**INDUSTRY**

1. (a) State two reasons why some industries are located near the sources of raw. 2 mks

(b) Give three characteristics of the cottage industry in India. 3 mks

2. (a) State characteristics of jua kali industries in Kenya. 5 mks

(b) State problems facing Jua kali industries in Kenya. 5 mks

(c) Differentiate between manufacturing and j tertiary industries. 4 mks (d) State three factors that led to the growth of iron and steel industry in the:

Ruhr region of Germany. 3 mks

3. (a) Name three agricultural non-food manufacturing industries in Kenya. 3 mks

(b) Explain three causes of the decline in the textile industry in Kenya. 3 mks

(c) Describe the measures that should be taken to control the following.

(i) Water pollution

(ii) Rural urban migration. 2mks

(d) Explain four factors which have favoured the development of the electronics industry in Japan. 8 mks

4. (a) What is industrialization? 2 mks

(b) Name a town in Kenya where each one of the following industries is located,

(i) Oil refinery

(ii) Paper manufacturing

(iii) Motor vehicle assembly. 3 mks

(c) Give five factors why the development of the Jua kali industry is encouraged In Kenya. 5 mks

(d) Name two non-food agricultural industries in Thika. 2 mks

5. State benefits of exploiting soda ash in Kenya. 5 mks

6. State two major steps currently -undertaken by the government to promote industrial growth and development. 2 mks

7. What is industrialization? 2mks

8. State three reasons why the jua kali industry is encouraged in Kenya. 3 mks

9. (a) What is an industry. (2mks)

(b) State two ways in which each of the factors affect the location and

development of industries.

(i) Raw materials

(ii) Transport

(iii) Markets 6 mks

(c) Explain why power is not considered as a major industrial locational factor in the modern world. 2 mks

10. (a) Define:

(i) Primary industry

(ii) Secondary industry

(iii) Quaternary industry 6 mks

(b) (i) What is meant by Jua Kali industry in Kenya? 2 mks

(ii) State five economic benefits of the Jua Kali industry in Kenya. 5 mks

(c) Explain the significance of industrialization to Kenya. 6 mks

11. (a) State two main industries found in the towns below:

(i) Thika

(ii) Athi River

(iii) Kisumu

(iv) Nanyuki

(v) Nakuru 10 mks

(b) Explain the problems associated with industrialization. 6 mks

12. State five reasons why the Ruhr region in Germany is the leading industrial centre in Europe. 5 mks

13. (a) (i) Mention four industrial regions in Japan. 4 mks

(ii) List five factors that have aided car manufacture and electronic industries in Japan. 5 mks

(b) Explain the reasons which contributedto the growth and development of the cottage industry in India. 8 mks