**MARKING SCHEME PP2 CRE-2023**

1. **(a) State Jeremiah’s prophecy about the messiah. (6mks)**

* Righteous branch of David / be an heir to the throne of David.
* He would rule Judah and Israel
* He would rule wisely / execute justice of the Lord
* Protect Judah from her enemies.
* Bring peace among the people of Israel.
* Make them dwell securely in their land.
* Be referred to as the “Lord is our righteousness.

Any 6 points 6 x 1 max 6 marks

**(b) Explain Simeon’s prophetic message about Jesus during His dedication. (7 mks)**

* Jesus was the son of God.
* He was the saviour of the world.
* He would be the light of the gentiles
* He would liberate the Israelites from oppression.
* He would cause the rise and fall of many in Israel.
* He would bring joy to many.
* He would suffer for the sake of human kind
* He would cause suffering to His mother through His death.

Any 7 points 7 x 1 max 7 marks

**(c) From Mary’s song, the Magnificat, give seven ways in which the church can help to**

**uplift the lives of less fortunate. (7 mks)**

* Preaching to them good news of salvation.
* Encouraging them to seek for salvation offered by God.
* Encouraging them to emulate God by living holy lives and avoiding crime.
* Encouraging them to trust in God’s providence.
* Encouraging to pray to God for their needs.
* Assure them of God’s blessings for the humble.
* Show compassion towards them.
* Giving alms to them.
* Feeding them, visiting them, building them shelters.
* Empowering them economically.

2.(a) **Describe the temptation of Jesus in the wilderness before he began his public ministry**

1. x 1 = 6 marks)

* Jesus was full of Holy Spirit after baptism.
* He lived in wilderness for forty days without food .
* Devil told him to command stones to become bread if he was the son of God.
* Jesus told him that man could not live by bread alone.
* Jesus was shown the kingdom of the world and told that he will be given if he

will worship the devil.

* Jesus told the devil that only God lone is to be worshipped/served.
* Jesus was taken to the pinnacle of the temple and asked him to throw himself down for
* God would command angels to guard him.
* Jesus told the devil that one should not tempt God.
* The devil left

**(b)** **State seven problems that Jesus encountered as a result of performing miracle.**

(7 x1 = 7marks)

* Was accused of using the power of the devil.
* Was accused of violating the law of the Sabbath.
* Crowd followed him some hoping to receive a miracle from him.
* Jewish religious leaders plotted to have him killed.
* He was accused of blasphemy.
* In some places, he was rejected i.e. where the miracle brought loss e.g. that of casting out demons to the pigs.
* A times, he was forced to take refuge to escape from the crowd.
* He used to be tired/ become exhausted.

**(c)** **State seven problems that Christian leaders face in their work in Kenya today.**

* Opposition from political leaders.
* Lack of cooperation /unity from congregation.
* False prophets/cults.
* Misinterpretation of the scripture.
* Inadequate pastoral care.
* Drug abuse among members.
* Insecurity in some parts of the country
* Lack of resources /finance.
* Permissiveness/ moral decadence in the society.
* Negative influence from mass media.

**3(a)** **Reasons why Jesus cleansed the temple of Jerusalem.**

* It was a place of worship and people had defiled it.
* It was supposed to be a house of prayer
* The money changers were dishonest and acted as robbers.
* The people dishonored and disrespected Him in the temple.
* Its holy place and it had been wrongly used.
* The money changers were hindering the gentile worshippers from using the temple.
* Jesus was exercising His messianic authority.

*Any 6 points (6x1=6marks)*

**b) Preparations that Jesus made for the last supper(Luke 22:8-13)**

* Jesus sent Peter and John to prepare for the last supper/Passover
* He instructed two disciples to go into the city/Jerusalem
* He told them that they would meet a man in the city carrying a jug
* Jesus told him that they should follow the man into the house he was to enter
* Once in the house, the disciples were to ask the owner/householder to show them the guest room
* Jesus told the disciples that the householder/owner would show them a furnished upper room
* He instructed the disciples to prepare the room
* The disciples prepared the meal
* Jesus together with his disciple sat down in the prepared room 7x1=7mks

c) **Reasons why peter denied Jesus**

* He was afraid of being arrested
* He was overcome by the devil
* His denial was predicted by Jesus
* Peter was confused by the turn of events
* He was disappointed by the fact that Jesus didn’t fight back
* He lacked faith in Jesus
* He had no support of other disciples
* He was very sure of his loyalty to Jesus
* His reaction was due to human weakness i.e he lacked the moral courage to stand by Jesus during His suffering
* The gospel portrays him as very spontaneous/impulsive / acting in the spur of the moment

*7x1=7marks*

**4a)fruits of the holy spirit gal 5:22-23**

* gentleness -goodness
* patience
* Faithfulness
* love
* Joy
* Peace
* self control
* Kindness

**any 5x1=5mks**

**b)the teaching of Jesus about the unity of believers from the vine and the branches John 15:1-10**

* Jesus is the true vine
* God is the vine dresser
* believers are the branches
* Christians are related to God through Jesus
* The fruitful branches/ Christians are pruned to produce more fruits
* believers can only remain fruitful only if they remain united in Christ
* Christians should rely on god for their needs
* Christians should keep Gods commandments
* Unfruitful believers are cut off and burnt **any 8x1=8mks**

**c) Seven ways in which Christians can prevent division in church today**

* Treat each other with love
* Teach/ preach the word of God to all
* Assist those in problems/needy
* Avoid arrogance/practice humility
* Pray for one another
* Repent/ask for forgiveness
* Guide and counsel the members
* Follow the church doctrines
* Give financial report **any 7x1=7mks**

**5.a) Outline basis of Christian ethics. (7mks)**

* Bible – Ten commandments.
* Church laws.
* Use of the natural law.
* Use of conscience.
* Use of compatible Traditional African values.
* Use of secular laws.
* Use of knowledge and free will. (7x1=7 marks)

**b) Give reasons why life skills are important? (6mks)**

* Help people to live positively and actively.
* Practice health behavior.
* Assess and avoids risky behavior.
* Make informed choice and decision.
* Set goals in life and achieve then.
* Improve self esteem and confidence.
* Contributes in making a just society. (6x1=6 marks)

**c) Mention factors that have led to challenges of bringing up children.**

* Permissiveness in society.
* Influence from western culture.
* Influence of mass media. T.V., phones.
* Erosion of traditional culture.
* Individualism.
* Misunderstanding importance of children’s rights.
* Educated children view parents as illiterate. (7x1=7 marks)

**6.a) Christians teaching on human sexuality**

* God created both male and female in his image and likeness
* Male and female are complementary
* the main function of sex is for procreation
* Sex is only allowed in marriage
* Sex is sacred and a gift from God
* Male and female should live in mutual love and companionship
* Male and female are equal before God
* Irresponsible sexual behavior is condemned
* Male and female should respect each other **any 7x1=7mks**

**b) Effects of rape**

* Physical injuries that may damage reproductive system
* It may lead to pregnancy
* leads to transmission of diseases
* May lead to death
* Causes hatred between families involved
* leads to self-pity and depression
* Rape victims are traumatized
* The raped victims may not trust any woman/man
* Leads to imprisonment **any 7x1= 7mks**

**c) Reasons why rape cases are on the increase in Kenya today**

* lack of self control
* indecent dressing
* Bad company
* Moral decay
* Uncontrolled sexual desires
* Curiosity