.
* Creating employment opportunities for them **(6x1=6marks)**
1. **a) Reason why Christians should participate in constitutional making process.**
* to ensure just law are passed.
* To ensure quality leadership
* to ensure Christians ethics in the law
* It’s a call / service to mankind.
* It is a way of enjoying right to assemble /expression.
* To ensure conducive atmosphere for spiritual/economic/political /social activities
* It’s a show of patriotism.
* It’s a show of responsible citizenship **(7x1=7marks**)
1. **Reason why Christians are opposed to legalization of abortion.**
* It is a murder /condemned in the bible.
* Can endanger the life of the mother
* Irresponsible sex
* Can lead to sterility of the mother
* Can lead to infection of the mother
* It amounts to violence of professional ethics by doctors.
* Can lead to mental trauma
* Can lead to stigmatization of the mother /medical doctor. **(7x1=7marks)**
1. **What are the causes of pre-marital sex in the society today**
* Peer pressure.
* Testing fertility.
* Poverty.
* Providing manhood.
* Curiosity.
* Human weakness.
* Availability of contraceptives.
* Influence from media.
* Unemployment.
* Drugs and alcohol abuse.
* Decline in traditions. **(6x1=6marks)**