**Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Adm. No\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Index No: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ School:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

 **Candidate’s Sign\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

ARISE AND SHINE EXAMINATION

Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)

TRIAL 1 –TERM 2 AUGUST - 2022

**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**Paper 2**

**August 2022**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**Instructions to Candidates:**

1. This paper consist of THREE sections A, B and C.
2. Answer **ALL** the questions in section A.
3. Answer Any **Three** questions in section B and Any Two questions in section C
4. Candidates should answer the questions using English.

**For Examiner’s Use Only**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| SECTION | Question(s) | Marks | Scored |
| A | 1-17 | 25 |  |
| B | 18 | 15 |  |
| 19 | 15 |  |
| 20 | 15 |  |
| 21 | 15 |  |
| C | 22 | 15 |  |
| 23 | 15 |  |
| 24 | 15 |  |
| TOTAL |  |  |  |

**SECTION A [25 marks]**

***Answer All the Questions in This Section***

1. Name the tools made by man during the New Stone Age period. (1 mark)
2. Give the source of the creation theory of man. (1 mark)
3. Identify the main reason why Agriculture developed in Egypt. (1 mark)
4. State two non-environmental reasons for domestication of crops and animals by early man.
5. Name two main items of trade during Trans-Saharan Trade. (2 arks)
6. Identify the major contribution of Gottlieb Daimler in the field of transport. (1 mark)
7. State two challenges facing space explorers. (2 marks)
8. Identify one symbol of unity among the Shona. (1mark)
9. Give one problem which was faced by Athens as a city. (1 mark)
10. Name two territories acquired by Germany from France during the Franco-Prussian war of 1870-1871. (2 marks)
11. Name the leader of the Ndebele during the Anglo-Ndebele war of 1893. (1 mark)
12. Give two ways in which the second empire by Samori Toure contributed to the defeat by French. (2 marks)
13. Identify two financial institutions of the African Union. (2 marks)
14. Give the main role of International Court of Justice as the organ of the United Nations.

(1 mark)

1. Mention two weapons used during cold war. (2 marks)
2. What was the greatest failure of the League of Nations? (1 mark)
3. Identify two conditions that a country should fulfill to become a member of the Non-Aligned Movement. (NAM). (2 marks)

**SECTION B: 45 MARKS**

***Answer Any Three Questions in This Section***

1. (a) Name five sub-species of Australopithecus (5 marks)

 (b) Describe the cultural and economic activities of man during middle Stone Age period (10 marks)

1. (a) Identify three limitations of barter trade system. (3marks)

 (b) Discuss six positive impact of Trans-Saharan Trade. (12 marks)

1. (a) List five functions of Meree as an early urban centre. (5 marks)

 (b) Explain five factors which led to growth of Johannesburg into a city. (10 marks)

1. (a) State five importance of Religion in the Maji Maji Rebellion. (5 marks)

(b) Discuss fivereasons why Africans were defeated during Chimurenga war. (10 marks)

**SECTION C: 30 MARKS**

*ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION*

1. (a) Identify three terms of the Versailles treaty of 1919. (3 marks)

(b) Explain six reasons why the central powers were defeated in the first word war. (12 marks)

1. (a) Identify any five organs of the League of Nations. (5 marks)

(b) Explain five achievements of the United Nations Organisations. (UNO) (10 marks)

1. (a) State five functions of the British Prime minister. (5 marks)

(b) Explain five functions of the president of India. (10 marks).