**FORM 4 HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT PAPER 2**

**END OF TERM 2 EXAM 2021**

**TIME: 2 ½ HRS**

**INSTRUCTIONS**

1. Answer all the questions in section A

2. Answer three questions in section B

3. Answer two questions in section C.

SECTION A: (25 MARKS)

1. State one limitation of Oral Tradition as a source of information on History and Government (1 mark)

2. Give two reasons why Africa and especially East Africa is regarded as the Cradle of Mankind. (2 marks)

3. Identify one sub-species of Homo Sapiens (1 mark)

4. State two ways in which Agrarian Revolution in Britain affected the peasants (2)

5. Give two advantages of using metal tools over stone tools. (2 marks)

6. State one result of the invention of the wheel in Mesopotamia. (1 mark)

7. State two roles played by the Tuaregs during the Trans-Saharan trade. (2 marks)

8. Identify two characteristics of Macadamized roads. (2 marks)

9. Identify two factors that led to the growth of Meroe as an urban centre. (2 marks)

10. Identify one way in which the industrial Revolution contributed to European expansion in Africa. (1 mark)

11. State one use of Bronze in ancient Benin. (1 mark)

12. Give two functions of the Buganda Traditional Parliament (Lukiiko) (2 marks)

13. State how Europeans maintained peace among themselves during the partition of Africa. (1 mark)

14. Identify two terms of the treaty signed between Lobengula and Charles Rudd of the British South African Company representative. (2 marks)

15. State how arms race contributed to the outbreak of the First World War. (1 mark)

16. What was the main event that provoked U.S.A. to enter into the Second World War? (1 mark)

17. Give the main reason why the League of Nations was formed in 1919. (1 mark)

SECTION B: (45 MARKS)

ANSWER ANY THREE QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION.

18. (a) Identify five ways in which homo Erectus attempted to improve his way of

life. (5 marks)

 (b) Explain five ways through which the development of early agriculture

changed the lives of early man. (10 marks)

19. (a) State five characteristics of industrial revolution in Europe. (5 marks)

 (b) Explain five effects of Scientific development on medicine. (10 marks)

20. (a) List down three economic activities of the Shona. (3 marks)

 (b) Describe social organization of the Shona. (12 marks)

21. (a) Name three political parties that struggled for independence in Ghana. (3)

 (b) Explain six factors that led to the rise of Nationalism in Ghana. (12 marks)

SECTION C: (30 MARKS)

ANSWER ANY TWO QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION.

22. (a) Give five weapons used in the cold war. (5 marks)

 (b) Explain five factors for the decline of the cold war. (10 marks)

23. (a) Give three duties performed by the Secretary General of the New East

African Community. (3 marks)

 (b) Discuss six challenges facing Economic Community of West African States

(ECOWAS) (12 marks)

24. (a) How are the powers of the President of the United State of America

checked. (5 marks)

 (b) What are the functions of the Monarch in Britain? (10 marks)

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