**311/2**

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**AUGUST-2022**

**TIME 2HRS 30MINS**

***INSTRUCTIONS***

i) This paper consists of three sections A,B and C.

ii) Answer All questions in SECTION A, THREE questions in section B and TWO questions in section C

***SECTION A 25mks (Answer all questions)***

1. Give **Two** unwritten sources of information on History and Government (2mks)

2. Give **Two** reasons that made early human beings to live in groups during the stone Age period ( 2mks)

3. State **Two** ways in which the Sumerians in Mesopotamia reclaimed land for Agriculture ( 2mks)

4. State **one** theory of origin about the knowledge of iron working in Africa (1mk)

5. State**Two** ways in which Africans participated in the trans-Atlantic Trade (2mks)

6. Give**Two** benefits of the development of the railway transport in Europe during the 19thcentury(2mks)

7. State**Two** systems of administration used by the Europeans during the colonial period in Africa ( 2mks)

8. Identify**Two** reasons why early urban centres in ancient Egypt developed along the Nile valley ( 2mks)

9. Identify **Two** officials who assisted the rules of the shone to administrate the kingdom ( 2mks)

10. State**One** characteristic of human rights (1mks)

11. State how humanitarian factors influenced the scramble for Africa (1mk)

12. State **One** economic problem that was experienced by British colonialist in Nigeria (1mk)

13. Name the political party that led Ghana to independence from British in 1957 ( 1mk.)

14. Name the country that was blamed for the outbreak of the First World War. ( 1mk)

15. Identify **One** weapon used during the cold war ( 1mk)

16. Give **One** function of the court of Justice of the Common Market for Eastern and Southern Africa. (1mk)

17. Name the country in Africa which was created to settle free slaves. (1mk)

***SECTION B: 45mksAnswer any 3 questions***

18a) State **Five** uses of stone tools by the Early man during the pre- colonial period (5mks)

b) Explain**Five** reasons why Africa is regarded as the original homeland of mankind (10mks)

19a) State **Five** disadvantages using barter method of trade during the Trans-Saharan trade ( 5mks)

b) Describe the organisation of the trans-Saharan trade (10mks)

20a) State **Five** methods which were used by the Europeans to acquire colonies in Africa (5mks)

b) Explain**Five** reasons why the Africans were defeated during the Maji Maji rebellion (10mks)

21a) Outline **Three** reasons why the policy of Assimilation was easily applied in the four communes of Senegal ( 3mks)

b)Explain**Six** effects of the British direct rule in Zimbabwe (12mks)

***SECTION C : 30mks(Answer any two questions)***

22a) Give **Three** reasons why the United States of America (USA) did not join the First World War 1917 ( 3mks)

b) Explain**Six** effects of the First World War(12mks)

23a) Describe **Three** characteristics of the commonwealth member states (3mks)

b) Describe **Six** achievements of the commonwealth since its formation (12mks)

24a) State **Three** ways in which the monarch is important in Britain( 3mks)

b) Explain **Five** functions of the House of Lords in Britain(12mks)