311/2 **NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT CLASS: \_\_\_\_\_\_ ADM. NO: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**PAPER 2 INDEX. NO: ­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**APRIL, 2023**

**FOR EXAMINERS USE**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION** | **QN** | **MAX** | **SCORE** |
| **A**  **(25 Marks)** | **1-17** | **25** |  |
| **B**  **(45 Marks)** | **18** | **15** |  |
| **19** | **15** |  |
| **20** | **15** |  |
| **21** | **15** |  |
| **C**  **(30 Marks)** | **22** | **15** |  |
| **23** | **15** |  |
| **24** | **15** |  |
| **GRAND TOTAL** | | **100%** |  |

**TIME: 2½ hours**

**SUNRISE ONE (1)**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT

**Paper 2**

***Instructions to Candidates***

* 1. *This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.*
  2. *Answer all questions in section A, three from Section B and two from Section C.*
  3. *Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.*
  4. *This paper consists of three printed pages*
  5. *Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing*
  6. *Candidates should answer the questions in English*

**SECTION A:(25MARKS)**

1. Identify the theory explaining that the world and all that is in was created by a special supreme being. (1mk)
2. Name the group of old stone age man, who is associated with oldwan tools.(1mk)
3. Name **two** ancient writing in Mesopotamia and Egypt. (2mks)
4. Give **two** forms of traditional currency used in Africa. (2mks)
5. Give **two** forms of water transport used during ancient times. (2mks)
6. State **two** uses of horn blowing in traditional African societies. (2mks)
7. State **two** reasons why African slaves were preferred during the Trans- Atlantic slave trade. (2mk)
8. Identify **two** chartered companies used to administer East Africa during the process of colonization. (2mks)
9. State **two** factors that facilitated scientific revolution in Europe from 14th century. (2mks)

10. Identify two tourist attraction sites in the ancient Kilwa (2mks)

11. Give one way in which the Berlin conference solved the dispute among the

European powers in Congo (1mk)

12. Name the charted company that administered Zimbabwe during the process of colonization (1mk)

13. Name the person who introduced the policy of association in central Africa (1mk)

14. State one challenge faced by South African nationalists (1mk)

15. State one event that led to the end of World War 1 (1mk)

16. Name one financial institution established by the African union (1mk)

17. State one condition that a country should fulfil in order to become a member of the Non-Aligned Movement (1mk)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

Answer ***any three*** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

18.a. Identify three types of trade. (3 Mks)

b. Describe the organization of the Trans Sahara trade (12 Mks)

19.a. Give three ways through which trade contributed to the rise of the Asante kingdom in the 18th century (3 Mks)

b. Describe the social organization of the Asante (12 Mks)

20.a. Identify five causes of food shortage in third world countries. (5 Mks)

b. Explain the factors that led to Agrarian revolution in the USA. (10Mks)

21.a. State three characteristics of industrial revolution in Europe. (3 Mks)

b. Explain six factors hindering industrialization in third world countries.(12Mks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

Answer ***any two*** questions from this section in the answer booklet provided.

1. a. Enumerate the terms of the Lochner - Lewanika treaty of 1890 (3 Mks)

b. Explain the results of Lewanika’s collaboration with the British. (12Mks)

1. a. State three characteristics of indirect rule (3 Mks)

b. Discuss six reasons why indirect rule failed in Southern Nigeria (12Mks)

1. a. What were the factors for the growth of nationalism in Ghana? (5 Mks)

b. Explain the role of Kwame Nkrumah in the struggle of Ghana’s independence in 1957. (10 Mks)