

NATIONAL PHILOSOPHIES

1. Name one national philosophy that Kenya has adopted since independence (1mk)
 - (i) African socialism
 - (ii) Harambee philosophy
 - (iii) Nyayoism2 points x 1mk each = 2mks
2. **State two challenges the Harambee Philosophy has faced in Kenya since its inception in Kenya**
(2mks)
 - Has been abused to buy votes. 1 x
 - Public servants and politicians have had to engage in corruption to get money to donate in Harambee
 - Stage show for the have's and have notes.
 - Sometimes money raised has not been used for the intended purposes. 2 x**1 = 2mks**
3. Identity two national philosophies used as development strategies in Kenya. (2 mks)
 - i) African Socialism
 - ii) Nyayoism
 - iii) Harambee. (
4. Explain the contributions of Harambee to the National Development in Kenya. (10mks)
 - ❖ *It has promoted the spirit of co-operation and understanding among various communities in Kenya. It brings different people together and promotes unity.*
 - ❖ *Development of education in Kenya has been helped by Harambee.*
 - ❖ *It has promoted a sense of dignity and communal belonging and development of co-operative movement in Kenya.*
 - ❖ *It has promoted a sense of mutual responsibility, spirit of working together and self reliance and reduced dependence on foreign aid.*
 - ❖ *Has promoted democracy individuals are encouraged to participate in national development.*
 - ❖ *It has supplemented government efforts in funding development projects.*
 - ❖ *It has helped in redistribution of wealth between the rich and the poor.*

5 x 2 = 10mks
5. **Discuss the impact of national philosophies in the development of Kenya (12marks)**
 - 1) Promotion of education through the Harambee spirit and being mindful of other people welfare.
 - 2) Provisional medical services eg Nyayo words.
 - 3) Enhanced unity, co-operation and collective responsibility.
 - 4) Harambees have been held to build churches and other religious centers to boost spiritual growth through sharing.
 - 5) National philosophies have inculcated the spirit of co-orpration and being mindful to others welfare.
 - 6) Promotion of culture as the philosophies are drawn from African traditions.
 - 7) Promotion of religious tolerance.
 - 8) Promotion of nationalism and patriotism.
 - 9) Promotion of democracy through African socialism.

- 10) International cooperation.
- 11) Has encouraged Africanization and self reliance.
- 12) Promoted the growth of co-operative movement which led to expansion of agriculture.
- 13) Transport and communication boosted through Harambee.

(Any 6pts x 2 = 12mrks)