

# **SOCIAL AND ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT** **DURING THE COLONIAL PERIOD IN** **KENYA**

1. a) State three methods which were used by the colonial government to acquire land for European settlement.  
(3 marks)

b) Apart from providing settlers with land explain six other ways through which the colonial government promoted settler agriculture in Kenya.  
(12 marks)

3. Name the engineer who was in charge of the construction of Uganda Railway (1mk)

4.(a) Identify the terms of Devonshire white paper of 1923 5mks

(b) Discuss ways in which the Agikuyu were affected by colonial land policies before 1963

4. (a) State three factors which enabled the white settlers to establish farms in Kenya during the colonial Period (3mks).

(b) State Six results of the development of railway transport in Kenya during the colonial period. (12mks).

5. Give two ways in which the construction of the Kenya Uganda Railway helped stop slave trade in Kenya (2mks)

6. Identify any two groups that provided Education to Africans during the colonial period (2mks)

7.a) State five benefits of the construction of the Uganda railway to the colonial government in Kenya (5mks)

b) Outline the efforts made to improve health services in Kenya during the colonial period (10mks)

8. Give two main aims of the building of the Kenya – Uganda railway. (2 mks)

9. Describe how Seyyid Said contributed towards the development of international trade along the Kenyan coast in the nineteenth century. (10 mks)

10. State two factors that facilitated the development of urban centres in the pre-colonial Kenya a long distance trade routes (2mks)

11. a) Identify the main features of settler farming in Kenya during colonial period (5mks)

b) Explain five methods used by the colonial government to ensure Africans in Kenya provided labour (10mks)

12. Identify the development strategy used in Kenya after 1978 (1mk)

13. In what two ways did the construction of the Kenya – Uganda Railway contribute to urbanization in Kenya. (2mks)

14. Give two terms of the Devonshire White paper of 1923. (2mks)

15. What were the reasons for the construction of the Uganda railway during the Colonial period (3mks)

16. Name the settler farmer who introduced wheat in Kenya during the colonial period. (1mk)

17. State two ways in which the Uganda railway contributed to the development of settler farming in Kenya

18 State one way in which the construction of the Kenya-Uganda Railway contributed to the development of settler farming. (1mk)

19 (a) Explain three terms of the Heligo-land treaty of 1890 (3mks)  
Explain six effects of the Devonshire White Paper of 1923 (12 mks)