**NAME ……………………………………………………ADMISSION NO…………………………**

**SCHOOL……………………………………………………CLASS………… SIGN …………………**

**DATE……………………… TEACHER.................................................................**

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**TIME: 2½ HOURS**

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**CEKENAS END OF TERM 2 EXAM-2022**

**FORM FOUR EXAM**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education. (K.C.S.E)***

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. *This paper has three sections A,B and C.*
2. *Answer ALL the questions in section A THREE questions from section B and TWO questions in section C.*
3. *Answer to all the questions must be written in the ANSWER BOOKLET.*
4. *This paper consists of three printed papers*
5. *Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that tall pages are printed as indicated*

*, no questions are missing*

1. *Candidates should answer all the question in English*

**FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY**

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| **SECTION** | **QUESTION** | **MAXIMUM SCORE** | **CANDITATE’S SCORE** |
| **A** | **1-17** | **25** |  |
| **B** | **18** | **15** |  |
| **19** | **15** |  |
| **20** | **15** |  |
| **21** | **15** |  |
| **C** | **22** | **15** |  |
| **23** | **15** |  |
| **24** | **15** |  |
|  |  | **GRAND TOTAL** |  |

**SECTION A (25mks)**

1. Identify **one** branch of history. (1mk)

2. Name the tools made by Homo erectus during the second phase of the Stone Age period. (1mk)

3. Name **two** types of dwellings used by the early man during the Stone Age period. (2mks)

4. State **one** method of irrigation used in ancient Egypt. (1mk)

5. Identify **one** effect of the development of steamships. (1mk)

6. State **two** ways in which Agrarian revolution contributed to rural urban migration. (2mks)

7. State **two** disadvantages of using petroleum as a source of energy. (2mks)

8. State the **main** contribution of Dr. Christian Bernard in the field of medicine. (1mk)

9. Identify **two** ways in which direct democracy is practiced. (2mks)

10. Name the chartered company that administered Southern Rhodesia during the process of colonization.

 (1mk)

11. State the **main** reason why Samon Toure fought the French in the 19th century. (1mk)

12. Give **two** ways through which the attainment of independence in Ghana contributed to the liberation of other African countries from colonial rule. (2mks)

13. Name the political movement that led the Mozambicans in the struggle for independence. (1mk)

14. Name **two** member countries of Commonwealth who were not under the British colonial rule in Africa.

 (2mks)

15. State **two** ways in which the British government has ensured the independence of the judiciary. (2mks)

16. Identify the policy adopted by Tanzania during the Arusha Declaration of 1967. (1mk)

17. State **two** ways in which a person may become a member of the House of Lords in Britain. (2mks)

**SECTION B (45MKS)**

18.a) State **three** ways in which poor transport and communication has contributed to food shortages in third world countries. (3mks)

b) Explain **six** factors that led to Agrarian Revolution in the USA. (12mks)

19a) State **five** developments that have taken place in road transport since 1750AD. (5mks)

b) Explain **five** factors that have undermined the effectiveness of telecommunication services today. (10mks)

20. a) State **five** ways through which slaves were obtained during the Trans-Atlantic slave trade. (5mks)

b) Explain the challenges that faced Trans-Saharan traders. (10mks)

21.a) State **five** terms of the Berlin Conference. (5mks)

b) Explain the effects of the Shona Ndebele war (Chimurenga) of 1896-1897. (10mks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

22.a ) Give reasons why united states of America was reluctant to join the first world war during the initial stages. (3mks)

b) Explain the challenges that faced the League of Nations. (12mks)

23.a) Identify **three** financial institutions of African Union (AU). (3mks)

b) Explain **six** economic challenges facing African Countries since independence. (12mks)

24. a) State **three** responsibilities of the state governments in the United States of America. (3mks)

b) Explain the duties of the Prime Minister in Britain. (12mks)

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