**311/1 NAME: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT CLASS: \_\_\_\_\_\_ ADM. NO: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**PAPER 1 INDEX. NO: ­­­­­\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**APRIL, 2023**

 **FOR EXAMINERS USE**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION** | **QN** | **MAX** | **SCORE** |
| **A** **(25 Marks)** | **1-17** | **25** |  |
| **B****(45 Marks)** | **18** | **15** |  |
| **19** | **15** |  |
| **20** | **15** |  |
| **21** | **15** |  |
| **C****(30 Marks)** |  **22** | **15** |  |
|  **23** | **15** |  |
|  **24** | **15** |  |
| **GRAND TOTAL** | **100%** |  |

**TIME: 2½ hours**

**SUNRISE ONE (1)**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**Paper 1**

**Instructions to Candidates**

* 1. *This paper consists of three sections A, B and C.*
	2. *Answer all questions in section A, three from Section B and two from Section C.*
	3. *Answers to all the questions must be written legibly in the answer booklet provided.*
	4. *This paper consists of three printed pages*
	5. *Candidates should check the question paper to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing*
	6. *Candidates should answer the questions in English*

**SECTION A (25 marks)**

***Answer ALL the questions in this section.***

1. Give **two** limitations of using anthropology as a source of information on History and
Government. (2 mks)
2. Name anyo place where the remains of homo sapiens were found in Kenya. (2 mk)
3. Name the dispersal area of the Eastern Bantu. (1 mk)
4. Name the section of the maasai that practiced mixed economy. (1 mk)
5. Give the **main** factor that enabled the early visitors to come to the Kenyan coast by 1500. (1 mk)
6. Give **two** ways in which education has promoted national unity in Kenya. (2 mks)
7. Identify **two** key changes contained in the New 2010 Constitution. (2 mks)
8. Name any **two** groups that monitor human rights in Kenya. (2 mks)
9. State **one** method that the British used to administer the Kenyan colony. (1 mk)
10. What was the **main** contribution of Thomas Joseph Mboya to the history of Kenya? (1 mk)
11. Identify **two** duties of the British Governor in Kenya during the colonial period. (1 mk)
12. Name ***one*** political association formed in Kenya before 1939. (1 mk)
13. Give ***two*** reasons why the Kenya Parliament is regarded as supreme. (2 mks)
14. State ***one*** source of Nyayo Philosophy. (1 mk)
15. Identify ***one*** way in which the government promotes Kenyan culture. (1 mk)
16. Name ***one*** organ of the County Government. (1 mk)
17. Give **two** challenge facing the health sector in Kenya today. (2mks)

**SECTION B: (45 MARKS):**

**ANSWER ANY *THREE* QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION.**

18. (a) Outline five reasons for the migration of the Luo form their original homeland. (5mks)

 (b) Describe the political organization of the luo during the pre-colonial period. (10mks)

19.(a). State three terms of the Anglo-German Agreement of 1886. (3mks)

(b). Explain six problems experienced by the imperial British East Africa company to establish colonial rule in Kenya (12mk)

20. (a) Give five factors that undermined the activities of the Kenya African union in the struggle for independence (5mks)

(b) Describe five political roles played by African elected members of parliament during the struggle for independence (10mks)

 21. (a)State three challenges that hinder government effort to eradicate illiteracy in

 Kenya (3mks)

 (b) Explain six factors which have undermined the provision of the health services by the government of Kenya (12mks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

Answer any two questions from this section

22a) State three ways in which the constitution promotes national unity (3mks)

 b) Explain the importance of National Integration in Kenya (12mks)

23 (a) Give three functions of a constitution. (3mks)

b) Describe the key stages in the constitution making process in Kenya. (12Mks)

24 a) Identify three conditions one must fulfill to be declared as a winner in the presidential Election (3mks)

(b)Explain six powers and function of the president in Kenya (12 mks)