**NAME----------------------------------------------------------------CLASS---------------**

**Candidate’s Signature------------ Date\_----------- Index Number-----------------**

**312/2**

**GEOGRAPHY**

Paper 2

**Time: 2 ¾ Hours**

**September/October**

**WISDOM PRE-MOCK EXAMINATIONS 2021**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)**

**GEOGRAPHY**

**PAPER 2**

**2 ¾HRS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. This contains **two sections A and B.**
2. Answer **ALL** questions in **section A.** In **section B** answer **question 6** and **two other questions.**
3. **All answers must be written in the booklet provided.**

This paper consists of **5 printed pages**. Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

**SECTION A**

**Answer ALL Questions in This Section**

Q1. Use the map of East Africa below to answer question 1.

(a) Name the minerals found in the areas labelled **P,Q,R,S** and **T.**(5mks).

**Q**

**R**

**S**

**T**

(b) Identify the method of mining for the minerals labelled **S** and **T** (2mks)

**S**

**T**

2. (a) Define the term ‘Forest management’. (2 marks)

(b) Explain **three** measures taken by the Kenya government to conserve forest. (6 marks)

3. Name **three** areas in Kenya where sugar cane is grown. (3 marks)

4. (a) Define the term fisheries. (2 marks)

(b) State **three** ways in which marine fisheries in Kenya can be conserved. (3 marks)

5 . Name **two** methods used in deep sea fishing. (2 marks)

**SECTION B**

**6. Study the photograph below and use it to answer question (a) and (b).**

(a) Identify the type of photograph above. (1 marks)

(b) (i) Identify the type of farming shown in the photograph . (1 mark)

(ii) Name **two** main areas in Kenya where the type of farming identified in (i) above is practiced. (2 marks)

(c) Explain **three** human factors that influence the type of farming in the photograph in the Kenya

highlands. (6 marks)

(d) Explain **five** factors that favour horticulture in Kenya. (10 marks)

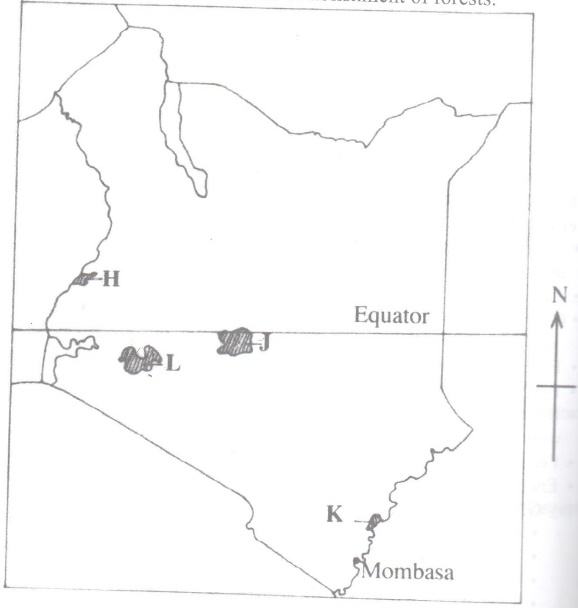
(e) (i) Name **two** areas where horticulture is practiced in The Netherlands. (2 marks)

(ii) Give **three** difference between horticulture in Kenya and the Netherlands. (3 marks)

7. (a) (i) What is agroforestry? (2 marks)

(ii) Give **four** reasons why agroforestry is encouraged in Kenya. (4 marks)

**(b) Use the map of Kenya to answer questions (b) (i) and (ii).**



(i) Name the forest reserves marked **H, J and K**. (3 marks)

**H**

**J**

**K**

(ii) Explain **fou**r factors that favour the growth of natural forests in the area marked L.

(8 marks)

(c) Explain **four** problems facing forestry in Kenya. (8 marks)

8. (a) Describe the stages in the reclamation of land from the sea in the Netherlands. (6 marks)

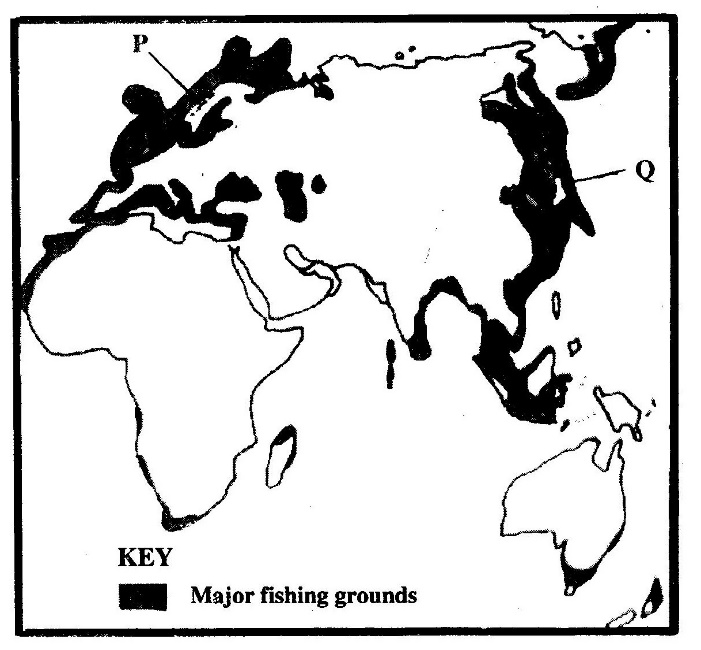
(b) Explain **four** benefits of land reclamation in Netherlands. (8 marks)

