**NAME……………………………………………………ADM.NO……………**

**CLASS………………**

**DATE…………………………………… SIGN…………………………….**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**PAPER 311/2**

**TIME: 2 ½ Hours**

MECS CLUSTER JOINT EXAMINATION

**FORM FOUR END OF TERM ONE2023**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

***INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES:***

1. *Write your name and admission number in the spaces provided above.*
2. *Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.*
3. *Candidates should answer the questions in English.*
4. *The paper contains three sections A,B and C*

**FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY**.

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| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **Q1-17** | **Q18** | **Q19** | **Q20** | **Q21** | **Q22** | **Q23** | **Q24** | ***Candidates SCORE*** |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

**SECTION A (25 MARKS) answer all questions in this section**

1. Identify **one** form of monarchical government. 1mk
2. Give **two** uses of tools during the New Stone Age period. 2mks
3. State **two** characteristics of agriculture in Europe before Agrarian Revolution. 2mks
4. Differentiate between barter and currency system of trade. 2mks
5. Identify the **main** reason for the decline of the trans-Atlantic trade. 1mk
6. Mention **two** factors that popularized the use of steamships in the 19th Century. 2mks
7. List **one** major disadvantage of cellphones as a means of communication. 1mk
8. State **two** ways in which iron culture spread in Africa. 2mks
9. Give **one** use of solar energy during the industrial revolution in Europe. 1mk
10. Identify **one** negative consequence of urbanization in Europe in the 19th Century. 1mk
11. State **one** function of Odwira festival among the Asante in the 19th Century. 1mk
12. Identify **one** type of democracy. 1mk
13. State **one** contribution of trade to the scramble for colonies in Africa. 1mk
14. Mention **two** areas in Senegal where the French policy of assimilation succeeded. 2mks
15. Give **one** nationalist movement in Mozambique during the struggle for independence. 1mk
16. State **two** reasons for the entry of the USA into the First World War. 2mks
17. Name **two** permanent members of the United Nations Security Council. 2mks

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

***Answer any three questions in this section***

1. a) State **three** improvements on life that man made in the Neolithic Age. 3mks

b) Explain **six** solutions to food shortages in the Third World. 12mks

 19. a) State **five** roles of the Tuaregs in the Trans-Saharan trade. 5mks

 b) Explain the factors that contributed to the decline of the Trans-Saharan trade. 10mks

 20. a) State **three** reasons for the rise of Scientific revolution. 3mks

 b) Explain the factors that influenced the growth of London. 12mks

 21. a) State **five** reasons for the defeat of African resistance to European colonizers. 5mks

 b) Explain the shortcomings of British indirect rule in Northern Nigeria. 10mks

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

***Answer any two questions from this section***

22. a) State **three** functions of the Lukiiko in the Buganda kingdom before colonialism. 3mks

 b) Describe the political organization of the Shona in the 19th Century. 12mks

23. a) State **three** terms of the Treaty of Versailles. 3mks

 b) Explain **six** political results of the World War II. 12mks

24 a) State **three** ways in which world nations relate. 3mks

 b) Explain the achievements of the Non Aligned Movement (NAM). 12mks