**Term 1 – 2023 OPENER EXAM**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT (311/1)**

**PAPER 1**

**FORM FOUR (4)**

**Time: 2½ Hours**

**Name**: …………………………………………………………. **Adm** **No**: ……………….

**School**: ……………………………………………………….. **Class**: …………………..

**Signature**: …………………………………………………….. **Date**: …………………...

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

A) This paper consists of three sections: **A, B** and C

B) Answer **ALL THE QUESTIONS** from section **A** in the spaces provided, THREE QUESTIONS from section Band **TWO QUESTION** from section **C** in the foolscaps provided.

1. Students should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

**FOR EXAMINER’S USE ONLY**

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| **SECTION A**1-17 | **SECTION B** | **SECTION C** |
| **18** | **19** | **20** | **21** | **22** | **23** | **24** |  |
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**SECTION A(25 MARKS)**

**Answer ALL questions in this section**

1. Give one branch in the study of history and government. (1mk)
2. Identify two natural factors that caused the Abagusii to migrate from Mount Elgon region to present homeland. (2mks)
3. Name one community in Kenya which had a central system of ruling during pre-colonial period. (1mk)
4. State two factors that led to the spread of Islam in Kenyan coast in1600 AD. (2mks)
5. Give the main reason why most of the early urban centers along the Kenyan coast were built on islands. (1mk)
6. State two categories of people eligible for registration as Kenyan citizens. (2mks)
7. Identify two ways in which Kenyan constitution promote National Unity (2mks)
8. Give one way in which indirect democracy is exercised in Kenya. (1mk)
9. State the main duty of the governor during the British colonial rule in Kenya. (1mk)
10. Identify two ways in which construction of the Kenya Uganda railway speeded up colonization of Kenya . (2mks)
11. State two roles of civilians during the struggle for independence in Kenya. (2mks)
12. Name the first African to be appointed as minister in Kenya. (1mk)
13. What was the main contribution of Thomas Joseph Mboya to the history of Kenya.(1mk)
14. State two qualifications that a person must fulfil in order to be allowed to register as a voter. (2mks)
15. Name an officer in charge of elections at constituency level. (1mk)
16. Identify two types of Bills that are discussed in Kenyan parliament. (2mks)
17. Give one special court in Kenya. (1mk)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

**Answer any three questions in this section**

1. **a.** State three functions of Njuri Ncheke among the Ameru. (3mks)

b. Explain six results of interaction between the Bantu and Cushites in the pre-colonial period. (12mks)

1. a) Identify five factors that influenced Akamba to participate in the long-distance trade (5mks)

b) Discuss **five** factors led to the decline of Portuguese rule in the Kenyan Coast by the end of 18th century. (10mks)

1. a) Give five reasons which enabled the Nandi to resist for a long period of time. (5mks)

b) Describe five problems faced by Africans in urban centers during the colonial period in Kenya. (10mks)

1. a) Identify three methods used by trade unionists to demand for their rights during the colonial period. (3mks)

b) Explain six achievements made by early political association formed in Kenya before 1939 (12mks)

**SECTION C (30 MARKS)**

**Answer any two questions in this section**

1. **a**) State three reasons why the government of Kenya may limit the freedom of movement (3mks)

**b)** Explain six importance of national integration in Kenya. (12mks)

**23. a)** Identify five challenges faced in constitution making process in Kenya. (5mks)

**b)** Describe five rights of an arrested person in Kenya. (10mks)

**24. a)** Give three functions of the secretary to the cabinet in Kenya. (3mks)

 **b)** Discuss six factors that undermine the administration of justice in Kenya. 12mks)