(c) (i) Explain **three** conditions that face irrigation farming in Kenya. (6 marks)

(ii) State **five** problems experienced in irrigation farming in Kenya. (5 marks)

9. **The map below shows some major fishing grounds in the world. Use it to answer question**

**(a).**



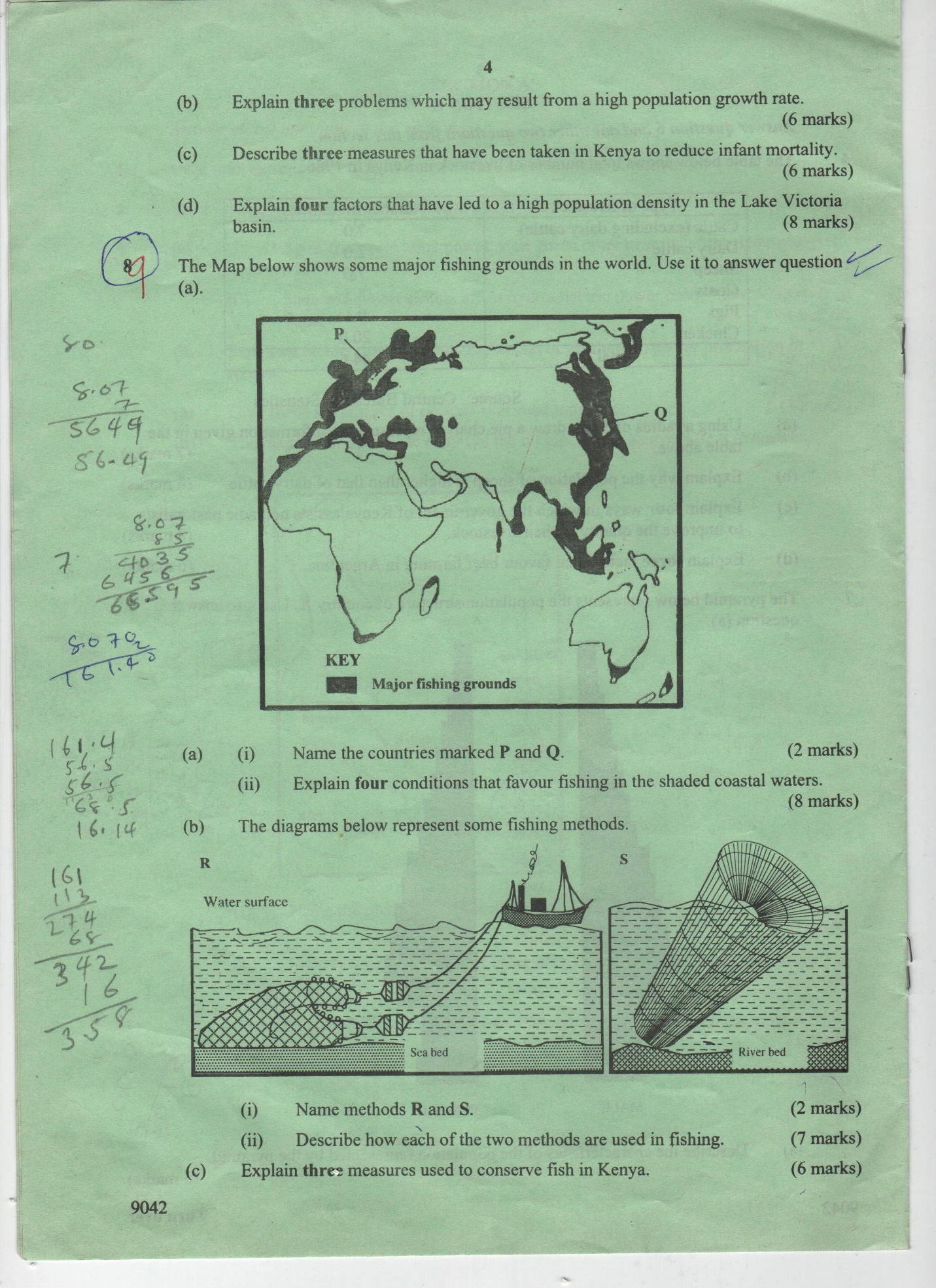
(a) (i) Name the countries marked **P** an**d Q**. (2 marks)

**P**

**Q**

(ii) Explain **four** conditions that favour fishing in the shaded coastal waters. (8 marks)

(b) The diagram below represents some fishing methods.



(i) Name methods **R** and **S**. (2 marks)

**R**

**S**

(ii) Describe how each of the two methods are used in fishing. (7 marks)

(c) Explain **three** measures used to conserve fish in Kenya. (6 marks)

10. (a) (i) Distinguish between a game sanctuary and a national park. (2 marks)

(ii) Draw a map of Kenya and on it mark and name Sibiloi National park, Maasai Game Reserve and Tsavo National park. (4 marks)

(b) (i) Give **three** factors that favour the establishment of the national Parks in the semi-arid areas of East Africa. (3 marks)

(ii) Explain **two** effects of drought on wildlife in Kenya. (4 marks)

(c) Explain **four** measures that the government of Kenya has taken to conserve wildlife other than

establishing national parks and game reserves. (8 marks)

(d) State **four** ways in which wild animals are of significance to the economy of Kenya. (4 marks)