

## CO-OPERATION IN AFRICA

1. a) Why was pan-African movement not active in Africa until 1945? (5 marks)  
b) Explain the challenges that have faced the common market of Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) since its inception. (10 marks)
2. Name the headquarter of the African Union (A.U) (1mk)
3. Explain five challenges facing the Common Market For Eastern And Southern Africa (COMESA) (10mks)
4. Give **two** aims of the Pan Africanism (2 Mks )
5. Explain **six** challenges that the common **market** for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) experiences (12 Mks )
6. Give two ways in which member states of the Common market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) benefit from the organization (2mks)
7. a) Name three leaders of Pan – Africanism of America descent (3mks)  
b) Explain six factors that led to the collapse of the East Africa Community (12mks)
8. Identify the highest organ of the new East African community. (1 mk)
9. Give **three** reasons that led to the formation of the Pan African movement. (3mks)
10. Name two leading Pan Africanists in West Africa. (2mks)
11. State the African Union objective on research. (1mk)
12. a) Identify three main organs of organization of Africa Unity ( OAU).(3mks)  
b) What are the objectives of the African Union. ( AU) (12mks)
13. Name **one** leading Pan-Africanist in West Africa. (1mk)
14. Explain **five** challenges that have been encountered by the East African community since 2001 (10mks)
15. Name the main decision making institution of the East African Community of 2001 (1mk)

16. State the main reason why the 1945 Manchester Pan – African Congress was a landmark in African history (1mk)

17. a) Mention five members of the new East African community (5mks)

b) Explain the achievements of the common market for East and Southern Africa (COMESA) (10mks)

18. Identify **two** challenges facing the East African community since it's rebirth in 2001. (2mks)

19. a) State **five** aims of the common market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) (5mks)

b) Describe the structure of COMESA (10mks)

20. (a) List any three founders members of pan africanism in the Diaspora (3mks)

(b) Discuss the achievements of pan Africanism movement up to 1963 in the world. (12mks)

21. (a) Identify the three founder presidents of east African community in 1967. (3mks).

(b) What factors facilitated the collapse of the east African community by 1977. (12mks)

22. Name two organs of the East African Community established in 2001. (2mks)

23. (a) What made the Pan-African Congress of 1945 in Manchester unique? (3mks)

(b) Explain five achievements of the Pan-African Movement. (12mks)

24. What is the supreme organ of common market for East and Southern Africa? (COMESA). (1 mk)

25. What is the main function of the East African court of justice? (1 mk)

26. (a) Why was the Economic Community of West Africa States (ECOWAS) formed? (5 mks)

(b) Describe the challenges affecting the operations of the ECOWAS. (12 mks)

- 27. (a)** Give **five** aims of the organization of African unity (OAU). (5mks)
- (b) Explain the challenges of the OAU since its inception. (10mks)
- 28. a)** Name three Africans who were members of Pan-Africanism (3mks)
- b) Discuss six ways through which COMESA has benefited its members (12mks)
- 29. a)** List three leaders who signed the treaty leading to rebirth of the East African Community. (3mks)
- b) Explain **six** achievements of the East African community since its rebirth.(12mks)
- 30. a)** Outline **three** functions of the East African community (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** problems which the East African Community faced upto 1977 (12 marks)
- 31.** Give one way in which the Member States of the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa (COMESA) benefit from the organization (1mk)