**NAME ……………………………………………………ADMISSION NO…………………………**

**SCHOOL……………………………………………………CLASS………… SIGN …………………**

**DATE……………………… TEACHER.................................................................**

**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**TIME: 2½ HOURS**

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**CEKENAS END OF TERM 2 EXAM-2022**

**FORM FOUR EXAM**

***Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education. (K.C.S.E)***

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. *This paper has three sections A,B and C.*
2. *Answer ALL the questions in section A THREE questions from section B and TWO questions in section C.*
3. *Answer to all the questions must be written in the ANSWER BOOKLET.*
4. *This paper consists of three printed papers*
5. *Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that tall pages are printed as indicated*

*, no questions are missing*

1. *Candidates should answer all the question in English*

**FOR EXAMINERS USE ONLY**

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| **SECTION** | **QUESTION** | **MAXIMUM SCORE** | **CANDITATE’S SCORE** |
| **A** | **1-17** | **25** |  |
| **B** | **18** | **15** |  |
| **19** | **15** |  |
| **20** | **15** |  |
| **21** | **15** |  |
| **C** | **22** | **15** |  |
| **23** | **15** |  |
| **24** | **15** |  |
|  |  | **GRAND TOTAL** |  |

**SECTION A (25MKS)**

1. Identify the branch of history that deals with control systems in the society. (1mk)

2. Identify **one** community in Kenya which belongs to the Southern Cushitic group. (1mk)

3. State **one** political function of the Oloibon among the Maasai during the 19th century. (1mk)

4. Apart from Fort Jesus, name the other monument built by the Portuguese at the Kenyan coast. (1mk)

5. State **two** ways in which Christianity undermined African culture. (2mks)

6. Identify the **main** reason for the formation of the inter-party parliamentary group (I.P.P.G) of 1997. (1mk)

7. Identify **two** education commissions established in Kenya before independence. (1mk)

8. Mention the treaty that brought to an end the scramble for and partition of East Africa. (1mk)

9. State **one** way in which national integration has promoted economic development in Kenya. (1mk)

10. State two ways in which the rule of law is maintained in Kenya. (2mks)

11. Highlight **two** reforms that resulted from the Lyttleton constitution of 1954. (2mks)

12. Identify **two** pillars of Nyayo philosophy. (2mks)

13. Identify **two** situations when the office of the president may become vacant in Kenya. (2mks)

14. Identify **two** types of land ownership in Kenya. (2mks)

15. State the composition of the County Executive Committee. (2mks)

16. State **one** function of the supreme court of Kenya. (1mk)

17. Give **two** functions of the commission on revenue allocation in Kenya. (2mks)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

18. a Identify **five** reasons that led to the migration of the Luo from their original homeland to the present day Kenya. (5mks)

b) Describe the political organization of the Maasai during the pre-colonial period. (10mks)

19. a) State **five** reasons for the Portuguese success in the conquest of the Kenyan coast. (5mks)

b) Explain **five** social effects of the Indian Ocean trade on the people of Kenya up to 1500AD. (10mks)

20. a) Outline **five** challenges experienced by the European settlers in Kenya during the colonial period.

(5mks)

b) Explain **five** consequences of colonial land policies on Africans in Kenya. (10mks)

21.a) State **five** challenges that have contributed to the high illiteracy levels in Kenya since independence.

(5mks)

b) Discuss **five** factors that have facilitated industrialization in Kenya since independence. (10mks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

22.a) State **three** functions of the Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission (IEBC). (3mks)

b) Outline **six** challenges that Kenya encountered in the search for a new constitution. (12mks)

23. a) State **three** objectives of devolution. (3mks)

b) Explain **six** functions of the National Assembly in Kenya. (12mks)

24. a) Identify **three** stages in the law making process in Kenya. (3mks)

b) Explain **six** reasons why it is important for the National government to prepare a budget annually in Kenya. (12mks)

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