**KENYA CERTIFICATE OF SECONDARY EDUCATION(K.C.S.E)**

**MUMIAS WEST JOINT EXAMINATION**

**JUNE/JULY, 2022**

**311/1 HISTORY AND GOVERNMRNT**

**TIME: 21/2 HOURS**

**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

1. THIS PAPER CONTAINS THREE SECTIONS; A, B AND C.
2. ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN SECTION A, THREE QUESTIONS IN SECTION B AND TWO QUESTIONS IN SECTION C.
3. ALL ANSWERS MUST BE WRITTREN IN THE SPACES PROVIDED AFTER QUESTION 24.
4. ANSWERS MUST BE WRITTEN IN ENGLISH.

**SECTION A: ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS IN THIS SECTION ( 25 MKS)**

1. Identify the branch of history which deals with the peoples’ culture, religion and education.(1 mk)
2. Identify two forms of oral traditions that provide information on Kenyan Communities ( 2 mks)
3. State two ways man used fire when he discovered it ( 2 mks)
4. Name one community in Kenya which represents the Southern Cushites ( 1 mk)
5. State two social functions of Oloibon among the Maasai ( 2 mks)
6. Name two communities in Kenya which were actively involved in the long distance trade(2 mks)
7. Give the main reason why a Kenyan citizen should obey the law ( 1 mk)
8. Identify two peaceful ways of resolving conflicts in Kenya ( 2 mks)
9. What was the main ideological difference between KANU and KADU that led to the first Lancaster House Conference ( 1 mk)
10. Identify the document that contains the rights of a child in Kenya ( 1 mk)
11. Name the Orkoyoit of the Nandi who led the Nandi in resisting the British invasion( 1 mk)
12. State two recommendations of the Lyttleton constitution in 1954. ( 2 mks)
13. State one role of the civilians during the struggle for independence in Kenya ( 1 mk)
14. Name the first vice president of Independent Kenya ( 1 mk)
15. What was the main contribution of professor Wangari Maathai to the development of Kenya(1mk)
16. Who is the executive officer of county government in Kenya ( 1 mk)
17. Identify two factors that undermine free and fair elections in Kenya ( 2 mks)

**SECTION B ( 45 MARKS) ANSWER THREE QUESTIONS ONLY FROM THIS SECTION**.

1. a) Name three communities that form the central Highland Bantus ( 3 mks)

b) Describe the political organization of the Maasai during the pre – colonial period ( 12 mks

1. a) State three problems experienced by Omani rulers in East Africa

b) Explain six positive contributions of the long distance trade in East Africa ( 12 mks)

1. a) Give five duties that were given to the imperial British East Africa company in administering the Kenya colony ( 5 mks)

b) Explain five results of the Wanga collaboration with the British ( 10 mks)

1. a) Name three unions which joined to form the Kenya Federation of labour during the struggle for independence in Kenya ( 3 mks)

b) Explain the roles played by the trade unions to improve the lives of the people in Kenya during the colonial period ( 12 mks)

**SECTION C( 30 MARKS) ANSWER ONLY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION**

1. a) State three circumstances that can make a Kenyan citizen be denied the right to life ( 3 mks)

b) Explain six civic responsibilities of a Kenyan citizen ( 6 mks)

1. a) State three ways in which the National Accord and Reconciliation Act of 2008 affected the composition in Kenya ( 3 mks)

b) Describe the process of constitution making in Kenya ( 12 mks)

1. a) Give five reasons why elections are held regularly in Kenya ( 5 mks)

 b) Describe five functions of Independent Electoral and Boundaries Commission of Kenya ( 10 mks)