**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**FORM 4**

**OPENER (MARKING SCHEME)**

***SECTION A***

**1. Give two ways in which archaeologists identify pre-historic sites. (2mks)**

*They look for areas where artefacts have been exposed by tectonic forces or erosion*

*They identify small part of an early settlement on the surface*

*They excavate areas mentioned in historical documents*

*They use their own experience and skills*

*Some artefacts may be exposed during human activities like cultivation or building construction*

**2. Identify one natural factor that caused the Abagusii to migrate from Mount Elgon region to their present homeland. (1mk)**

Migrated to escape drought and famine

Diseases and epidemics forced them to migrate

**3. Identify one major item of trade from the interior of Kenya during the long distance trade. (1mks)** *Ivory,*

**4. Give one reason why the British used indirect rule in some parts of Kenya. (1mk)**

*Migrated to escape drought and famine*

*Diseases and epidemics forced them to migrate*

**5. State one method that the colonial administration used to attract Europeans settlers to Kenya. (1mk)**

Acquisition of land to colonial government

Provision of labour to the settlers

Provision of technical assistance

Providing extensive transport and communication network

Ensuring that there was security

Providing credit facilities

**6. State two similar grievances of the Taita hills Association and Ukamba members Association to the colonial government. (2mks)**

*End to forced labour*

*End to destocking policy*

*End to land alienation*

*End to taxation*

**7. State one result of the lyttelton constitutional amendment of 1954. (1mk)**

Multi-racial council of ministers was established

A ban on African political parties was lifted

A nominated advisory council was established

8. **What was the main contribution of Thomas Joseph Mboya in the history of Kenya (1mk?)**

He led/organized trade union movements

**9. Identify two officials who assist during elections in Kenya (2mks)**

Presiding officer

Polling clerk

Security personnels

**10. Name one superior court in Kenya (1mk)**

*Supreme Court*

*Court of appeal*

*High court*

**11. List the members of the County Executive Committee. (2mk)**

*The county governor*

*The deputy governor*

*Members appointed by the county governor with the approval of the assembly who are not members of the assembly*

***SECTION B***

**21. (a) Name three political parties in South Africa. (3mks)**

The African national Congress

Pan African Congress

South African Communist Congress

African National Congress Youth League

South African Native Congress

(**b) State five challenges faced by FRELIMO movement (5 marks)**

*Africans experienced shortage of basic needs in the forests*

*The church vied frelimo as a terrorist organization*

*Frelimo suffered internal divisions due to ideological differences*

*It encountered competition from rival guerilla movement*

*Assassination of Frelimo leader Eduardo Mondlane demoralized the fighters*

*Portuguese adopted cruel methods in fighting sympathizers*

**(c) Explain six factors that led to the development of African nationalism in Ghana. (12 mks)**

*The colonoial education that was offered in Ghana produced many school leavers who could not get jobs*

*The decision by British Government to construct one university only for the whole of West Africa at Ibadan Nigeria rather than in Ghana created discontent and anger*

*The British continued to exploit the incomes from Ghananian mineral and agricultural produce*

*Africans were not happy when they were forced to to cut down their cocoa trees*

*Discrimination in trade. Africans were denied import and export licenses*

*Disregard of African elites*

***SECTION C***

**22. (a) Give five importances of voter and civic education during electoral process (5marks)**

**(b) State five functions of the cabinet (5 marks)**

Advises and assists the president in governing the country

It meets with the president to discuss national and International issues

It performs on behalf of the president duties he/she delegates to the cabinet secretaries

Formulates policies and programs of the government

Initiates new bills and tables government bills in the national assembly

Cabinet secretaries also have individual responsibilities over their ministries

The minister of finance formulates and prepares the budget

**(c) Identify five challenges facing National police service (5 marks)**

**L**ack of adequate transport and communication

Involvement in corrupt practices

Recruitment of people with low academic qualifications

Interference of police work by senior civil servants

Influx of small arms

The public have poor public relationship with police

Terrorism

Modernization and advancements of information technology eg cyber crimes