

COLONIAL ADMINISTRATION

1. Other than assimilation name another French administration policy in Africa.
(1 mark)
2. a) Name **THREE** communes in Senegal where the French system of Assimilation was successfully applied. (3 marks)
b) Explain six factors which undermined the application of the French policy of assimilation in West Africa. (12 marks)
3. State two roles of locational heads (Chef de Canton) in French colonial administration
(2mks)
4. Identify **two** characteristics of direct rule in Zimbabwe (2 Mrks)
5. a. State **five** benefits enjoyed by the assimilated Africans in the four communes of Senegal during the colonial period (5 Mrks)
b. Explain **five** factors that undermined the application of assimilation policy by the French 10(Mrks)
6. a) Outline five reasons that made Fredrick Lugard use indirect rule in Northern Nigeria (5mks)
b) Explain five reasons why the policy of assimilation failed.
(10mks)
7. Give the main reason why the British applied the policy of direct rule in Zimbabwe.
(1 mk)
8. a) Give **three** reasons why the French successfully applied the policy of assimilation in the commune of Goree. (3mks)
b) Explain **six** social effects of the policy of Assimilation in Senegal (12mks)
9. Name one country that was colonized by Britain in North Africa.
(1mk)
10. a) Name three communes of Senegal where the French applied assimilation policy successfully (3mks)
b) Explain the privileges enjoyed by assimilated Africans in the four Communes of Senegal. (12mks)
- 11.(a) Give **three** reasons why the British used direct Rule to administer Zimbabwe.
(3mks)
(b) **Explain six** reasons for the failure of the policy of assimilation in Senegal.

(12mks)

12. Name the main architect of indirect rule in Africa (1mk)

13. a) State five reasons why the British used direct rule to administer Zimbabwe(5mks)

b) Explain five ways in which the application of direct rule in Zimbabwe affected the Africans (10mks)

14. State any two economic privileges which were enjoyed by the assimilated Africans in the four communes of Senegal (2mks)

15. a) Describe the structure of the French colonial administration in West Africa (5mks)

b) Explain five effects of the use of indirect rule by the British in Northern Nigeria (10mks)

16 Identify any **one** commune in Senegal where the French applied the policy of assimilation. (1mk)

17. Give two benefits enjoyed by the residents of the four communities in Senegal. (2mks)

18. Point out any two reasons why Fredrick Lugard of Britain applied the policy of indirect rule in the Northern Nigeria (2mks).

19. Give two similarities between the French and Britain colonial administrators. (2mks).

20. Name one area in Senegal where the policy of assimilation was successful. (1mk)

21. State one North African countries that were colonized by Italy (1 mk)

22. Who introduced indirect method of administration in Northern Nigeria? (1 mk)

23. (a) State five reasons why the British employed direct rule in Zimbabwe. (5 mks)

(b) Explain the effects of direct rule in Zimbabwe. (10 mks)

24. What was the main feature of British direct rule in Zimbabwe? (1mk)

25. Give any two similarities between the French Assimilation policy and British Indirect rule.
(2mks)

26. Define indirect rule as a colonial system of administration (1mk)

27. Name **one** country colonized by Portugal in West Africa during the scramble and partition of Africa. (1mk)

28 Identify the main factor that led to the failure of the French policy of Assimilation in Senegal. (1mk)

29. State **two** conditions that one had to fulfill to become assimilated to French West Africa. (2 marks)

30. Apart from Nigeria and Ghana, name other West African country which was ruled by Britain (1 mark)

31. a) Name **three** systems of colonial administration used by European powers in Africa. (3 marks)

b) Discuss the difference between the British and French forms of administration in Africa. (12 marks)

32. (a) Why did the British use direct rule in Zimbabwe (3mks)

(b) Describe the effects of British rule in Zimbabwe (12 mks)