



# MARANDA HIGH SCHOOL

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education  
PRE- MOCK EXAMINATIONS 2023

**311/2 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT Paper 2**  
**April 2023 – TIME: 2½ Hours**

Name: ..... Adm No: .....

Class: ..... Candidate's Signature: ..... Date: ...../04/2023.

## Instructions to candidates

- Write your name and admission number in the spaces provided above.
- Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided above.
- This paper consists of three sections; **A**, **B** and **C**.
- Answer **all** the questions in *section A*, three questions from *section B* and **two** questions from *section C*.
- Answers to all questions must be written in the space provided at the end of question 24.
- This paper consists of 9 printed pages.**
- Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

### For Examiner's Use Only

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's score
<b>A</b>	1-17	25	
<b>B</b>		15	
		15	
		15	
<b>C</b>		15	
		15	
<b>Total Score</b>			

**SECTION A (25 MARKS)****Answer all questions in this section**

1. Give the **main** advantage of using oral traditions as a source of information in history and government (1 mark).
2. Name the family group that early human beings developed from (1 mark).
3. Identify **two** areas outside Africa where early agriculture begun. (2 marks).
4. Give **one** limitation in use of money in trade. (1 mark)
5. Name **two** modern modes of water transport (2 marks)
6. Identify **one** form of picture writing during the early civilisation (1 mark)
7. State the **main** contribution of the discovery of chloroform in the field of medicine. (1 mark)
8. State the **main** factor that led to the growth of ancient town of Kilwa. (1 mark)
9. Name **two** administrative units that existed in the Buganda kingdom during the pre-colonial period (2 marks).
10. State **two** reasons why the Africans in southern Tanganyika opposed the forced cotton growing programme imposed on them by the German colonial officials (2 marks)
11. State **two** European activities in Africa before 1850. (2 marks)
12. Give the reason why Kwame Nkrumah broke away from United Gold Coast Convention Party (UGCC) to form Convention People's Party (CPP) (1 mark)
13. Highlight **one** way in which economic rivalries between the European powers contributed to the outbreak of the First World War. (1 mark)
14. State **two** reasons why Britain and France adopt the policy of appeasement after the First World War? (2 marks)
15. Name **two** permanent members of the United Nations Security Council (2marks)
16. Give **one** function of the queen of England as the head of the Commonwealth of Nations. (1 mark)
17. State **two** functions of the east African legislative assembly established by the renewed east African community of 2001? (2 marks)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)****Answer any three questions in this section**

18. (a). Give **three** reasons why early human beings moved from forests to settle in the grasslands. (3 marks).
- b) Describe the way of life of early human beings during the Old Stone Age period. (12 marks).
19. (a). State **five** factors that have contributed to the growth of Johannesburg city. (5 marks)
- b) Describe **five** social problems faced by the residents of Johannesburg since the end of apartheid. (10 marks)
20. (a). Give **three** reasons why the second location of Samouri Toure's empire was not as good as the first one during his war with the French. (3 marks)
- b) What were the results of the British Ndebele war of 1893? (12marks)
21. (a). Why did the British use direct rule in Zimbabwe? (5 marks).
- b) Highlight **five** characteristics of direct rule in Zimbabwe. (10 marks).















