

THE RISE OF AFRICAN NATIONALISM

1. Name the political party that was founded by Kwameh Nkrumah in 1949
(1mk)
2. a) State five factors that led to the growth of nationalism in Ghana (5mrks)
b) Describe the methods used by African nationalists to fight for political liberation in South Africa (10mrks)
3. State two reforms that were introduced by Garfield Todd the prime minister of Zimbabwe in 1953 **2mks.**
4. Identify the political party that led Ghana to independence in 1957.
(1 mk)
5. a) Give three challenges faced by the Ghanaian nationalists in the struggle for independence. (3mks)
b) Describe methods used by the Nationalists in Ghana to Struggle for their independence.
(12mks)
6. **State two** grievances of the African national congress (ANC) against colonial regime in South Africa up to 1939. (2mks)
7. What were the responses of white racist government to Africa nationalist's demands in South Africa (7mks)
8. Name the political party that secured independence for Ghana (1mk)
9. . Apart from ANC name **one** other political party that fought for independence in South Africa. (1mk)
10. Identify the political party which won independence for Ghana in 1957. (1mk)
11. a) Mention five ways in which President Nyerere of Tanzania assisted the liberation movement in Mozambique. (5mks)
b) Explain five challenges that faced the liberation movement in South Africa during the struggle for majority rule. (10mks)

12. (a) Give three external factors that led to the rise of nationalism in South Africa.
(3mks).

(b) Explain six methods used by nationalist in South Africa to attain their independence.
(12mks).

13. Identify two political developments in South Africa between 1990 to 1994.
(2mks)

14. State two main factors that led to African nationalism. (2 mks)

15. Why did Southern Rhodesia refuse to merge with South Africa in 1923. (1mk)

16. a) Give three ways through which Kwame Nkurumah promoted nationalism in Ghana (3mks)

b) Explain six reasons why South Africa took too long to achieve majority rule
(12mks)

17. Mention **one** method used by the international community to hasten independence in South Africa. (1 mark)

18. Identify two methods used by the nationalists in Ghana in their struggle for independence. (2 mks)