**SUNRISE EVALUATION EXAMS F4 - 2021**

**NAME……………………………………………ADM NO……………CLASS…………**

**SCHOOL…………………………………………DATE………………SIGN……………**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 2**

**311/2**

**2021**

**TIME: 2 ½ HOURS**

 Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)

**History & Government**

**Paper 2**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:**

• *This paper consists of three sections: A, B and C.*

*• Answer all questions in section A, three questions from section B , and two questions from section C.*

*• Answers to all questions must be written in the booklet provided.*

*• This paper consists of 2 printed pages.*

*• Candidates should check to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing*

**SECTION A (25MARKS)**

*Answer all questions in this section*

1. Name one of the periods of History (1mk)

………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. Identify the hominid that is associated with the invention of fire (1mk)

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1. Give two reasons that made Early human beings to live in groups during the stone age period (2mks)

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1. State two theories that explain the origin and spread of agriculture (2mks)

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1. Give two reasons why the camel is referred to as “the ship of the desert” (2mks)

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1. What was the main item of trade from North Africa in the Trans-Saharan Trade (1mk)

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1. Give two factors that enhanced the spread of iron working in Africa (2mks)

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1. Give the main advantage of a cell phone (2mks)

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1. Name two communities that did not take part in the MajiMaji uprising of 1905 – 1907 in Tanganyika (2mks)

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1. Name the European power that colonized Zimbabwe (1mk)

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1. Name two communes in Senegal where assimilation was successful (2mks)

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1. Give the main reason for the convening of the Berlin conference of 1880-1884 (1mk)

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1. Give the main function of international court of justice (1mk)

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1. List two founders of Pan-Africanism (2mks)

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1. Name any two weapons used during cold war (2mks)

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1. Name the European power that was blamed for the outbreak of the first world war (1mk)

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1. Name the international organization that took over from O.A.U (1mk)

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**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

*Answer any three questions in this section*

1. (a) Identify five ways in which Homo Erectus attempted to improve his way of life (5mks)

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(b) Explain how the development of Early agriculture changed the lives of Early man (10mks)

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1. (a) State five uses of iron during the pre-colonial period in Africa (5mks)

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(b) Explain five challenges facing industrialization in Third World Countries (10mks)

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1. (a) Outline five methods used by Europeans to acquire colonies in Africa (5mks)

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(b) Explain five reasons for the failure of the Maji Maji uprising of 1905-1907 (10mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

1. (a) Outline the duties of the Emirs in Northern Nigeria (5mks)

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(b) Explain five roles of Kwame Nkrumah in the struggle for independence in Ghana (10mks) ……………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

**SECTION C (30MKS)**

Answer any two questions in this section

1. (a) State three European dictation responsible for second world war (3mks) ………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………………

(b) Explain six political results of the second world war (12mks)

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1. (a) State the three permanent members of the council of the league of nations (3mks)

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(b) Explain six achievements of Economic Community of West African states (ECOWAS) (12mks)

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1. (a) Identify three reasons why the Manchester Pan African congress of 1945 was unique. **(3mks)**

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(b) Explain six reasons why Pan African Movement was not properly established in

 Africa by 1945. **(12mks)**

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