



MARANDA HIGH SCHOOL

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

PRE- MOCK EXAMINATIONS 2023

311/1 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT Paper 1

April 2023 – TIME: 2½ Hours

Name: Adm No:

Class: Candidate's Signature: Date:/04/2023.

Instructions to candidates

- Write your name and admission number in the spaces provided above.
- Sign and write the date of the examination in the spaces provided above.
- This paper consists of three sections; **A, B** and **C**.
- Answer **all** the questions in *section A*, three questions from *section B* and **two** questions from *section C*.
- Answers to all questions must be written in the space provided at the end of question 24.
- This paper consists of 10 printed pages.**
- Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.**

For Examiner's Use Only

Section	Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's score
A	1-17	25	
B		15	
		15	
		15	
C		15	
		15	
Total Score			

SECTION A (25 Marks)

Answer **all** questions in this section in the spaces provided at the end of question 24.

1. Define the term social history. (1 mark)
2. Mention the second dispersal point of the Eastern Bantu. (1 mark)
3. State **two** types of citizen responsibilities. (2 marks)
4. Identify **one** measure adopted by the Kenyan government to promote scientific research. (1 mark)
5. Give **one** way in which physical features contributed to the growth of Nairobi. (1 mark)
6. State **two** economic factors that promotes national unity in Kenya. (2 marks)
7. State **one** right of the youth in Kenya provided in the constitution of Kenya 2010(1 mark)
8. Identify the **last two** steps in the constitution making process in Kenya. (2 marks)
9. Name the treaty that concluded the partition of East Africa. (1 mark)
10. Give **two** ways through which the colonial government controlled African migration to urban centers. (2 marks)
11. Identify **one** role played by Africans in health provision during the colonial period. (1 mark)
12. Give **one** reason way trade union movement did not begin in Kenya until 1914. (1 mark)
13. State **two** recommendations of the Swynnerton plan of 1954. (2 marks)
14. Give **two** examples of subordinate courts in Kenya. (2 marks)
15. Name **two** settlement schemes established after independence to settle the landless Kenyans. (2 marks)
16. Identify **one** example of a direct tax in Kenya. (1 mark)
17. State **two** instances where national legislation prevails over county legislation. (2 marks)

SECTION B: (45 Marks)

Answer any **three** questions from this section in the space provided at the end of question 24.

18. a) State **five** economic activities of the Somali during the pre-colonial period. (5 marks)
- b) Explain **five** effects of the Cushitic migration to Kenya. (10 marks)
19. a) State **five** methods used by the colonial administration to attract European settlers in Kenya. (5 marks)
- b) Explain **five** factors that led to the formation of political organizations and movements in Kenya after 1945. (10 marks)
20. a) Name **five** education commissions that were formed in post-independence in Kenya. (5 mark)
- b) Explain **five** challenges facing multi-party democracy in Kenya. (10 marks)
21. a) State **three** roles played by Wangari Maathai in promoting women empowerment. (3 marks)
- b) Explain **six** achievements of Daniel Moi as the second president of Kenya. (12 marks)

