

CONTACTS BETWEEN EAST AFRICA AND THE OUTSIDE WORLD UPTO THE 19th CENTURY

1. **Mention two economic benefits of the Oman rule along the Kenyan coast during the 19th century.
(2 marks)**
2. **Give the main reason that led to the decline of the Gedi in the 15th Century. (1 mark)**
3. **Why did Seyyid Said transfer his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar in 1840? (2m)**
4. **(a) Describe the characteristics of the Coastal towns by 1500 (7m)
(b) Explain the impact of the Indian Ocean trade on the people of East Africa (8m)**
5. **Two ways through which Islam was spread in Kenya by 1500 A.D.(2m)**
6. **A part from the missionaries, name two other groups that provided education in colonial Kenya (2mks)**
7. **Name two Greco – Roman records on the E. Africa coast (2m)**
8. **Two negative effects of Indian Ocean trade on the Kenyan people (2m)**
9. **a. Three factors that led to the abolition of slave trade in E. Africa
3 Marks
b. Six positive consequences of long distance trade
12 Marks**
10. **Identify one commodity that was imported from China to the Kenyan coast during the Indian Ocean trade (1mk)**
11. **a) State three reasons why the Omani Arabs appointed local Arab families to control the East African coast on their behalf after defeating the Portuguese (3mks)
b) Explain the results of the development of plantation agriculture on the East African coast by Seyyid Said (12mks)**
12. **Give reasons why the Arabs migrated to the Kenyan coast before 1500 A.D. (2mks)**
13. **Name two communities who were actively involved in the long distance trade in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)**
14. **Give two factors that caused conflict between the Omam rulers and Mazrui of Mombasa (2mks)**
15. **Identify two contributions of John krapf to the spread of Christianity in Kenya. (2 mks)**
16. **State five features of the coastal city states by 1500 A.D (5 mks)**

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17. **Name two Europeans countries that rivaled the Portuguese for the control of the Kenyan coastal trade in the 17th century (2mks)**

18. (a) Describe the factors that led to the defeat of African coastal city states by the Portuguese in 1500AD (5mks)

b) Explain five factors that led to the development of long distance trade in Kenya in pre-colonial period (10m)

19. Give two roles played by the Arabs in the development of city states along the Kenyan coast. (2mks)

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21. Name two Christian missionary societies that operated in Kenya in the Nineteenth century (2mks)

22a) State three reasons why Seyyid Said transferred his capital city from Muscat to Zanzibar 3mks

b) Explain six effects of Sayyid said's transfer of his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar on the Kenyan Coast (12mks)

23. Identify one natural factor that facilitated the coming of the Arabs to the Kenyan coast (1mk)

24. State one way in which the freed slaves promoted the spread of Christianity in Kenya. (1mk)

25. a) What factors influenced Seyyid Said's decision to transfer his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar (3mks)

b) Describe the effects of long distance trade in Kenya during the 19th century

(12mks)

26. Give one historical monument left behind by the Portuguese? (1m)

(a) Five reasons why the people of the east African coast were unable to resist the conquest of the Portuguese. (5m)

(b) Five effects of Indian Ocean trade on the east African people (10m)

28. Identify any Portuguese who led in the expeditions of conquest in East Africa. (1mk)

29. Name two missionaries who worked in Kenya by the 19th century (2mks)

30.(a) Give five problems faced by the Omani rulers in East Africa. (5mks)

(b) Explain five effects of long distance trade in Kenya during the 19th century. (10mks)

- 31. State two sources of rivalry between coastal city states. (2mks)**
- 32. (a) Account for the defeat of the coastal city states by the Portuguese. (5 mks)**
- (b) Discuss five positive consequences of the long distance trade on the Kenyan communities. (10 mks)**
- 33. (a) Factors that led to increased slave trade along the east Africa coast during the 17th century. (3m)**
- (b) Describe the effects slaves trade in Africa. (12m)**
- 34. Give two cultural aspects that the coastal people of Kenya borrowed from the foreigners during the 16th century (2m)**
- 35. What was the main social effects of plantation agriculture on the people of the Kenya coast? (1m)**
- 36. List two effects foreign goods that were introduced in the interior of Kenya during the long distance trade. (2m)**
- 37. a) Give five reasons for the successful Portuguese conquest of the coast. (5mrks)**
- b) Explain five effects of the Portuguese rule on the Kenyan coast (10mrks)**
- 38 Give two natural phenomenon that enabled early visitors to come to the Kenyan Coast (2mks)**
- 39 State two problems faced by Oman rulers in East Africa (2mks)**
- 40 (a) Name three treaties signed between the sultans of Zanzibar and the British to stop slave trade (3mks)**
- (b) Describe how Seyyid Said contributed towards the development of International Trade along the Kenyan coast in the 19th Century (12 marks)**