TURNING EFFECT OF A FORCE

1. $B$
2. C
3. B
4. C [M1]
clockwise moment (accept moment on RH side) was too big [A1]
reduce moment by reducing distance [A1]
note: moment must be mentioned in both of the last 2 marks; accept turning effect, torque and leverage as alternatives to moment
5. 

| (a) | 0.96 | accept '0.06 $\times 16$ ' |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Ncm | accept 'cmN' |
|  |  | accept for both marks '0.0096 Nm' |
|  |  | do not accept lower case $n$ for $N$ |
|  |  | the mark for the unit may be given in (b) (i) provided it is not contradicted in part (a) |

(b) (i) any one from

- 0.96 Ncm
- the same as the carbon dioxide balloon
accept the same numerical answer given in (a) (the unit is not required)
accept 'the same'
(ii) 0.02

1
consequential marking applies
accept numerical answer to (b) (i) $\div 48$
6.
(a) down
(b) Ellie and Maggy
names may be in either order 1
both names are required for the mark
do not accept '540 and 540'
this rules out the same person being used twice


