**Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_Adm. No\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Index No: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ School: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**Candidate’s Sign\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Date: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

**311/1**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**Paper 1**

**August/September - 2022.**

**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**ARISE AND SHINE TRIAL EXAMINATION**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E)**

**Instructions to candidates:**

1. This paper consists of THREE sections A, B and C.
2. Answer **ALL** questions in section A, **three** questions in section B and **two** questions from section C.
3. Answers to all questions MUST be written in the ruled papers provided.
4. Candidates should answer the questions in English.

**For Examiner’s Use Only**

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| **SECTION** | **QUESTIONS**  | **MAX.** | **SCORED** |
| AB | 1 – 1718192021 | 2515151515 |  |
| C | 222324 | 151515 |  |
| TOTAL  | 100 |  |

**SECTION A (25 marks)**

***Answer All the Questions in This Section***

1. Give the meaning of the term pre-history. (1 mark)
2. Name **two** groups of western Bantu whose ancestors settled at Mt. Elgon before moving to their present homeland. (2 marks)
3. Give **two** reasons why there was great demand for slaves along the East African Coast in the 19th century. (2 marks)
4. State **two** religious functions performed by the Oloiboni of the Maasai during the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)
5. State **two** factors which encouraged the Akamba to participate in the long distance trade during the 19th century. (2 marks)
6. Give the name of the Wanga leader who collaborated with the British. (1 mark)
7. State the **MAIN** duty of the Governor during the British Colonial rule in Kenya. (1 mark)
8. Give **two** recommendations of the Devonshire White Paper (1923) on representation in the legislative council. (2 marks)
9. Give **two** roles of the welfare organizations in Kenya during the colonial period. (2 marks)
10. State **one** way through which a person may become a member of parliament in Kenya. (1 mark)
11. State the **main** function of parliament in Kenya. (1 mark)
12. Identify **two** reasons why elections are conducted in Kenya every five years. (2 marks)
13. Give **one** political party that was formed after the second Lancaster House Conference of 1962. (1 mark)
14. Give **two** subordinate courts in Kenya. (2 marks)
15. State the **main** source of government revenue in Kenya. (1 mark)
16. Mention **one** non-military function of the Kenya Defense Forces (KDF) (1 mark)
17. Name **one** national philosophy in Kenya. (1 mark)

**SECTION B (45 MARKS)**

***Answer Any THREE Questions in this Section***

1. (a) Give **five** reasons for the migration of the luo into Kenya during the 19th century. (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** effects of migration and settlement of the luo into Kenya. (10 marks)

1. (a) State **three** reasons why Seyyid Said transferred his capital from Muscat to Zanzibar in 1840. (3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** factors which contributed to the development of trade between the Kenyan Coast and the outside world in the 16th century. (12 marks)

1. (a) Give **five** common characteristics of the political parties formed in colonial Kenya after 1945 (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** roles played by the Kenya Federation of Labour (KFL) during the colonial period in Kenya. (10 marks)

1. (a) Give **five** features of African socialism as adopted by Kenya after independence. (5 marks)

(b) Explain **five** social effects of the National Philosophies in Kenya. (10 marks)

**SECTION C - 30 MARKS**

***Answer Any Two Questions in this Section***

1. (a) Give **three** levels of conflicts that can be experienced in Kenya (3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** factors that promote national unity in Kenya (12 marks)

1. (a) State **three** functions of the Chief Justice in Kenya (3 marks)

(b) Explain **six** factors that undermine the administration of Justice in Kenya. (12 marks)

1. (a) State **five** functions of a Returning Officer in a General Election in Kenya. (5 marks

(b) Explain **five** factors which can interfere with free and fair elections in Kenya. (10 marks)