

NAME.....ADM.NO.....

STREAM.....SCHOOL.....

INDEX NO.....

**HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT**

**HISTORY PAPER 1**

**311/1**

**OCTOBER-2022**

**TIME: 2 HOURS 30 MIN.**

**NYAHOKAKIRA CLUSTER THREE EXAMINATION 2022**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education (K.C.S.E.)**



**INSTRUCTIONS TO THE CANDIDATES:**

- This paper consists of **three** sections **A, B** and **C**.
- Answer **ALL** questions in section **A**, **THREE** questions from section **B**, and **TWO** questions from section **C**
- Answers to **all questions** must be written in a separate booklet provided.

**FOR EXAMINERS USE**

SECTIONS	A	B				C			TOTAL SCORE
QUESTIONS	1 – 17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	
MARKS									

**SECTION A – (25 MARKS)**

*Answer ALL the Questions in this section.*

1. Identify the branch of history that studies the occupation of the people. (1mk)
2. Name **two** pre-historic sites found in Rift Valley. (2mks)
3. Identify **one** characteristics on a clan among African communities. (1mk)
- 4 Identify **two** main items of trade from the interior of Kenya during the long-distance trade. (2mks)
5. Name **two** treaties that were signed to end slave trade along the coast of East Africa. (2mks)
6. State **two** natural factors that were responsible for the rise of Nairobi as a modern urban centre. (2mks)
7. Mention **one** political cause of conflict in the society. (1mk)
8. When was the new Kenyan constitution promulgated? (1mk)
9. State the **main** disadvantage of democracy. (1mk).
10. Name **two** groups that provided education in Kenya during the colonial period. (2mks)
11. State the **main** grievance of the Ukamba members association during the colonial period. (1mk)
12. what was the **main** contribution of Tom Mboya to the history of Kenya. (1mk)
13. Name **two** branches of the national police service in Kenya. (2mks)
14. Give **two** challenges facing harambee philosophy. (2mks)
15. Identify **two** types of land holding in Kenya (2mk)
16. How many counties do we have in Kenya. (1mk)
17. identify **one** independent office that monitors the expenditure of public finances in Kenya . (1mk).

**SECTION B: (45 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

18. a) Give **three** bantu communities that had their ancestors around Mt.Elgon. (3 marks)  
b) Explain **six** social results of the migration and settlement of the Cushites into Kenya. (12 marks)
19. a) State **five** characteristics of coastal states by 1500AD.5mks. (3 marks)  
b) Explain effects of the early Christian missionary activities on the people of the East African coast (12 mks)
20. a) State **five** factors that made the british to apply indirect policy of administration in Kenya.. (5 mks)  
b) Explain **five** factors that led to the rise of independent churches and schools in Kenya. (10mks)
- 21a) State **three** objectives of African socialism as combined in Sessional paper No. 10 of 1965. (3mks)  
b) Discuss factors that have facilitated industrialization in Kenya since independence. (12marks)

**SECTION C: (30 MARKS)**

**ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION**

22. a) Identify **five** fundamental rights and freedoms entitled to Kenyan citizens . (5mks)  
b) Explain **five** social responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen. (10mks)
23. a) State three principles that guides courts and tribunals in Kenya.. (3 mks)  
b) Explain **six** factors that may undermine the administration of justice in Kenya. (12 mks)
24. a) State **three** components of the National Budget. (3 marks)  
b) Explain **six** functions of county governments (12mks)